The `revtex4-1` document class of the American Physical Society *

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Version 4.1s, dated 2020/09/30

This file embodies the implementation of the APS REVTEX 4.1 document class for electronic submissions to journals.

The distribution point for this work is `http://publish.aps.org/revtex4/`, which contains fully unpacked, prebuilt runtime files and documentation.

Contents

1 Using REVTEX **5**
1.1 Bill of Materials . . . 5
1.1.1 Primary Source . . . 5
1.1.2 Generated by `tex revtex4-1.dtx` . . . 5
1.1.3 Generated by `pdflatex revtex4-1.dtx` . . . 5
1.1.4 Auxiliary . . . 5

2 Code common to all modules **6**

3 The driver module `driver` **6**
3.0.1 Docstrip and info directives . . . 7
3.1 The Frontmatter File . . . 7
3.2 The Document Body . . . 10

4 Overview **11**

5 Writing journal-specifc extensions to REVTEX **13**

6 The `revtex4` Document Class **13**
6.1 Compatibility Processing . . . 13

7 Extensions to the LATEX Kernel **14**
7.1 Hooks . . . 14

*Work under hire to The American Physical Society.

†First revision of REVTEX4.0 (unreleased) by David Carlisle

8 Compatability with the geometry package **15**

9 Options **15**
9.1 Define Booleans Used in Options . . . 15
9.2 Declare Options . . . 15
9.2.1 Checkin: for Editorial Use . . . 15
9.2.2 Preprint Style . . . 16
9.2.3 Showing PACS and keywords . . . 16
9.2.4 Balance the last page when in two-column page grid . . . 17
9.2.5 Showing preprint numbers . . . 17
9.2.6 Hypertext Option . . . 17
9.2.7 Type Size . . . 18
9.2.8 Media Size . . . 18
9.2.9 Bibnotes . . . 19
9.2.10 Footinbib . . . 19
9.2.11 altaffilletter . . . 19
9.2.12 superbib . . . 20
9.2.13 citeautoscript . . . 20
9.2.14 Variants on the Bibliography Style . . . 20
9.2.15 Simplex/Duplex Pages . . . 21
9.2.16 Two-Column Page Grid . . . 21
9.2.17 raggedbottom or flushbottom . . . 23
9.2.18 tightenlines . . . 23
9.2.19 lengthcheck . . . 23
9.2.20 Draft and Final . . . 24
9.2.21 eqsecnum . . . 24
9.2.22 secnumarabic . . . 24
9.2.23 floats/endfloats . . . 25
9.2.24 titlepage/notitlepage . . . 25
9.2.25 Substyle and Sub-substyle . . . 25
9.2.26 Optical Society of America . . . 26
9.2.27 Presenting Authors and Their Affiliations . . . 28
9.2.28 Typeset by REVTEX . . . 28
9.3 Attempt to fix float placement failure . . . 29
9.4 Option to relax page height . . . 29
9.5 Selecting procedure for processing abstract . . . 30
9.6 Option to turn on diagnostics in the frontmatter . . . 30
9.7 Default Option, Society, Journal, and pointsize . . . 31
9.8 Class-Asserted Options . . . 33

10 Procedures Dependent Upon Options **34**

11 Required Packages **36**

12 Incompatible Packages **36**

13 Society- and Journal-Specific Code **36**

14 Body **37**
14.1 counters . . . 37
14.2 float parameters . . . 38
14.3 List Environments . . . 38
14.4 Sectioning Commands . . . 39
14.4.1 Sectioning Commands and Their Productions . . . 39
14.4.2 The Acknowledgments Environment . . . 40
14.4.3 Part Opener . . . 41
14.4.4 Stacked Heads . . . 42
14.4.5 Runin Heads . . . 42
14.5 Math . . . 43
14.6 Type Size-Dependent Settings . . . 43
14.7 All Point Sizes . . . 43
14.8 Figures . . . 43
14.8.1 Deferring `figure` Floats . . . 45
14.9 Tables . . . 46
14.9.1 Deferring `table` Floats . . . 47
14.10 Videos . . . 48
14.10.1 Deferring `video` Floats . . . 49

15 Tabular **50**

16 Footnote Text **50**
16.1 Citations, Bibliography, Endnotes . . . 51
16.1.1 Bibliography . . . 51
16.1.2 `\endnote`s and `\rtx@bibnote`s . . . 61

17 Initial setup **68**

18 `\appendix` **69**

19 Changing the page grid **69**
19.1 Avoiding Grid Changes . . . 69
19.2 Galley Style: Margin Changes . . . 70
19.3 Grid Changing Via `ltxgrid` . . . 70

20 Old font commands **72**

21 English-Language Texts **72**

22 Legacy Commands **74**

23 Patches for lineno.sty **77**

24 Endgame for the Document Class **78**
24.1 Job Macro Package . . . 78
24.2 Endgame Processing for the Document Class . . . 78

25 Symbols: the `revsymb` module **80**

26 The `10pt` class option: the `10pt` module **84**
26.1 Defend Against Forseeable Errors . . . 84

27 The `11pt` class option: the `11pt` module **87**
27.1 Defend Against Forseeable Errors . . . 87

28 The `12pt` class option: the `12pt` module **89**
28.1 Defend Against Forseeable Errors . . . 89

29 Page parameters **90**

30 The `aps` class extension: the `aps` module **92**
30.1 Defend Against Forseeable Errors . . . 93
30.2 Abbreviations . . . 94
30.3 APS Setup . . . 94
30.3.1 Title block . . . 94
30.3.2 Stacked Heads . . . 100
30.3.3 Runin Heads . . . 101
30.3.4 Table of Contents . . . 103
30.3.5 Default column bottom . . . 104
30.3.6 Table alignment style . . . 104
30.3.7 Footnote formatting . . . 105
30.3.8 Appendix . . . 105
30.3.9 Bibliography . . . 106
30.3.10 Comparing apsrev.bst and apsrmp.bst . . . 111
30.3.11 Index . . . 114
30.4 Journal- and Pointsize-Specific Code . . . 114
30.5 Typesize-Specific Code . . . 115
30.5.1 `pra` . . . 115
30.5.2 `prb` . . . 115
30.5.3 `prc` . . . 116
30.5.4 `prd` . . . 116
30.5.5 `pre` . . . 116
30.5.6 `prl` . . . 116
30.5.7 `per` . . . 118
30.5.8 `prstab` . . . 118
30.5.9 `rmp` . . . 118
30.6 Establish APS Defaults . . . 118
30.7 APS Sanity Checking . . . 119

31 The rmp journal substyle: the rmp module **120**
31.1 Frontmatter 121

32 : **123**
32.1 General Text 123
32.2 Sectioning 123
32.3 Figure and Table Caption Formatting 125
32.4 Citations and Bibliography 126
32.5 Table of Contents 134

Index **143**

1 Using REVTEX

The file `README` has retrieval and installation information.
User documentation is presented separately in `auguide.tex`.
The file `template.aps` is a boilerplate file.

1.1 Bill of Materials

Following is a list of the files in this distribution arranged according to provenance.

1.1.1 Primary Source

One single file generates all.

```
%revtex4-1.dtx
%
```

1.1.2 Generated by `tex revtex4-1.dtx`

Typesetting ths file under TEX itself runs the installer, which generates the package files.

```
%revtex4-1.cls, revtex4.ins, revtex4.drv, aps4-1.rtx,
%aps10pt4-1.rtx, aps11pt4-1.rtx, aps12pt4-1.rtx, revsymp.sty
%
```

1.1.3 Generated by `pdflatex revtex4-1.dtx`

Typesetting the source file under LATEX generates the documentation.

```
%revtex4.pdf,
%
```

1.1.4 Auxiliary

The following are auxiliary files generated in the course of running LaTeX:

```
%revtex4.aux revtex4.idx revtex4.ind revtex4.log revtex4.toc
%
```

2 Code common to all modules

The following may look a bit klootchy, but we want to require only one place in this file where the version number is stated, and we also want to ensure that the version number is embedded into every generated file.

Now we declare that these files can only be used with LaTeX 2_ε. An appropriate message is displayed if a different TeX format is used.

```
%<*doc|kernel|aps|rmp|revsymb>
\NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}[1996/12/01]%
%</doc|kernel|aps|rmp|revsymb>
%<kernel>\ProvidesClass{revtex4-1}
%<aps>\ProvidesFile{aps4-1}
%<rmp>\ProvidesFile{apsrmp4-1}
%<10pt>\ProvidesFile{aps10pt4-1}
%<11pt>\ProvidesFile{aps11pt4-1}
%<12pt>\ProvidesFile{aps12pt4-1}
%<revsymb>\ProvidesPackage{revsymb4-1}
%<*doc>
\ProvidesFile{revtex4-1.dtx}
%</doc>
%<*!package&!options>
%<version>
 [2020/09/30 4.1s (http://publish.aps.org/revtex4/ for documentation)]% \fileversion
%</!package&!options>
```

The current class name is remembered in `\class@name`. This is something of a klootch, relying as it does on knowledge of the implementation of `\ProvidesPackage`.

```
%<kernel>\let\class@name\@gtempa
```

3 The driver module `driver`

This module, consisting of the present section, typesets the programmer's documentation, generating the `00readme.txt` and sample document as needed.

Because the only uncommented-out lines of code at the beginning of this file constitute the `driver` module itself, we can simply typeset the `.dtx` file directly, and there is thus rarely any need to generate the "driver" DOCSTRIP module. Module delimiters are nonetheless required so that this code does not find its way into the other modules.

The `\end{document}` command concludes the typesetting run.

```
%<*doc>
```

The driver uses packages `ltxdoc.sty`, `ltxdocext.sty`, `hyperref.sty`, and whatever font package has been selected.

```
\documentclass{ltxdoc}
\RequirePackage{ltxdocext}%
\let\url\undefined
\RequirePackage[colorlinks=true,linkcolor=blue]{hyperref}%
\makeatletter
\@ifundefined{package@font}{}%
  {\expandafter\RequirePackage\expandafter{\csname package@font\endcsname}}
\makeatother
```

We ask for the usual indices and glossaries.

```
\CodelineIndex\EnableCrossrefs % makeindex -s gind.ist revtex4
\RecordChanges % makeindex -s gglo.ist -o revtex4.gls revtex4.glo
```

3.0.1 Docstrip and info directives

We use so many DOCSTRIP modules that we set the `StandardModuleDepth` counter to 1.

```
\setcounter{StandardModuleDepth}{1}
```

The following command retrieves the date and version information from this file.

```
\expandafter\GetFileInfo\expandafter{\jobname.dtx}%
```

3.1 The Frontmatter File

As promised above, here is the contents of the frontmatter file.

```
\begin{filecontents*}[overwrite]{00readme.tex}
\title{%
 The \classname{revtex4-1} document class of the American Physical Society%
 \protect\thanks{Work under hire to The American Physical Society.}%
}%
\author{Arthur Ogawa%
 \protect\thanks{First revision of REV\TeX4.0 (unreleased) by David Carlisle}%
}%
\date{Version \fileversion, dated \filedate}%
\newcommand\revtex{REV\TeX}

\maketitle

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\url{http://publish.aps.org/revtex4/},
which contains fully unpacked, prebuilt runtime files and documentation.

\tableofcontents

```

```
\section{Using \protect\revtex}

The file \file{README} has retrieval and installation information.

User documentation is presented separately in \file{auguide.tex}.

The file \file{template.aps} is a boilerplate file.

\changes{4.0a}{1998/01/16}{Initial version}
\changes{4.0a}{1998/01/31}{Move after process options, so \cs{clearpage} not in scope of twocol
\changes{4.0a}{1998/01/31}{Rearrange the ordering so numerical ones come first. AO: David, what
\changes{4.0a}{1998/01/31}{use font-dependent spacing}
\changes{4.0a}{1998/01/31}{4.0d had twoside option setting twoside switch to false}
\changes{4.0a}{1998/01/31}{Move after process options, so the following test works}
\changes{4.0a}{1998/01/31}{print homepage}
\changes{4.0a}{1998/01/31}{protect against hyperref revtex kludges which are not needed now}
\changes{4.0a}{1998/06/10}{multiple preprint commands}
\changes{4.0a}{1998/06/10}{comma not space between email and homepage}
\changes{4.0a}{1998/06/10}{single space footnotes}
\changes{4.0b}{1999/06/20}{First modifications by Arthur Ogawa (mailto:arthur\_ogawa at sbcglob
\changes{4.0b}{1999/06/20}{Added localization of \cs{figuresname}}
\changes{4.0b}{1999/06/20}{Added localization of \cs{tablesname}}
\changes{4.0b}{1999/06/20}{AO: all code for \protect\classoption{10pt} is in this module.}
\changes{4.0b}{1999/06/20}{AO: all code for \protect\classoption{11pt} is in this module.}
\changes{4.0b}{1999/06/20}{AO: all code for \protect\classoption{12pt} is in this module.}
\changes{4.0b}{1999/06/20}{AO: made aps.rtx part of revtex4.dtx}
\changes{4.0b}{1999/06/20}{AO: remove duplicates}
\changes{4.0b}{1999/06/20}{call \cs{print@floats}}
\changes{4.0b}{1999/06/20}{Defer assignment until \cs{AtBeginDocument} time.}
\changes{4.0b}{1999/06/20}{Defer decision until \cs{AtBeginDocument} time}
\changes{4.0b}{1999/06/20}{Define three separate environments, defer assignment to \cs{AtBeginD
\changes{4.0b}{1999/06/20}{Frank Mittelbach, has stated in \protect\classname{multicol}: ``The
\changes{4.0b}{1999/06/20}{Move this ``complex'' option to the front, where it can be overridde
\changes{4.0b}{1999/06/20}{New option}
\changes{4.0b}{1999/06/20}{One-line caption sets flush left.}
\changes{4.0b}{1999/06/20}{only execute if appropriate}
\changes{4.0b}{1999/06/20}{Processing delayed to \cs{AtBeginDocument} time}
\changes{4.0b}{1999/06/20}{Removed invocation of nonexistent class option \protect\classoption{
\changes{4.0b}{1999/06/20}{Restore all media size class option of \protect\file{classes.dtx}}
\changes{4.0b}{1999/06/20}{Stack \cs{preprint} args flush right at right margin.}
\changes{4.0c}{1999/11/13}{(AO, 115) If three or more preprints specified, set on single line,
\changes{4.0c}{1999/11/13}{(AO, 129) section* within appendix was producing appendixname}
\changes{4.0c}{1999/11/13}{*-form mandates pagebreak}
\changes{4.0c}{1999/11/13}{also spelled ``acknowledgements''.}
\changes{4.0c}{1999/11/13}{Do not put by REVTeX in every page foot}
\changes{4.0c}{1999/11/13}{grid changes via ltxgrid procedures}
\changes{4.0c}{1999/11/13}{grid changes with ltxgrid}
\changes{4.0c}{1999/11/13}{Insert procedure \cs{checkindate}}
\changes{4.0c}{1999/11/13}{Lose compatability mode.}
\changes{4.0c}{1999/11/13}{New ltxgrid-based  code, other bug fixes}
```

```
\changes{4.0c}{1999/11/13}{New option ``checkin''}
\changes{4.0c}{1999/11/13}{Prevent an inner footnote from performing twice}
\changes{4.0d}{2000/04/10}{Also alter how lists get indented.}
\changes{4.0d}{2000/04/10}{eprint takes an optional argument, syntactical only in this case.}
\changes{4.0d}{2000/04/10}{New option}
\changes{4.0d}{2000/05/10}{More features and bug fixes: compatability with longtable and array
\changes{4.0d}{2000/05/17}{make longtable trigger the head, too}
\changes{4.0d}{2000/05/18}{But alternative spelling is deprecated.}
\changes{4.0e}{2000/09/20}{New option showkeys}
\changes{4.0e}{2000/11/14}{Bug fixes and minor new features: title block affiliations can have
\changes{4.0e}{2000/11/21}{adornments above and below.}
\changes{4.0f}{2001/02/13}{Last bug fixes before release.}
\changes{4.0rc1}{2001/06/17}{Running headers always as if two-sided}
\changes{4.0rc1}{2001/06/18}{grid changes with push and pop}
\changes{4.0rc1}{2001/06/18}{grid changes with push and pop}
\changes{4.0rc4}{2001/07/23}{hyperref is no longer loaded via class option: use a usepackage st
\changes{4.1a}{2008/01/18}{(AO, 457) Endnotes to be sorted in with numerical citations.}%
\changes{4.1a}{2008/01/18}{(AO, 451) ``Cannot have more than 256 cites in a document''}%
\changes{4.1a}{2008/01/18}{(AO, 457) Endnotes to be sorted in with numerical citations.}%
\changes{4.1a}{2008/01/18}{(AO, 460) ``Proper style is "FIG. 1. ..." (no colon)''}%
\changes{4.1a}{2008/01/18}{(AO, 478) \cs{ds@letterpaper}, so that ``letterpaper really is the d
\changes{4.1a}{2008/01/18}{(AO, 488) Change processing of options to allow an unused option to
\changes{4.1a}{2008/01/19}{(AO, 461) Change the csname revtex uses from @dotsep to ltxu@dotsep.
\changes{4.1a}{2008/01/19}{For natbib versions before 8.21, \cs{NAT@sort} was consulted only as
\changes{4.1b}{2008/05/29}{The csname substyle@ext is now defined without a dot (.), to be comp
\changes{4.1b}{2008/06/01}{(AO) Implement bibnotes through \cs{frontmatter@footnote@produce} in
\changes{4.1b}{2008/06/01}{Add option reprint, opposite of preprint, and preferred alternative
\changes{4.1b}{2008/06/29}{(AO, 455) Be nice to a list within the abstract (assign \cs{@totalle
\changes{4.1b}{2008/06/30}{(AO) Structure the Abstract using the \texttt{bibliography} environm
\changes{4.1b}{2008/07/01}{(AO) coordinate \cs{if@twoside} with \cs{twoside@sw}}
\changes{4.1b}{2008/07/01}{(AO) make settings at class time instead of deferring them to later.
\changes{4.1b}{2008/07/01}{(AO) No longer need to test \cs{chapter} as of \texttt{natbib} versi
\changes{4.1b}{2008/07/01}{(AO) No longer use \cs{secnumarabic@sw}, instead use \cs{setup@secnu
\changes{4.1b}{2008/07/01}{(AO) Provide more diagnostics when \cs{@society} is assigned.}
\changes{4.1b}{2008/07/01}{(AO) provide option longbibliography}
\changes{4.1b}{2008/07/01}{Add \cs{@hangfroms@section}}
\changes{4.1b}{2008/07/01}{Break out \cs{@caption@fignum@sep}}
\changes{4.1b}{2008/07/01}{Class option galley sets \cs{preprintsty@sw} to false}
\changes{4.1b}{2008/07/01}{Code relating to new syntax for frontmatter has been placed in \file
\changes{4.1b}{2008/07/01}{Package textcase is now simply a required package}
\changes{4.1b}{2008/07/01}{Procedures \cs{@parse@class@options@society} and \cs{@parse@class@op
\changes{4.1b}{2008/07/01}{Read in all required packages together}
\changes{4.1b}{2008/07/01}{Remove options newabstract and oldabstract}
\changes{4.1b}{2008/08/01}{Section numbering via procedures \cs{secnums@rtx} and \cs{secnums@ar
\changes{4.1b}{2008/08/04}{As with author formatting, rag the right more, and assign \cs{@total
\changes{4.1b}{2008/08/04}{Rag the right even more: .8\cs{hsize}. Also, assign \cs{@totalleftma
\changes{4.1b}{2008/08/04}{The \texttt{rmp} journal substyle selects \texttt{groupedaddress} by
\changes{4.1b}{2008/08/04}{Use \cs{setup@hook} to initialize all.}
\changes{4.1c}{2008/08/15}{Document class option longbibliography via \cs{substyle@post}}
\changes{4.1d}{2009/03/27}{Definition of \cs{ @fnsymbol} follows fixltx2e.sty}
```

```
\changes{4.1e}{2008/06/29}{(AO, 455) be nice to a list within the abstract}
\changes{4.1f}{2009/07/07}{(AO, 513) Add class option linenumbers: number the lines a la \class
\changes{4.1f}{2009/07/07}{(AO, 516) Merged references are separated with a semicolon}
\changes{4.1f}{2009/07/10}{(AO, 520) Automatically produce \cs{bibliography} command when neede
\changes{4.1f}{2009/07/11}{(AO, 521) Lonely bibliography head}%
\changes{4.1f}{2009/07/11}{(AO, 522) Warn if software is expired}%
\changes{4.1f}{2009/07/15}{(AO, 523) Add class option nomerge, to turn off new natbib 8.3 synta
\changes{4.1f}{2009/07/20}{(AO, 524) Makes no sense if citations are superscript numbers and so
\changes{4.1f}{2009/10/05}{(AO, 530) \cs{@fnsymbol}: Failed to import fixltx2e.sty technology.
\changes{4.1g}{2009/10/07}{(AO, 525) Remove phantom paragraph above display math that is given
\changes{4.1g}{2009/10/07}{(AO, 538) \cs{MakeTextUppercase} inappropriately expands the double
\changes{4.1h}{2009/10/09}{(AO) Remove expiry code in the release software}%
\changes{4.1i}{2009/10/23}{(AO, 541) Defer assignment of \cs{cite} until after natbib loads}
\changes{4.1j}{2009/10/24}{(AO, 549) Repairing natbib's \cs{BibitemShut} and \cs{bibAnnote}}
\changes{4.1j}{2009/10/25}{(AO, 545) hypertext capabilities off by default; enable with \classo
\changes{4.1j}{2009/10/25}{(AO, 552) Repair spacing in \cs{onlinecite}}
\changes{4.1k}{2009/11/06}{(AO, 554) give the \cs{newlabel} command syntax appropriate to the h
\changes{4.1n}{2009/11/06}{(AO, 565) restore 4.0 behavior: invoking class option preprint impli
\changes{4.1n}{2009/11/30}{(AO, 566) restore 4.0 behavior: flush column bottoms}
\changes{4.1n}{2009/12/05}{(AO, 569) Use of \classname{hyperref} interferes with column balanci
\changes{4.1n}{2009/12/09}{(AO, 569) execute the after-last-shipout procedures from within the
\changes{4.1n}{2010/01/02}{(AO, 571) Interface \cs{set@footnotewidth} for determining the set w
\changes{4.1n}{2010/01/02}{(AO, 572) Independent footnote counter for title block. Abstract foo
\changes{4.1n}{2009/12/13}{(AO, 573) arrange to load \classname{lineno} after any other package
\changes{4.1n}{2010/01/04}{(AO, 575) the default for journal prstper is longbibliography}%
\changes{4.1n}{2010/01/04}{(AO, 576) In .bst files, remove support for the annote field}%
\changes{4.1n}{2010/01/02}{(AO) fine-tune spacing above and below widetext}%
\changes{4.1n}{2010/01/02}{(AO, 571) class file must set \cs{splittopskip}; fine tune \cs{skip}
\changes{4.1n}{2010/01/02}{(AO, 572) \cs{@makefntext} and \cs{frontmatter@makefntext} must be d
\changes{4.1o}{2010/02/02}{(AO, 575) Automatically incorporate the (Bib\TeX-generated) .bbl int
\changes{4.1o}{2010/02/05}{(AO, 549) Remove patch to natbib, which is now at version 8.31a}
\changes{4.1o}{2010/02/07}{(AO, 578) accommodate the possible space character preceding \cs{Bib
\changes{4.1o}{2010/02/05}{(AO, 579) Endnote shall comprise their own Bib\TeX\ entry type: @FOO
\changes{4.1o}{2010/02/10}{(AO, 580) Provide a document class option to turn off production of
\changes{4.1o}{2010/02/12}{(AO, 580) Control .bst at run time.}%
\changes{4.1o}{2010/02/09}{(AO, 581) Handle case: merged references, with first ending in a sto
\changes{4.1p}{2010/02/24}{(AO, 583) Provide interface to \classname{ltxgrid} \cs{onecolumn@gri
\changes{4.1p}{2010/02/24}{(AO, 584) Per MD, remove trailing space character from each journal
\changes{4.1q}{2010/04/01}{(AO, 586) When .bbl is pasted into the document, prevent automatic b
\changes{4.1q}{2010/04/13}{(AO, 588) Only write \revtex-specific BibTeX .bib data if the .bst s
\changes{4.1r}{2010/06/22}{(AO, 595) Provide \cs{lovname} along with other List of Videos defin
\changes{4.1s}{2020/09/19}{(PHO) Adapt patches to \cs{document} and \cs{enddocument} to the 202

\end{filecontents*}
```

3.2 The Document Body

Here is the document body, containing only a `\DocInput` directive—referring to this very file. This very cute self-reference is a common `ltxdoc` idiom.

```
\begin{document}%
\expandafter\DocInput\expandafter{\jobname.dtx}%
\PrintChanges
\end{document}
```

And that is the end of the driver for the programmer's documentation.

```
%</doc>
```

4 Overview

REVTEX is a LaTeX 2_ε document class, somewhat like a hybrid of the standard LaTeX `book` and `article` classes.

Certain packages are (should be) loaded by this class in any case: `amssymb`, `amsmath`, `bm`, `natbib`.

Certain packages are automatically loaded by this class when a corresponding class option has been invoked:

REVTEX option	**package**
`amsfonts`	`amsfonts`
`amssymb`	`amssymb`
`aps`	`overcite`

Certain other packages are to be loaded by the document through explicit use of `\usepackage`. Some mentioned in the user documentation are `graphicx`, `longtable`, `hyperref`, and `bm`.

Certain commonly used packages are known to be incompatible with REVTEX, among them `multicol` and `cite`. If such a package is found to be loaded, REVTEX issues an error message and halts the job. Halting might be considered severe punishment for loading an incompatible package, but if we were to proceed, an even weirder error might be encountered further down the road.

This document class implements the substyle: a set of mutually exclusive class options that, in this case, allow the document class to address multiple societies. It also implements a sub-substyle, giving the journal of the given society. Any society may create a substyle; this file generates one for `aps`.

FIXME: should always load the `graphicx` package. No, allow user to load whichever graphics package is desired.

QUERY: since `amsfonts` and `amssymb` extend syntax, why not load them in any case?

Certain processing occurs at the endgame for reading in REVTEX, thereby establishing precedence for assignments to LaTeX's (and REVTEX's) parameters:

1. Figure out which society is operative and read in the indicated `.rtx` file.
2. Figure out which journal option is operative and execute the indicated journal command. This may lead to reading in a journal substyle `.rtx` file.
3. Figure out which pointsize is operative and execute the indicateded pointsize command. This may lead to reading in a pointsize `.rtx` file.

4. Execute all of the document's options, in the order declared within the document.

5. Read in all required packages (like `natbib`, `amsfonts`, `amssymb`), that were determined by class, society, and journal.

6. The last required package, if existing, is the document's style file, the `.rty` file. Note that the `.rty` file can override the assignments of REVTEX, society, journal, and required packages, and even load its own packages. It can also, via appendations to `\setup@hook`, override the setup code itself.

7. Execute all of the setup code accumulated. Such code can be queued by REVTEX itself, by the society, by the journal, or by the pointsize.

8. At this point, REVTEX has completed the process of inputting itself, and LATEX will now execute the `\AtEndOfClass` procedures.

REVTEX will have enqueued code to execute at `\AtBeginDocument` time, in two different queues. `\document@inithook` executes immediately upon encountering the `\begindocument` statement, `\class@documenthook` at the end of all the code enqueued via `\AtBeginDocument`.

1. Install procedures to execute at the very end of the class's `\AtBeginDocument` processing, such as

   (a) closing out the page grid

   (b) putting out the LastPage label.

   (c) issuing a `\bibliographystyle` command, based on the value set by the society substyle.

   (d) setting default values for parameters used in the document. FIXME: differentiate between class's parameters that can wait until they are used in the document, and parameters that are used at `\AtBeginDocument` time.

2. Install procedures to execute the very last at `\AtEndDocument` time, such as the `\clearpage` processing.

Certain events are optionally scheduled for `\AtBeginDocument` time:

1. Setting default values for the Booleans and for other procedures used in formatting.

2. In response to class options options, adjusting parameters and procedures used in formatting.

3. Implementing the `eqsecnum` option, if required.

4. Setting the state engine for data commands.

5. Memorizing procedures for later use.

6. Setting type size and area, for use by later calculations.

Certain events are scheduled for `\class@enddocumenthook` time:

1. Print out the migrated floats or the end notes, if needed.
2. Close out the page grid.
3. Label the last page of the document
4. (`natbib`) prepare to read in the `.aux` file.

5 Writing journal-specifc extensions to REVTEX

With this version of REVTEX, we introduce a somewhat different scheme for adapting REVTEX to the needs of a specific journal.

To create a journal substyle, you create new class options in REVTEX for the society, say `osa`, and any of that society's journals, one of which is, say, `josaa`, using the code for the APS as a guide. In particular, each of your new options should separately define `\@society` and `\@journal`. That for the former will be the same for all options relating to a particular society.

Then, for the society, you create a corresponding `.rtx` file, in our case `osa.rtx`. Within that file, you override procedures and parameter assignments as you see fit. Ideally they will be generally applicable to all of that society's journals (see the file `aps.rtx` for a realization of this scheme). Also within that file, you include a section of code for each journal, that for josaa looks like:

```
% \@ifx{\@journal\journal@josaa}{%
% ⟨code specific to the josaa⟩
% }{}%
%
```

Thus far, the scheme is similar to that used in REVTEX 3.1. However, the new scheme does differ from the old in that the `.rtx` file should define no syntactical extensions to REVTEX.

6 The `revtex4` Document Class

Above, we took advantage of 1) the LATEX definition of `\ProvidesPackage` and 2) that the line of code immediately afterwards follows the `\ProvidesClass` statement above.

```
%<*kernel>
```

Print a banner in the log:

```
\GenericInfo{}{\space
 Copyright (c) 2009 The American Physical Society.^^J
 mailto:revtex@aps.org^^J
 Licensed under the LPPL:^^Jhttp://www.ctan.org/tex-archive/macros/latex/base/lppl.txt^^J
```

```
 Arthur Ogawa <arthur_ogawa at sbcglobal dot net>^^J
 Based on work by David Carlisle <david at dcarlisle.demon.co.uk>%
 \@gobble
}%
```

6.1 Compatibility Processing

If the document has `\documentstyle{revtex4}`, then, instead of attempting to run in compatability mode, just complain and exit.

```
\if@compatibility
  \edef\reserved@a{\errhelp{%
   Change your \string\documentstyle\space statement to
   \string\documentclass\space and rerun.
  }}\reserved@a
  \errmessage{You cannot run \class@name\space in compatability mode}%
  \expandafter\@@end
\fi
```

7 Extensions to the LaTeX Kernel

```
%</kernel>
```

Here, we incorporate the utility, frontmatter, and page grid packages. The `ltxutil`, `ltxfront`, and `ltxgrid` source are distributed with REVTEX.

Here begins the `options` DOCSTRIP module.

```
%<*options>
```

7.1 Hooks

`\setup@hook` The procedure `\setup@hook` serves as the vehicle for all code that gives values to the class's parameters once all the society, journal, options, and packages have been processed.

Arrange for journal substyles to set their own default values.

```
\let\setup@hook\@empty
```

After preamble processing is complete, detect whether package `longtable` has been loaded and patch it.

```
\appdef\document@inithook{%
 \switch@longtable
 \let\LT@makecaption\LT@makecaption@rtx
}%
```

`\LT@makecaption` We override the caption processing method of the `longtable` package: space below the caption is created via strut instead of whitespace.

```
\def\LT@makecaption@rtx#1#2#3{%
  \LT@mcol\LT@cols c{%
    \hbox to\z@{%
     \hss
```

```
      \parbox[t]\LTcapwidth{%
       \sbox\@tempboxa{#1{#2: }#3\unskip\nobreak\vrule\@width\z@\@height\z@\@depth .5\baselinesk
       \ifdim\wd\@tempboxa>\hsize
         #1{#2: }#3\unskip\nobreak\vrule\@width\z@\@height\z@\@depth .5\baselineskip
       \else
         \hbox to\hsize{\hfil\box\@tempboxa\hfil}%
       \fi
       \endgraf
      }%
      \hss
     }%
   }%
}%
```

`\robust@boldmath` Robustify the `\boldmath`command. If Team LaTeX (or any package) ever gets around to fixing this problem, we will bow out. (This fix relates to bug #394.)

```
\def\protectdef@boldmath{%
 \expandafter\@ifnotrelax\csname boldmath \endcsname{}{%
  \class@info{Robustifying \string\LaTeX's \string\boldmath\space command}%
  \expandafter\let\csname boldmath \endcsname\boldmath
  \expandafter\def\expandafter\boldmath\expandafter{\expandafter\protect\csname boldmath \endcs
 }%
}%
\appdef\document@inithook{%
 \protectdef@boldmath
}%
```

8 Compatability with the geometry package

The `geometry` package of Hideo Umeki provides a way to specify the metrics of the media and page layout. We want to ensure that REVTeX does not foreclose on the use of this or any other such package, nor to interfere with explicit assignments of such metric parameters within the document preamble.

The LaTeX parameters (resp. TeX primitives) set by `geometry` are: `\paperwidth`, `\paperheight`, `\textwidth`, `\textheight`, `\topmargin`, `\headheight`, `\headsep`, `\footskip`, `\skip\footins`, `\marginparwidth`, `\marginparsep`, `\oddsidemargin`, `\evensidemargin`, `\columnsep`, `\hoffset`, `\voffset`, `\mag`, `\if@twocolumn`, `\if@twoside`, `\if@mparswitch`, `\if@reversemargin`,

REVTeX's assignments can be overridden by any package or other statement in the document preamble, so it should be compatible.

FIXME: one parameter is rendered semantically void (by `ltxgrid.dtx`): `\if@twocolumn`.

9 Options

9.1 Define Booleans Used in Options

The following Booleans are used within the document class to allow the document or the substyle to make selections of formatting. An explicit document class option overrides an assignment made by a substyle.

9.2 Declare Options

9.2.1 Checkin: for Editorial Use

A document class option declaring that the document is being processed by the editorial staff.

This option should:

- put date in footer along with folio
- Have the effect of selecting the `preprint` class option.
- Have the effect of selecting the `showpacs` class option.
- specify that when a float is placed h or H, it will be allowed to break over pages. (Note: be sure that if the enclosed `tabular` has an optional argument, you change it to [v], or remove it entirely.)

```
\DeclareOption{checkin}{%
  \@booleantrue\dateinRH@sw
  \@booleantrue\preprintsty@sw
  \def\@pointsize{12}%
  \@booleantrue\showPACS@sw
  \@booleantrue\showKEYS@sw
  \def\fp@proc@h{\allow@breaking@tables}%
  \def\fp@proc@H{\allow@breaking@tables}%
}%
\@booleanfalse\dateinRH@sw
\def\checkindate{\dateinRH@sw{{\tiny(\today)}}{}}%
\def\allow@breaking@tables{%
 \def\array@default{v}% tabular can break over pages
 \@booleanfalse\floats@sw % table can break over pages
}%
```

9.2.2 Preprint Style

`\preprintsty@sw` The boolean `\preprintsty@sw` signifies that the document is to be formatted in preprint style.

```
\DeclareOption{preprint}{%
 \@booleantrue\preprintsty@sw
 \ExecuteOptions{12pt}%
}%
```

```
\DeclareOption{reprint}{%
 \@booleanfalse\preprintsty@sw
 \@booleantrue\twocolumn@sw
 \ExecuteOptions{10pt}%
}%
\DeclareOption{manuscript}{%
 \class@warn{Document class option manuscript is obsolete; use preprint instead}%
 \ExecuteOptions{preprint}%
}%
\@booleanfalse\preprintsty@sw
```

`\showPACS@sw` `\showKEYS@sw` If `\showPACS@sw` is true, print the PACS information in the title block, otherwise not. Similarly for `\showKEYS@sw` and the keywords.

9.2.3 Showing PACS and keywords

```
\DeclareOption{showpacs}{%
  \@booleantrue\showPACS@sw
}%
\DeclareOption{noshowpacs}{%
  \@booleanfalse\showPACS@sw
}%
\DeclareOption{showkeys}{%
  \@booleantrue\showKEYS@sw
}%
\DeclareOption{noshowkeys}{%
  \@booleanfalse\showKEYS@sw
}%
\@booleanfalse\showPACS@sw
\@booleanfalse\showKEYS@sw
```

9.2.4 Balance the last page when in two-column page grid

`\balancelastpage@sw` If we are in a two-column page grid, we may wish to balance the columns of the last page. This will be done automatically if the `twocolumn` document class option is chosen. This action will be turned off by the `nobalancelastpage`. A complementary class option, `balancelastpage` is also provided.

```
\DeclareOption{balancelastpage}{%
  \@booleantrue\balancelastpage@sw
}%
\DeclareOption{nobalancelastpage}{%
  \@booleanfalse\balancelastpage@sw
}%
\@booleantrue\balancelastpage@sw
```

9.2.5 Showing preprint numbers

`\preprint@sw` The boolean `\preprint@sw` signifies that the preprints (cf. `\preprint`) are to be formatted (usually on the title page). The option `preprintnumbers` declares to do so, `nopreprintnumbers` declares not to; the default is to follow `\preprintsty@sw`.

```
\DeclareOption{nopreprintnumbers}{\@booleanfalse\preprint@sw}%
\DeclareOption{preprintnumbers}{\@booleantrue\preprint@sw}%
\appdef\setup@hook{%
 \@ifxundefined\preprint@sw{\let\preprint@sw\preprintsty@sw}{}%
}%
```

9.2.6 Hypertext Option

```
\DeclareOption{hyperref}{%
```

The following code had been commented out, it is now truly a comment:

```
%\AtEndOfClass{%
% \begingroup
%  \edef\@tempa{%
%   \let
%   \noexpand\@clsextension
%   \noexpand\@empty
%   \noexpand\RequirePackage{hyperref}%
%   \def\noexpand
%   \@clsextension{\@clsextension}%
%  }%
%  \expandafter
% \endgroup
% \@tempa
%}%
% \def\@pointsize{10}%
%
```

If you have a hyper-foo enabled browser you may prefer this format which does not print the URL for the home page, but just makes the name a link, but by default print it so it works on paper.

```
 \class@warn{Class option "hyperref" is no longer supported.^^JEmploy \string\usepackage{hyperr
}%
```

9.2.7 Type Size

Use `\@pointsize=10` rather than `\@ptsize=0` to allow easy extensions to 9pt or whatever. Note: the three alternatives are mutually exclusive.

At this point, the parameter `\@pointsize` is set to `\undefined`: a society *must* give it a definition.

```
\DeclareOption{10pt}{\def\@pointsize{10}}%
\DeclareOption{11pt}{\def\@pointsize{11}}%
\DeclareOption{12pt}{\def\@pointsize{12}}%
\let\@pointsize\@undefined
```

9.2.8 Media Size

`\paperheight`
`\paperwidth`

```
\DeclareOption{a4paper}{%
```

```
    \setlength\paperheight {297mm}%
    \setlength\paperwidth  {210mm}%
}%
\DeclareOption{a5paper}{%
    \setlength\paperheight {210mm}%
    \setlength\paperwidth  {148mm}%
}%
\DeclareOption{b5paper}{%
    \setlength\paperheight {250mm}%
    \setlength\paperwidth  {176mm}%
}%
\DeclareOption{letterpaper}{%
    \setlength\paperheight {11in}%
    \setlength\paperwidth  {8.5in}%
}%
\DeclareOption{legalpaper}{%
    \setlength\paperheight {14in}%
    \setlength\paperwidth  {8.5in}%
}%
\DeclareOption{executivepaper}{%
    \setlength\paperheight {10.5in}%
    \setlength\paperwidth  {7.25in}%
}%
\DeclareOption{landscape}{%
    \setlength\@tempdima   {\paperheight}%
    \setlength\paperheight {\paperwidth}%
    \setlength\paperwidth  {\@tempdima}%
}%
```

Effectively select `letterpaper`.

```
\ds@letterpaper
```

9.2.9 Bibnotes

`\frontmatter@footnote@produce` Frontmatter footnotes result from frontmatter commands like `\email`, `\homepage`, `\altaffiliation`, and `\thanks`. The default for `\frontmatter@footnote@produce` is `\frontmatter@footnote@produce@footnote`, which formats the frontmatter footnotes at the foot of the title page. The `bibnotes` class option defers them to the bibliography.

```
\DeclareOption{bibnotes}{\let\frontmatter@footnote@produce\frontmatter@footnote@produce@endnote
\DeclareOption{nobibnotes}{\let\frontmatter@footnote@produce\frontmatter@footnote@produce@footn
\let\frontmatter@footnote@produce\frontmatter@footnote@produce@footnote
\appdef\class@enddocumenthook{\auto@bib}%
```

9.2.10 Footinbib

`\footinbib@sw` The boolean `\footinbib@sw` signifies that text footnotes are to be set in the bibliography, as endnotes.

The document may set the value one way or the other via the following two class options.

```
\DeclareOption{footinbib}{\@booleantrue\footinbib@sw}
\DeclareOption{nofootinbib}{\@booleanfalse\footinbib@sw}
```

The default value is `\false@sw`, and the society or journal may override the default.

```
\@booleanfalse\footinbib@sw
```

9.2.11 altaffilletter

`\altaffilletter@sw` Determine the procedure `\thefootnote` used in frontmatter: the footnote symbol used in titlepage footnotes.

```
\DeclareOption{altaffilletter}{\@booleantrue\altaffilletter@sw}%
\DeclareOption{altaffilsymbol}{\@booleanfalse\altaffilletter@sw}%
\@booleanfalse\altaffilletter@sw
```

9.2.12 superbib

`\place@bibnumber` The procedure `\place@bibnumber` produces the number at the head of the `\bibitem`, in the bibliography. By default, it has the `\bibnumfmt` meaning assigned by the `natbib` package. It may be overridden by society, journal, or by the document options.

```
\DeclareOption{superbib}{%
 \let\place@bibnumber\place@bibnumber@sup
}%
\def\place@bibnumber{\NATx@bibnumfmt}%
```

`\place@bibnumber@sup` For producing the `\bibitem` device, we define two procedures to select from.
`\place@bibnumber@inl` Note that we could have used `natbib`'s `\ifNAT@super` switch, but it does not allow for altering the meaning of `\bibnumfmt`.

```
\def\place@bibnumber@sup#1{\textsuperscript{#1}}%
\def\place@bibnumber@inl#1{[#1]}%
```

9.2.13 citeautoscript

`\citeautoscript@sw` This class option allows you to automatically accomodate a change from non-superscripted, numbered references to superscripted, bunmbered references.

Note: you should always mark up your document with the assumption that references are *not* going to be superscripted. Otherwise this option has no hope of working properly.

```
\DeclareOption{citeautoscript}{\@booleantrue\citeautoscript@sw}%
\@booleanfalse\citeautoscript@sw
```

9.2.14 Variants on the Bibliography Style

REVTEX anticipates that a society or journal will provide two related BibTEXbibliography style variants, designating one as the default. A pair of document class options `longbibliography` and `nolongbibliography` allows the user to explicitly select between them.

`\longbibliography@sw` REVTEX's default for `\longbibliography@sw` is `\false@sw`.

```
\DeclareOption{longbibliography}{\@booleantrue\longbibliography@sw}%
\DeclareOption{nolongbibliography}{\@booleanfalse\longbibliography@sw}%
\@booleanfalse\longbibliography@sw
```

`\eprint@enable@sw` The document class options `eprint` and `noeprint` give the user the ability to turn off production of the `eprint` field in the bibliography.

```
\DeclareOption{eprint}{\@booleantrue\eprint@enable@sw}%
\DeclareOption{noeprint}{\@booleanfalse\eprint@enable@sw}%
\@booleantrue\eprint@enable@sw
```

9.2.15 Simplex/Duplex Pages

`\twoside@sw` The flag `\twoside@sw` signifies that the document is to be formatted for duplex printing. After the preamble is processed, we align the value of the kernel `\newif` switch `\if@twoside` to that of `\twoside@sw`. `\if@twoside` itself is used in the kernel's `\cleardoublepage` and `\@outputpage` procedures.

```
\@booleanfalse\twoside@sw
\appdef\document@inithook{%
 \twoside@sw{\@twosidetrue}{\@twosidefalse}%
}%
```

The complementary options `twoside` and `oneside` assert formatting for duplex or simplex printing, respectively. At the same time, we arrange for the selection of the page grid with respect to the marginal column: Because `\if@reversemargin` remains default (false), if duplex printing, this column will always be on the (right), if simplex printing, it will always be on the (outside). QUERY: correct choice? FIXME: assign `\if@mparswitch` later (and protect the assignment, too).

```
\DeclareOption{twoside}{\@booleantrue \twoside@sw\@mparswitchfalse}%
\DeclareOption{oneside}{\@booleanfalse\twoside@sw\@mparswitchtrue}%
```

9.2.16 Two-Column Page Grid

`\twocolumn@sw` The flag `\twocolumn@sw` signifies that the document is to be formatted in the two-column page grid.

If no options relating to page grid are invoked by `\AtBeginDcoument` time, we set default values. Up to that point, the class can check if `\twocolumn@sw` is `\undefined` to see if any related options have been invoked.

`onecolumn` specifies one-column page grid. The `twocolumn` class option employs the standard mechanism for changing the column grid: the `ltxgrid` package.

```
\DeclareOption{onecolumn}{\@booleanfalse\twocolumn@sw}%
```

```
\DeclareOption{twocolumn}{\@booleantrue \twocolumn@sw}%
\@booleanfalse\twocolumn@sw
```

The column grid is determined by the state of the switch `\twocolumn@sw`and is effected at `\class@documenthook` time. The society or journal file may re-define `\select@column@grid` to accomodate, e.g., more than two choices for the page grid.

Note that `\open@column@two` adds items to the Main Vertical List, so constitutes the true beginning of the document.

Note also that if the selected column grid is a one-column grid, there is nothing to do, because `ltxgrid` has already set that up via `\@begindocumenthook`.

```
\def\select@column@grid{%
 \twocolumn@sw{%
  \twocolumn@grid@setup
  \open@twocolumn
 }{%
  \onecolumn@grid@setup

 % \open@onecolumn
 %

 }%
}%
\appdef\class@documenthook{%
 \select@column@grid
}%
```

`\clear@document` We install into `\class@enddocumenthook` a trap for the procedure `\clearpage` that attempts to end the current page. This procedure needs to be headpatched with `\close@column` to end the current page grid.

This procedure is executed after all typesetting is complete i.e., after items like `\printtables`, as well as all commands queued up by `\AtEndDocument`.

```
\appdef\setup@hook{%
 \let\clearpage@ltx\clearpage
 \prepdef\clear@document{\let\clearpage\clearpage@ltx\let\clear@document\@empty\close@column}%
 \appdef\class@documenthook{%
  \appdef\class@enddocumenthook{%
   \let\clearpage\clear@document
  }%
 }%
}%
```

`\authoryear@sw` The boolean `\authoryear@sw` signifies that we are to use author-year citations rather than numerical citations.

The `author-year` class option selects "'author-year" citations; `numerical` selectes "numerical" citations. The former is the default.

```
\DeclareOption{author-year}{\@booleantrue\authoryear@sw}%
\DeclareOption{numerical}{\@booleanfalse\authoryear@sw}%
\@booleanfalse\authoryear@sw
```

\galley@sw The boolean \galley@sw signifies that the document is to be formatted in galley style.

Asserting both \galley@sw and \preprintsty@sw may produce strange formatting results, but it is not illegal. However, it *is* illegal to assert galley and any twocolumn option.

galley emulates setting the galleys of a two-column journal. CHANGED: this option should effectively set \preprintsty@sw false. NOTE: it makes no sense to assert both galley and twocolumn.

```
\DeclareOption{galley}{%
  \ExecuteOptions{onecolumn}%
  \@booleantrue\galley@sw
  \@booleanfalse\preprintsty@sw
  \appdef\setup@hook{%
    \advance\textwidth-\columnsep
    \textwidth.5\textwidth
  }%
}%
\@booleanfalse\galley@sw
```

9.2.17 raggedbottom or flushbottom

\raggedcolumn@sw The class options raggedbottom and flushbottom determine whether the columns (page) are ragged bottom or flush bottom. Note that we do not select a default here; that is done by the journal substyle.

```
\DeclareOption{raggedbottom}{\@booleantrue\raggedcolumn@sw}
\DeclareOption{flushbottom}{\@booleanfalse\raggedcolumn@sw}
\@booleanfalse\raggedcolumn@sw
\appdef\setup@hook{%
 \raggedcolumn@sw{\raggedbottom}{\flushbottom}%
}%
```

9.2.18 tightenlines

This class option specifies that standard leading is to be used to set the type. If lacking, the leading will be loose.

\tightenlines@sw The boolean \tightenlines@sw signifies that the leading is to be made standard amount. If false, it means that the leading is to be set extra open. Has no effect on 10pt size option.

```
\DeclareOption{tightenlines}{\@booleantrue\tightenlines@sw}
\@booleanfalse\tightenlines@sw
```

9.2.19 lengthcheck

\lengthcheck@sw The flag \lengthcheck@sw signifies that the length checking is in effect. It is up to the individual journal substyle to alter its formatting accordingly.

```
\@booleanfalse\lengthcheck@sw
```

This class option specifies that the formatted document should approach as closely as possible the formatting of an actual journal article to facilitate the author's performance of a length check.

FIXME: society or journal may have its own definition of this option.

```
\DeclareOption{lengthcheck}{%
 \@booleantrue\lengthcheck@sw
 \ExecuteOptions{reprint}%
}%
```

In addition, if length checking is in effect, we will enable the tally of text length.

```
\appdef\setup@hook{%
 \lengthcheck@sw{\@booleantrue\tally@box@size@sw}{}%
}%
```

9.2.20 Draft and Final

`\draft@sw` The flag `\draft@sw` signifies that the document is to be formatted in draft mode.

```
\appdef\setup@hook{%
 \draft@sw{\overfullrule 5\p@}{\overfullrule\z@}%
}%
```

Certain packages may pay attention to the class option `draft` that sets this Boolean.

```
\DeclareOption{draft}{\@booleantrue\draft@sw}%
\DeclareOption{final}{\@booleanfalse\draft@sw}%
\@booleanfalse\draft@sw
```

9.2.21 eqsecnum

`\eqsecnum@sw` The flag `\eqsecnum@sw` signifies that equations are to be numbered with the section, e.g., "Eq. (2.13)".

```
\appdef\setup@hook{%
 \eqsecnum@sw{%
  \@addtoreset{equation}{section}%
  \def\theequation@prefix{\arabic{section}.}%
 }{}%
}%
```

The `eqsecnum` class option signifies that equations are to be numbered within sections.

```
\DeclareOption{eqsecnum}{\@booleantrue\eqsecnum@sw}%
\@booleanfalse\eqsecnum@sw
```

9.2.22 secnumarabic

The `secnumarabic` class option signifies that sectioning commands are to be numbered arabic: the procedure `\secnums@arabic` is executed as the default. Otherwise, the procedure `\secnums@rtx` determines things. The society or journal

may redefine either procedure, and may change the definition of `\setup@secnums` itself, thereby establishing a different default.

```
\appdef\setup@hook{%
 \setup@secnums
}%
\DeclareOption{secnumarabic}{%
 \def\setup@secnums{\secnums@arabic}%
}%
\def\setup@secnums{\secnums@rtx}%
```

The code that defines `\secnums@rtx` and `\secnums@arabic` appears in Section 14.4.

`fleqn` FIXME: model fleqn after amsfonts. I no longer understand why I said this. `fleqn.clo` is not a package, so it can simply be `\input`.

```
\DeclareOption{fleqn}{%
 \input{fleqn.clo}%
}%
```

9.2.23 floats/endfloats

`\floats@sw` `\floatp@sw` The Boolean `\floats@sw` signifies that floats are to be floated; if false, that floats are to be deferred to the end of the document. By default, the former. Note that the state of this Boolean is to be changed by the document class in response to user-selected options.

This boolean and the assignment of its default value is done by the `ltxutil` package.

The Boolean `\floatp@sw` signifies that endfloats are to be set one per page; if false, that endfloats are to be set with multiple floats per page permitted. By default, the latter. Note that the state of this Boolean is to be changed by the document class in response to user-selected options. The default is established here.

These options control, via the Boolean `\floats@sw`, whether floats are to be migrated to the end of the document.

```
\DeclareOption{floats}{\@booleantrue\floats@sw\@booleanfalse\floatp@sw}
\DeclareOption{endfloats}{\@booleanfalse\floats@sw\@booleanfalse\floatp@sw}
\DeclareOption{endfloats*}{\@booleanfalse\floats@sw\@booleantrue\floatp@sw}
\@booleantrue\floats@sw
\@booleantrue\floatp@sw
```

9.2.24 titlepage/notitlepage

These options control, via `\titlepage@sw`, whether the title block is to be set on a separate page.

`\titlepage@sw` The flag `\titlepage@sw` signifies that a forced page break is to follow the title page: the article title appears on a page by itself.

```
\DeclareOption{titlepage}{\@booleantrue\titlepage@sw}
```

```
\DeclareOption{notitlepage}{\@booleanfalse\titlepage@sw}
\@booleanfalse\titlepage@sw
```

9.2.25 Substyle and Sub-substyle

`\change@society` `\change@journal` If the society or, resp., journal has already been assigned, notify user whether it is being overridden.

```
\def\change@society#1{%
 \def\@tempa{#1}%
 \@ifxundefined\@society{%
  \class@info{Selecting society \@tempa}%
  \let\@society\@tempa
 }{%
  \@ifx{\@tempa\@society}{}{%
   \class@warn{Conflicting society \@tempa<>\@society; not selected}%
  }%
 }%
}%
\def\change@journal#1{%
 \def\@tempa{#1}%
 \@ifxundefined\@journal{%
  \class@info{Selecting journal \@tempa}%
  \let\@journal\@tempa
 }{%
  \@ifx{\@tempa\@journal}{}{%
   \class@warn{Conflicting journal \@tempa<>\@journal; not selected}%
  }%
 }%
}%
```

Here had been the class options relating to the APS. Now that all societies are on an equal footing, this code is in the respective `.rtx` file.

9.2.26 Optical Society of America

Here are the class options relating to the Optical Society of America.

Note: as of 2008, the only OSA module being distributed by ctan is `osajnl.rtx`. The class options declared here are, I think, unused.

```
\DeclareOption{osa}{\change@society{osa}\let\@journal\@undefined}%
\DeclareOption{osameet}{\change@society{osa}\def\@journal{osameet}}%
\DeclareOption{opex}{\change@society{osa}\def\@journal{opex}}%
\DeclareOption{tops}{\change@society{osa}\def\@journal{tops}}%
\DeclareOption{josa}{\change@society{osa}\def\@journal{josa}}%
```

`\rtx@require@packages` The procedure `\rtx@require@packages` accumulates all `\RequirePackage` statements in the course of loading the document class. Carrying out these operations at that time is needed: `\ProcessOptions` must be executed first.

```
\let\rtx@require@packages\@empty
```

\MakeUppercase
\MakeLowercase

We load the `textcase` package of David Carlisle. Now that its bug of long standing has been repaired, we no longer need to doctor it up. And, because its loading has been deferred until `\rtx@require@packages` time, we no longer override LaTeX here. Instead, the `textcase` package will be asked to do that.

```
\appdef\rtx@require@packages{%
 \RequirePackage[overload]{textcase}%
}%
```

The following code used to let the `textcase` commands override those of LaTeX:

```
%\appdef\setup@hook{%
% \expandafter
% \let\csname MakeUppercase \expandafter\endcsname
%    \csname MakeTextUppercase \endcsname
% \expandafter
% \let\csname MakeLowercase \expandafter\endcsname
%    \csname MakeTextLowercase \endcsname
% }%
%
```

amsfonts

The class option `amsfonts` has the same effect as if the document preamble contained a `\usepackage{amsfonts}` statement.

```
\DeclareOption{amsfonts}{%
  \def\class@amsfonts{\RequirePackage{amsfonts}}%
}%
\DeclareOption{noamsfonts}{%
  \let\class@amsfonts\@empty
}%
\appdef\rtx@require@packages{%
 \@ifxundefined\class@amsfonts{}{\class@amsfonts}%
}%
```

amssymb

The class option `amssymb` has the same effect as if the document preamble contained a `\usepackage{amssymb}` statement.

```
\DeclareOption{amssymb}{%
  \def\class@amssymb{\RequirePackage{amssymb}}%
}%
\DeclareOption{noamssymb}{%
  \let\class@amssymb\@empty
}%
\appdef\rtx@require@packages{%
 \@ifxundefined\class@amssymb{}{\class@amssymb}%
}%
```

amsmath

The class option `amsmath` has the same effect as if the document preamble contained a `\usepackage{amsmath}` statement.

We require version 1.2 (datestamped 1997/03/20) or later. The `\ver@amsmath.sty`, will

LaTeX note: Certain LaTeX procedures have an arbitrary and pointless restriction that they may be used only within the preamble. We get around this by preserving the procedures in private `\csname`s.

FIXME note: it is difficult to ensure that an error summary will be printed on the console at the very end, but `ltxgrid` allows accomplishing this via an interrupt, put down at `\AtEndDocument` time.

```
\DeclareOption{amsmath}{%
  \def\class@amsmath{\RequirePackage{amsmath}[\ver@amsmath@prefer]}%
}%
\DeclareOption{noamsmath}{%
  \let\class@amsmath\@empty
}%
\appdef\rtx@require@packages{%
 \preserve@LaTeX
 \@ifxundefined\class@amsmath{}{\class@amsmath}%
 \appdef\class@enddocumenthook{\test@amsmath@ver}%
}%
\appdef\preserve@LaTeX{%
 \let\@ifl@aded@LaTeX\@ifl@aded
 \let\@ifpackageloaded@LaTeX\@ifpackageloaded
 \let\@pkgextension@LaTeX\@pkgextension
 \let\@ifpackagelater@LaTeX\@ifpackagelater
 \let\@ifl@ter@LaTeX\@ifl@ter
 \let\@ifl@t@r@LaTeX\@ifl@t@r
 \let\@parse@version@LaTeX\@parse@version
}%
\appdef\restore@LaTeX{%
 \let\@ifl@aded\@ifl@aded@LaTeX
 \let\@ifpackageloaded\@ifpackageloaded@LaTeX
 \let\@pkgextension\@pkgextension@LaTeX
 \let\@ifpackagelater\@ifpackagelater@LaTeX
 \let\@ifl@ter\@ifl@ter@LaTeX
 \let\@ifl@t@r\@ifl@t@r@LaTeX
 \let\@parse@version\@parse@version@LaTeX
}%
\def\test@amsmath@ver{%
 \begingroup
  \restore@LaTeX
  \@ifpackageloaded{amsmath}{%
   \@ifpackagelater{amsmath}{\ver@amsmath@prefer}{}{%
     \class@warn{%
      You have loaded amsmath, version "\csname ver@amsmath.sty\endcsname",\MessageBreak
      but this class requires version "\ver@amsmath@prefer", or later.\MessageBreak
      Please update your LaTeX installation.
     }%
   }%
  }{%
  }%
 \endgroup
```

```
}%
\def\ver@amsmath@prefer{2000/01/15 v2.05 AMS math features}%
```

9.2.27 Presenting Authors and Their Affiliations

Class options for presenting authors and their affiliations are now defined in `ltxfront.dtx`.

9.2.28 Typeset by REVTEX

`\byrevtex@sw` The flag `\byrevtex@sw` signifies that the document should bear an imprint to the effect that it was formatted by this document class.

The class option `byrevtex` signifies that you want the "Typeset by REVTEX" byline to appear on your formatted output. By default, no such byline appears.

```
\DeclareOption{byrevtex}{\@booleantrue\byrevtex@sw}%
\@booleanfalse\byrevtex@sw
```

9.3 Attempt to fix float placement failure

`\force@deferlist@sw` REVTEX uses the `ltxgrid` package, which provides the ability to attempt repairs when LATEX's float placement mechanism is about to fail, but that facility is turned off by default. Users should invoke the `floatfix` document class option to enable this LATEX extension. If not, a helpful message is printed in the log, indicating how to work around the difficulty.

```
\DeclareOption{floatfix}{\@booleantrue\force@deferlist@sw}%
\DeclareOption{nofloatfix}{\@booleanfalse\force@deferlist@sw}%
\@booleanfalse\force@deferlist@sw
```

`\@fltovf` `\@fltstk` The LATEX kernel error message `\@fltovf` may now be a bit more helpful to the user; likewise for the `\@fltstk` message of `ltxgrid`.

```
\gdef\@fltovf{%
 \@latex@error{%
  Too many unprocessed floats%
  \force@deferlist@sw{}{; try class option [floatfix]}%
 }\@ehb
}%
\def\@fltstk{%
 \@latex@warning{%
  A float is stuck (cannot be placed)%
  \force@deferlist@sw{}{; try class option [floatfix]}%
 }%
}%
```

`\ltxgrid@info@sw` `\outputdebug@sw` The two options `ltxgridinfo` and `outputdebug` turn on informative diagnostics within the package `ltxgrid`. Only people who really want to see this output will select these class options. Consult documentation for the `ltxgrid` package to see what output the related switches enable.

```
\DeclareOption{ltxgridinfo}{%
 \@booleantrue\ltxgrid@info@sw
%\@booleantrue\ltxgrid@foot@info@sw
}%
\DeclareOption{outputdebug}{%
 \@booleantrue\outputdebug@sw
 \@booleantrue\ltxgrid@info@sw
 \@booleantrue\ltxgrid@foot@info@sw
 \traceoutput
}%
```

9.4 Option to relax page height

`\textheight@sw` The `ltxgrid` package can set text pages to their natural height or force them to the full text height; the latter is the default. If setting the pages with a variable length, the running foot will move up or down with the natural length of the text column. While I recommend against doing so, this option will turn that switch to the latter setting.

```
\DeclareOption{raggedfooter}{\@booleanfalse\textheight@sw}%
\DeclareOption{noraggedfooter}{\@booleantrue\textheight@sw}%
```

9.5 Selecting procedure for processing abstract

Code defining options `newabstract` and `oldabstract` has been removed.

9.6 Option to turn on diagnostics in the frontmatter

`\frontmatterverbose@sw` A diagnostic option, not for the average enduser, which reveals the workings of the frontmatter. This code interfaces to that of `ltxfront.dtx`.

```
\DeclareOption{frontmatterverbose}{\@booleantrue\frontmatterverbose@sw}%
\@booleanfalse\frontmatterverbose@sw
```

`\linenumbers@sw` An option to number the lines of type in the output in the manner of `lineno`.

At present, we use that very package to implement this functionality. This means that users may modify the workings of that package per its documentation (which see).

However, compatibility with `amsmath` requires that `lineno` be loaded afterwards. Therefore, we defer loading of this package until after the preamble is completed.

```
\DeclareOption{linenumbers}{%
 \appdef
 \class@documenthook{%
  \RequirePackage{lineno}[2005/11/02 v4.41]%
  \linenumbersep4pt\relax
  \linenumbers\relax
 }%
}%
```

By default, line numbering is off.

`\NAT@merge` Add class option nomerge, to turn off natbib 8.3 syntax for citation key. The default value of REVTeX 4.1 for `\NAT@merge`is `\thr@@`, which turns on the new syntax along with its semantics. Legacy documents that would be incompatible with the new syntax can be successfully processed with class option `nomerge`.

```
\DeclareOption{nomerge}{%
 \appdef\setup@hook{%
  \@ifnum{\NAT@merge>\z@}{\let\NAT@merge\z@}{}%
 }%
}%
```

9.7 Default Option, Society, Journal, and pointsize

This change will not break OSA documents because that society is still built in to revtex4.

`\@parse@class@options@society` `\@parse@class@options@` The procedure `\@parse@class@options@society` parses the options passed to this document class for the `\@society`. It is like `\ProcessOptions`* in that it accesses `\@ptionlist{\@currname.\@currext}`. Any undefined option is considered: if there is a corresponding `.rtx` file, it will change the society accordingly and define a placeholder class option for the society thus found (thus preventing a spurious "option not found" message).

The procedure `\@parse@class@options@` parses the document's options for any that set the `\csname` provided.

```
\def\@parse@class@options@society{%
 \edef\@tempa{\@ptionlist{\@currname.\@currext}}%
 \expandafter\@for\expandafter\CurrentOption\expandafter:\expandafter=\@tempa\do{%
  \expandafter\@ifnotrelax\csname ds@\CurrentOption\endcsname{}{%
   \IfFileExists{\CurrentOption\substyle@post.\substyle@ext}{%
    \expandafter\change@society\expandafter{\CurrentOption}%
    \expandafter\let\csname ds@\CurrentOption\endcsname\@empty
   }{}%
  }%
 }%
}%
\def\@parse@class@options@#1{%
 \edef\@tempa{\@ptionlist{\@currname.\@currext}}%
 \expandafter\@for\expandafter\CurrentOption\expandafter:\expandafter=\@tempa\do{%
  \expandafter\@ifnotrelax\csname ds@\CurrentOption\endcsname{%
   \begingroup\csname ds@\CurrentOption\endcsname
    \@ifxundefined#1{%
     \endgroup
    }{%
     \expandafter\endgroup\expandafter\def\expandafter#1\expandafter{#1}%
    }%
  }{}%
 }%
```

```
}%
\def\@parse@class@options@journal{%
 \edef\@tempa{\@ptionlist{\@currname.\@currext}}%
 \expandafter\@for\expandafter\CurrentOption\expandafter:\expandafter=\@tempa\do{%
  \expandafter\@ifnotrelax\csname ds@\CurrentOption\endcsname{%
   \begingroup
    \csname ds@\CurrentOption\endcsname
    \@ifxundefined\@journal{%
     \endgroup
    }{%
     \expandafter\endgroup\expandafter\def\expandafter\@journal\expandafter{\@journal}%
    }%
  }{}%
 }%
}%
\def\@parse@class@options{%
 \edef\@tempa{\@ptionlist{\@currname.\@currext}}%
 \expandafter\@for\expandafter\CurrentOption\expandafter:\expandafter=\@tempa\do{%
  \expandafter\@ifnotrelax\csname ds@\CurrentOption\endcsname{%
   \begingroup
    \csname ds@\CurrentOption\endcsname
    \@ifxundefined\@pointsize{%
     \endgroup
    }{%
     \expandafter\endgroup\expandafter\def\expandafter\@pointsize\expandafter{\@pointsize}%
    }%
  }{%
   \IfFileExists{\CurrentOption\substyle@post.\substyle@ext}{%
    \expandafter\change@society\expandafter{\CurrentOption}%
    \expandafter\let\csname ds@\CurrentOption\endcsname\@empty
   }{}%
  }%
 }%
}%
```

The class option `hypertext` enables the built-in hypertext capabilities, which coincide with those of `custom-bib`-generated BIBTeX styles using the guard code `hypertext`.

Note that APS has these capabilities turned off by default; Loading the hyperref package turns them on.

```
\DeclareOption{hypertext}{\hypertext@enable@ltx}%
\appdef\document@inithook{\@ifpackageloaded{hyperref}{\hypertext@enable@ltx}{}}%
```

The default handling for a document class option depends upon whether the `\@society` is defined.

If not, then hunt for a `.rtx` file with that name. If it exists, then we will take this option as the name of the society, otherwise, declare the option as not used.

(This behavior is similar to the LaTeX2.09 handling, where one looked for a `.sty` file, except that in this case, we must provide for journal substyles that may be defined in the society file, or have their own journal substyle file.)

At the point where the class file is finished loading, we then read in the society file. That file can define further class options, such as the journal substyle.

For users, this will mean that they can specify the society and journal simply by specifying first the former and then the latter among their document class options. The society *must* have a corresponding `.rtx`.

```
%</options>
%<*package>
```

`\@process@society`
`\@process@journal`
`\@process@pointsize`

```
\def\substyle@post{4-1}%
\def\substyle@ext{rtx}%
\DeclareOption*{\OptionNotUsed}%
```

A society substyle may define its own options, via `\DeclareOption`.

At the end of this document class, we process the society file, using `aps.rtx` if none has been specified in the document.

```
\def\@process@society#1{%
 \@ifxundefined\@society{%
  \class@warn{No Society specified, using default society #1}%
  \def\@society{#1}\let\@journal\@undefined
 }{}%
 \expandafter\input\expandafter{\@society\substyle@post.\substyle@ext}%
}%
```

A society substyle can encompass any number of journal substyles; we use the following procedure to invoke the proper one.

```
\def\@process@journal#1{%
 \@ifxundefined\@journal{%
  \class@warn{No journal specified, using default #1}%
  \def\@journal{#1}%
 }{}%
 \expandafter\expandafter
 \expandafter\rtx@do@substyle
 \expandafter\expandafter
 \expandafter{\expandafter\@society\@journal}%
}%
\def\rtx@do@substyle#1{%
 \InputIfFileExists{#1\substyle@post.\substyle@ext}{}{\csname rtx@#1\endcsname}%
}%
```

Document class options `10pt`, `11pt`, and `12pt` are implemented by REVTEX itself and determine `\@pointsize`. These provide formatting settings appropriate to the society's journals.

If not specified by the document, a value `\@pointsize@default` is used. This default can be set by the journal. Here, the society sets its default.

```
\def\@process@pointsize#1{%
 \@ifxundefined\@pointsize{%
  \def\@pointsize{#1}%
  \class@warn{No type size specified, using default \@pointsize}%
```

```
}{}%
 \expandafter\expandafter
 \expandafter\rtx@do@substyle
 \expandafter\expandafter
 \expandafter{\expandafter\@society\@pointsize pt}%
}%
```

9.8 Class-Asserted Options

Here we establish the default document class options. Those of the document itself will override these.

10 Procedures Dependent Upon Options

Here we introduce `classes.dtx` definitions for the page styles that people will expect to be able to use.

\ps@headings
\ps@myheadings

```
 \def\ps@headings{%
     \let\@oddfoot\@empty\let\@evenfoot\@empty
     \def\@evenhead{\thepage\hfil\slshape\leftmark}%
     \def\@oddhead{{\slshape\rightmark}\hfil\thepage}%
     \let\@mkboth\markboth
   \def\sectionmark##1{%
     \markboth {\MakeUppercase{%
       \ifnum \c@secnumdepth >\z@
         \thesection\quad
       \fi
       ##1}}{}}%
   \def\subsectionmark##1{%
     \markright {%
       \ifnum \c@secnumdepth >\@ne
         \thesubsection\quad
       \fi
       ##1}}}%
\def\ps@myheadings{%
   \let\@oddfoot\@empty\let\@evenfoot\@empty
   \def\@evenhead{\thepage\hfil\slshape\leftmark}%
   \def\@oddhead{{\slshape\rightmark}\hfil\thepage}%
   \let\@mkboth\@gobbletwo
   \let\sectionmark\@gobble
   \let\subsectionmark\@gobble
   }%
```

\ps@article
\ps@article@final
\ps@preprint

```
\def\ps@article{%
   \def\@evenhead{\let\\\heading@cr\thepage\quad\checkindate\hfil{\leftmark}}%
   \def\@oddhead{\let\\\heading@cr{\rightmark}\hfil\checkindate\quad\thepage}%
```

```
    \def\@oddfoot{}%
    \def\@evenfoot{}%
    \let\@mkboth\markboth
  \let\sectionmark\@gobble
  \let\subsectionmark\@gobble
}%
\def\ps@article@final{%
    \def\@evenhead{\let\\\heading@cr\thepage\quad\checkindate\hfil{\leftmark}}%
    \def\@oddhead{\let\\\heading@cr{\rightmark}\hfil\checkindate\quad\thepage}%
    \def\@oddfoot{}%
    \def\@evenfoot{}%
    \let\@mkboth\markboth
    \def\sectionmark##1{%
      \markboth{%
       \MakeTextUppercase{%
        \@ifnum{\c@secnumdepth >\z@}{\thesection\hskip 1em\relax}{}%
          ##1%
       }%
       }{}%
    }%
    \def\subsectionmark##1{%
      \markright {%
        \@ifnum{\c@secnumdepth >\@ne}{\thesubsection\hskip 1em\relax}{}%
          ##1%
      }%
    }%
}%
\def\heading@cr{\unskip\space\ignorespaces}%

\def\ps@preprint{%
  \def\@oddfoot{\hfil\thepage\quad\checkindate\hfil}%
  \def\@evenfoot{\hfil\thepage\quad\checkindate\hfil}%
  \def\@oddhead{}%
  \def\@evenhead{}%
  \let\@mkboth\@gobbletwo
  \let\sectionmark\@gobble
  \let\subsectionmark\@gobble
}%
\let\@oddhead\@empty
\let\@evenhead\@empty
\let\@oddfoot\@empty
\let\@evenfoot\@empty
```

`\lastpage@putlabel` Support the default meaning of `\@endpage`. Name of this macro (and the `\label` key) taken from CTAN:/macros/latex/contrib/other/lastpage with code optimised slightly.

```
\def\lastpage@putlabel{%
 \if@filesw
  \begingroup
```

```
    \advance\c@page\m@ne
    \immediate\write\@auxout{\string\newlabel{LastPage}{{}{\thepage}{}{}{}}}%
  \endgroup
 \fi
}%
```

Install a procedure into document endgame processing that labels the last page of the document. This is done just before the `.aux` file is closed, and does not require a `\shipout`, because it writes directly to the `.aux` file. Note that we assume no further `\shipout`s will be done past this point.

```
\appdef\clear@document{%
 \do@output@cclv{%
  \lastpage@putlabel
  \tally@box@size@sw{\total@text}{}%
 }%
}%
\providecommand\write@column@totals{}%
```

11 Required Packages

CTAN:macros/latex/contrib/other/misc/url.sty

```
\appdef\rtx@require@packages{%
 \RequirePackage{url}%
}%
```

12 Incompatible Packages

We wait until after the preamble is processed, then check for any packages that might have been loaded which we know to be incompatible with REVTEX.

The `multicol` package is incompatible with `ltxgrid`, which replaces it. The `cite` package is incompatible with `natbib`, which replaces its functionality. The functionality of the `mcite` package is provided by `natbib`.

```
\appdef\document@inithook{%
 \incompatible@package{cite}%
 \incompatible@package{mcite}%
 \incompatible@package{multicol}%
}%
```

13 Society- and Journal-Specific Code

`\@journal` Journal test helper, used as

```
%\@ifx{\@journal\journal@pra}{%
%  ⟨journal-specific setup⟩
%\fi
%
```

Journal code might like to further specify (if as yet undefined) or distinguish on the following Booleans.

Note: the journal substyle code should only alter the value of one of these Booleans if the Boolean is `\undefined`. This convention is what makes the document's options take precedence over the values set by the journal.

FIXME: make this table an exhaustive listing of all the parameters set by the class options.

`\@pointsize`	(101112), depending on the type size
`\footinbib@sw`	true if footnotes are to be formatted in the bibliography
`\preprintsty@sw`	true for preprint and hyperpreprint
`\eqsecnum@sw`	true means that equations are numbered within sections
`\groupauthors@sw`	true means authors listed separately for each address
`\preprint@sw`	true means to produce the preprint numbers as part of the title block
`\showPACS@sw`	true means to produce the PACS as part of the title block
`\showKEYS@sw`	true means to produce the keywords as part of the title block
`\@affils@sw`	true means each affiliation is printed, for each author
`\runinaddress@sw`	true means author addresses are printed run-in
`\draft@sw`	true implies that PACS will be printed
`\tightenlines@sw`	true if preprint single spaced
`\lengthcheck@sw`	true if length checking is in effect
`\byrevtex@sw`	true means to announce "typeset by REVTEX"
`\titlepage@sw`	true for title is to be set on a separate page
`\twocolumn@sw`	true if two-column page grid
`\twocolumn@sw`	true if we are to automatically balance the columns of the last page
`\twoside@sw`	true means to format pages for duplex printing
`\floats@sw`	false means floats are migrated to end of document
`\floatp@sw`	true means endfloats are set one to a page
`\class@amsfonts`	if `\@empty`, means that `amsfonts` will *not* be loaded
`\class@amssymb`	if `\@empty`, means that `amssymb` will *not* be loaded
`\frontmatter@footnote`	if `\undefined`, means that the default (`\footnote`) will be used
`\place@bibnumber`	if `\undefined`, means that the default (inline) will be used

Note: if `\twocolumn@sw` and `\preprintsty@sw` are both false, then 'galley' style is in effect. The `galley` option invokes `onecolumn`, but does not affect the `\preprintsty@sw`.

Note: `\paperwidth` and `\paperheight` are not integrated into this scheme, and should be selected by the document alone.

14 Body

14.1 counters

The following definitions are probably identical to those in `classes.dtx`

```
\def\labelenumi{\theenumi.}
\def\theenumi{\arabic{enumi}}
\def\labelenumii{(\theenumii)}
```

```
\def\theenumii{\alph{enumii}}
\def\p@enumii{\theenumi}

\def\labelenumiii{\theenumiii.}
\def\theenumiii{\roman{enumiii}}
\def\p@enumiii{\theenumi(\theenumii)}

\def\labelenumiv{\theenumiv.}
\def\theenumiv{\Alph{enumiv}}
\def\p@enumiv{\p@enumiii\theenumiii}

\def\labelitemi{\textbullet}
\def\labelitemii{\normalfont\bfseries\textendash}
\def\labelitemiii{\textasteriskcentered}
\def\labelitemiv{\textperiodcentered}

\pagenumbering{arabic}
```

14.2 float parameters

from the old aps.sty. (DPC: same as article I think) AO: here, LaTeX's standard classes fail very poorly (the price of backward compatability): the values for `\floatpagefraction` and `\dblfloatpagefraction` need to be raised to avoid creating extremely short float pages.

```
\setcounter{topnumber}{2}
\def\topfraction{.9}
\setcounter{bottomnumber}{1}
\def\bottomfraction{.9}
\setcounter{totalnumber}{3}
\def\textfraction{.1}
\def\floatpagefraction{.9}
\setcounter{dbltopnumber}{2}
\def\dbltopfraction{.9}
\def\dblfloatpagefraction{.9}
```

14.3 List Environments

```
\newenvironment{verse}{%
  \let\\=\@centercr
  \list{}{%
    \itemsep\z@ \itemindent -1.5em\listparindent \itemindent
    \rightmargin\leftmargin\advance\leftmargin 1.5em}\item[]%
}{%
 \endlist
}%

\newenvironment{quotation}{%
  \list{}{%
    \listparindent 1.5em
    \itemindent\listparindent
    \rightmargin\leftmargin \parsep \z@ \@plus\p@}\item[]%
}{%
```

```
 \endlist
}%
\newenvironment{quote}{%
  \list{}{%
  \rightmargin\leftmargin}\item[]%
}{%
 \endlist
}%
\def\descriptionlabel#1{%
  \hspace\labelsep \normalfont\bfseries #1\unskip:%
}%
\newenvironment{description}{%
 \list{}{%
    \labelwidth\z@ \itemindent-\leftmargin
    \let\makelabel\descriptionlabel
 }%
}{%
 \endlist
}%
```

14.4 Sectioning Commands

14.4.1 Sectioning Commands and Their Productions

The following counters are defined by LaTeX's standard document classes. We do likewise, then assign flag values to the productions, awaiting overrides.

```
\newcounter{part}%
\let\thepart\@undefined
\newcounter{section}%
\let\thesection\@undefined
\newcounter{subsection}[section]%
\let\thesubsection\@undefined
\newcounter{subsubsection}[subsection]%
\let\thesubsubsection\@undefined
\newcounter{paragraph}[subsubsection]%
\let\theparagraph\@undefined
\newcounter{subparagraph}[paragraph]%
\let\thesubparagraph\@undefined
```

The procedure invoked by `\setup@secnums` provides meanings for these productions.

`\secnums@rtx` `\secnums@arabic`

These two procedures define the meanings of each of the productions of the counters of the sectioning commands, but only if nothing else has defined it.

```
\def\secnums@rtx{%
 \@ifxundefined\thepart{%
  \def\thepart{\Roman{part}}%
 }{}%
 \@ifxundefined\thesection{%
```

```
  \def\thesection       {\Roman{section}}%
  \def\p@section        {}%
 }{}%
 \@ifxundefined\thesubsection{%
  \def\thesubsection    {\Alph{subsection}}%
  \def\p@subsection     {\thesection\,}%
 }{}%
 \@ifxundefined\thesubsubsection{%
  \def\thesubsubsection {\arabic{subsubsection}}%
  \def\p@subsubsection  {\thesection\,\thesubsection\,}%
 }{}%
 \@ifxundefined\theparagraph{%
  \def\theparagraph     {\alph{paragraph}}%
  \def\p@paragraph      {\thesection\,\thesubsection\,\thesubsubsection\,}%
 }{}%
 \@ifxundefined\thesubparagraph{%
  \def\thesubparagraph  {\arabic{subparagraph}}%
  \def\p@subparagraph   {\thesection\,\thesubsection\,\thesubsubsection\,\theparagraph\,}%
 }{}%
}%
\def\secnums@arabic{%
 \@ifxundefined\thepart{%
  \def\thepart          {\Roman{part}}%
 }{}%
 \@ifxundefined\thesection{%
  \def\thesection       {\Roman{section}}%
  \def\p@section        {}%
 }{}%
 \@ifxundefined\thesubsection{%
  \def\thesubsection    {\thesection.\arabic{subsection}}%
  \def\p@subsection     {}%
 }{}%
 \@ifxundefined\thesubsubsection{%
  \def\thesubsubsection {\thesubsection.\arabic{subsubsection}}%
  \def\p@subsubsection  {}%
 }{}%
 \@ifxundefined\theparagraph{%
  \def\theparagraph     {\thesubsubsection.\arabic{paragraph}}%
  \def\p@paragraph      {}%
 }{}%
 \@ifxundefined\thesubparagraph{%
  \def\thesubparagraph  {\theparagraph.\arabic{subparagraph}}%
  \def\p@subparagraph   {}%
 }{}%
}%
```

14.4.2 The Acknowledgments Environment

This user-level markup produces a head introducing the acknowledgments, and acts as a wrapper for the text. In this implementation, it is an unnumbered

section, but appears within the toc.

For compatiability's sake, we implement it under the alternative spelling `acknowledgements`.

```
\newenvironment{acknowledgments}{%
 \acknowledgments@sw{%
  \expandafter\section\expandafter*\expandafter{\acknowledgmentsname}%
 }{%
  \par
  \phantomsection
  \addcontentsline{toc}{section}{\protect\numberline{}\acknowledgmentsname}%
 }%
}{%
 \par
}%
\@booleantrue\acknowledgments@sw
\newenvironment{acknowledgements}{%
 \replace@environment{acknowledgements}{acknowledgments}%
}{%
 \endacknowledgments
}%
```

14.4.3 Part Opener

section setup copied verbatim from revtex3 aps/osa. Does not explicitly depend on pointsize options.

```
\def\part{\par
   \addvspace{4ex}%
   \@afterindentfalse
   \secdef\@part\@spart}%

\def\@part[#1]#2{%
 \@ifnum{\c@secnumdepth >\m@ne}{%
        \refstepcounter{part}%
        \addcontentsline{toc}{part}{\thepart\hspace{1em}#1}%
 }{%
      \addcontentsline{toc}{part}{#1}%
 }%
 \begingroup
    \parindent \z@ \raggedright
    \interlinepenalty\@M
    \@ifnum{\c@secnumdepth >\m@ne}{%
      \Large \bf \partname~\thepart%
      \par\nobreak
    }{}%
    \huge \bf
    #2%
    \markboth{}{}\par
 \endgroup
   \nobreak
   \vskip 3ex
```

```
946    \@afterheading
947 }%
948 \def\@spart#1{{\parindent \z@ \raggedright
949     \interlinepenalty\@M
950     \huge \bf
951     #1\par}
952     \nobreak
953     \vskip 3ex
954     \@afterheading}
```

14.4.4 Stacked Heads

Here are the class default definitions for sectioning commands. A society or a journal substyle will likely override these definitions.

In doing so, you can customize the formatting for a particular level by defining, e.g., `\@hangfrom@section` or `\@subsectioncntformat`.

```
955 \def\section{%
956   \@startsection
957     {section}%
958     {1}%
959     {\z@}%
960     {0.8cm \@plus1ex \@minus .2ex}%
961     {0.5cm}%
962     {\normalfont\small\bfseries}%
963 }%
964 \def\subsection{%
965   \@startsection
966     {subsection}%
967     {2}%
968     {\z@}%
969     {.8cm \@plus1ex \@minus .2ex}%
970     {.5cm}%
971     {\normalfont\small\bfseries}%
972 }%
973 \def\subsubsection{%
974   \@startsection
975     {subsubsection}%
976     {3}%
977     {\z@}%
978     {.8cm \@plus1ex \@minus .2ex}%
979     {.5cm}%
980     {\normalfont\small\itshape}%
981 }%
```

14.4.5 Runin Heads

```
982 \def\paragraph{%
983   \@startsection
```

```
    {paragraph}%
    {4}%
    {\parindent}%
    {\z@}%
    {-1em}%
    {\normalfont\normalsize\itshape}%
}%
\def\subparagraph{%
  \@startsection
    {subparagraph}%
    {5}%
    {\parindent}%
    {3.25ex \@plus1ex \@minus .2ex}%
    {-1em}%
    {\normalfont\normalsize\bfseries}%
}%
```

14.5 Math

\theequation We change the production of the equation counter so that we can accomodate the `eqsecnum` option.

```
\def\theequation{%
 \theequation@prefix\arabic{equation}%
}%
\def\theequation@prefix{}%
```

14.6 Type Size-Dependent Settings

14.7 All Point Sizes

```
\setcounter{secnumdepth}{4}

\lineskip 1pt
\normallineskip 1pt
\def\baselinestretch{1}%

\@lowpenalty   51
\@medpenalty  151
\@highpenalty 301

\@beginparpenalty -\@lowpenalty
\@endparpenalty   -\@lowpenalty
\@itempenalty     -\@lowpenalty

\arraycolsep 3pt
\tabcolsep 2pt
\arrayrulewidth .4pt
\doublerulesep 2pt

\skip\@mpfootins = 0pt

\fboxsep  = 3.0pt
\fboxrule = 0.4pt
```

14.8 Figures

`figure` We define the `figure` environment. Later, we will horse around with its meaning in order to accomodate `\floats@sw`.

```
\newenvironment{figure}
               {\@float{figure}}
               {\end@float}
\newenvironment{figure*}
               {\@dblfloat{figure}}
               {\end@dblfloat}

\def\listoffigures{\print@toc{lof}}%
\def\l@figure{\@dottedtocline{1}{1.5em}{2.3em}}%
```

`\@makecaption` If caption is one line long, to be centered; if lines turn, then set justified.

```
\newlength\abovecaptionskip
\newlength\belowcaptionskip
\setlength\abovecaptionskip{10\p@}
\setlength\belowcaptionskip{2\p@}
```

There is a hook `\@caption@fignum@sep` for determining the separator following the float number, e.g., "Fig.1". Formerly, we had defined it to be ": ", now the colon has been replace by a period (full stop).

```
\long\def\@makecaption#1#2{%
  \par
% \nobreak
  \vskip\abovecaptionskip
  \begingroup
   \small\rmfamily
   \sbox\@tempboxa{%
    \let\\\heading@cr
    \@make@capt@title{#1}{#2}%
   }%
   \@ifdim{\wd\@tempboxa >\hsize}{%
    \begingroup
     \samepage
     \flushing
     \let\footnote\@footnotemark@gobble
     \@make@capt@title{#1}{#2}\par
    \endgroup
   }{%
     \global \@minipagefalse
     \hb@xt@\hsize{\hfil\unhbox\@tempboxa\hfil}%
   }%
  \endgroup
  \vskip\belowcaptionskip
}%
\def\@make@capt@title#1#2{%
 \@ifx@empty\float@link{\@firstofone}{\expandafter\href\expandafter{\float@link}}%
  {#1}\@caption@fignum@sep#2%
```

```
}%
\def\@footnotemark@gobble{%
 \@footnotemark
 \@ifnextchar[{\@gobble@opt@i}{\@gobble}%
}%
\def\@gobble@opt@i[#1]#2{}%
\def\@mpmakefntext#1{%
 \flushing
 \parindent=1em
 \noindent
 \hb@xt@1em{\hss\@makefnmark}%
 #1%
}%
\def\@caption@fignum@sep{. }%
\def\setfloatlink{\def\float@link}%
\let\float@link\@empty
```

`\thefigure` The figure counter and float placement defaults.

```
\newcounter{figure}
\renewcommand \thefigure {\@arabic\c@figure}
```

Note that we give the '!' modifier by default. This is an effort to avoid the syndrome wherein a deferred float finds itself unqualified for placement, thereby getting carried until `\clearpage`.

```
\def\fps@figure{tbp}
\def\ftype@figure{1}
\def\ext@figure{lof}
\def\fnum@figure{\figurename~\thefigure}
```

We allocate a box register for use in tallying the column inches of floats of this type.

```
\expandafter\newbox\csname fbox@\ftype@figure\endcsname
\expandafter\setbox\csname fbox@\ftype@figure\endcsname\hbox{}%
```

14.8.1 Deferring `figure` Floats

We determine if figures are to float or be deferred until `\printfigures` time. If so, we open the stream that will receive the deferred document portions.

```
\appdef\class@documenthook{%
 \do@if@floats{figure}{.fgx}%
}%
\appdef\class@enddocumenthook{%
 \printfigures\relax
}%
```

`\printfigures` The user-level command `\printfigures` determines where the figures are to appear in a document in which `\floats@sw` is false. If the user invokes the `endfloats` class option and fails to insert a `\printfigures` command, the figures will be printed at the end of the document. If the command is given, but floats are not being deferred, it amounts to a no-op.

```
\newcommand\printfigures{%
 \@ifstar{\true@sw}{\floatp@sw{\true@sw}{\false@sw}}%
 {%
  \print@float{figure}{\oneapage}%
 }{%
  \print@float{figure}{}%
 }%
}%
```

`\@xfloat@prep` We patch into the procedure `\@xfloat@prep`. This patch applies to all floats (not `figure` alone) and makes the type center.

```
\appdef\@xfloat@prep{%
 \appdef\@parboxrestore{\centering}%
%\let\@makefnmark\@makefnmark@latex
}%
```

14.9 Tables

DPC: More or less taken from `revtex2` `aps.sty`, but using dcolumn for decimal alignment.

`table` We define the `table` environment. Later, we will horse around with its meaning in order to accomodate `\floats@sw`.

```
\newenvironment{table}
               {\@float{table}}
               {\end@float}
\newenvironment{table*}
               {\@dblfloat{table}}
               {\end@dblfloat}
```

`\thetable` Table counter and default float placement declarations.

```
\newcounter{table}
\renewcommand\thetable{\@Roman\c@table}
```

Note that we give the '!' modifier by default. This is an effort to avoid the syndrome wherein a deferred float finds itself unqualified for placement, thereby getting carried until `\clearpage`.

```
\def\fps@table{tbp}
\def\ftype@table{2}
\def\ext@table{lot}
\def\fnum@table{\tablename~\thetable}
```

We allocate a box register for use in tallying the column inches of floats of this type.

```
\expandafter\newbox\csname fbox@\ftype@table\endcsname
\expandafter\setbox\csname fbox@\ftype@table\endcsname\hbox{}%

\def\listoftables{\print@toc{lot}}%
\let\l@table\l@figure
```

\table@hook
\squeezetable

Assign a meaning to the hook installed into float processing.

By default floats are \small. The \squeezetable declaration makes them smaller (\scriptsize). In general you can locally redefine \table@hook to be whatever you like. (DPC: \Huge\color{magenta}...?)

```
\def\table@hook{\small}%
\def\squeezetable{\def\table@hook{\scriptsize}}%
\appdef\@floatboxreset{\table@hook}%
```

14.9.1 Deferring table Floats

After all packages are loaded, we decide if tables will float or will be deferred until \printtables time.

We also deal with the possibility of longtable environments.

```
\def\set@table@environments{%
 \floats@sw{}{%
  \let@environment{longtable@float}{longtable}%
  \let@environment{longtable}{longtable@write}%
  \let@environment{longtable*@float}{longtable*}%
  \let@environment{longtable*}{longtable*@write}%
  \let@environment{turnpage@float}{turnpage}%
  \let@environment{turnpage}{turnpage@write}%
 }%
 \do@if@floats{table}{.tbx}%
}%
\appdef\document@inithook{%
 \set@table@environments
}%
\appdef\class@enddocumenthook{%
 \printtables\relax
}%
\newenvironment{longtable@write}{%
 \write@@float{longtable}{table}%
}{%
 \endwrite@float
}%
\newenvironment{longtable*@write}{%
 \write@@float{longtable*}{table}%
}{%
 \endwrite@float
}%
\newenvironment{turnpage@write}{%
 \immediate\write\tablewrite{\string\begin{turnpage}}%
}{%
 \immediate\write\tablewrite{\string\end{turnpage}}%
}%
```

\printtables

The user-level command \printtables determines where the tables are to appear in a document in which \floats@sw is false. If the user invokes the nofloats and fails to insert a \printtables command, the tables will be printed at the end

of the document. If the command is given, but floats are not being deferred, it amounts to a no-op.

```
\newcommand\printtables{%
 \begingroup
  \let@environment{longtable}{longtable@float}%
  \let@environment{longtable*}{longtable*@float}%
  \let@environment{turnpage}{turnpage@anchored}%
  \prepdef\longtable{\trigger@float@par}%
  \expandafter\prepdef\csname longtable*\endcsname{\trigger@float@par}%
  \expandafter\prepdef\csname table@floats\endcsname{%
   \onecolumngrid@push
  }%
  \expandafter\appdef\csname endtable@floats\endcsname{%
   \onecolumngrid@pop
  }%
  \@ifstar{\true@sw}{\floatp@sw{\true@sw}{\false@sw}}%
  {%
   \print@float{table}{\oneapage}%
  }{%
   \print@float{table}{}%
  }%
 \endgroup
}%
\newenvironment{turnpage@anchored}{%
 \onecolumngrid@push
 \setbox\z@\vbox to\textwidth\bgroup
  \columnwidth\textheight
}{%
  \vfil
 \egroup
 \rotatebox{90}{\box\z@}%
 \onecolumngrid@pop
}%
```

14.10 Videos

`video` We define the `video` environment analogously to the `figure` and `table` environments; it is intended to contain a video.

```
\newenvironment{video}
 {\@float{video}}
 {\end@float}%
\newenvironment{video*}
 {\@dblfloat{video}}
 {\end@dblfloat}%
```

`\thevideo` The video counter, float placement defaults, strings.

```
\newcounter{video}
\renewcommand \thevideo {\@arabic\c@video}
```

File extension and localizable strings.

```
\def\ext@video{lov}%
\def\fname@video{Video}%
\def\lovname{List of Videos}%
```

Float type and default placement.

```
\def\fps@video{tbp}%
\def\ftype@video{4}%
\def\fnum@video{\fname@video~\thevideo}%
\appdef\document@inithook{%
 \@ifxundefined\c@float@type{}{%
  \global\setcounter{float@type}{8}%
 }%
}%
```

We allocate a box register for use in tallying the column inches of floats of this type.

```
\expandafter\newbox\csname fbox@\ftype@video\endcsname
\expandafter\setbox\csname fbox@\ftype@video\endcsname\hbox{}%
```

The documentation for the `hyperref` package, `hyperref.dtx` states: "classes or package which introduce new elements need to define an equivalent `\theH<name>` for every `\the<name>`" We do accordingly here.

```
\let\theHvideo\thevideo
```

But `hyperref.dtx` goes on to say, "We do make a trap to make `\theH<name>` be the same as `\arabic{<name>}`, if `\theH<name>` is not defined..." However, it's not doing that right now (as of 6.77u), and I cannot find any such code in there anymore.

```
\def\listofvideos{\print@toc{lov}}%
\let\l@video\l@figure
```

14.10.1 Deferring `video` Floats

We determine if videos are to float or be deferred until `\printvideos` time. If so, we open the stream that will receive the deferred document portions.

```
\appdef\class@documenthook{%
 \do@if@floats{video}{.vdx}%
}%
\appdef\class@enddocumenthook{%
 \printvideos\relax
}%
```

`\printvideos` The user-level command `\printvideos` determines where the videos are to appear in a document in which `\floats@sw` is false. If the user invokes the `endfloats` class option and fails to insert a `\printvideos` command, the videos will be printed at the end of the document. If the command is given, but floats are not being deferred, it amounts to a no-op.

```
\newcommand\printvideos{%
```

```
 \@ifstar{\true@sw}{\floatp@sw{\true@sw}{\false@sw}}%
 {%
  \print@float{video}{\oneapage}%
 }{%
  \print@float{video}{}%
 }%
}%
```

15 Tabular

Every APS tabular has a double (Scotch) rule above and below. The column specifier "d" is implemented using the `dcolumn` package, if available. FIXME: always load dcolumn!

\tabular@hook
\endtabular@hook
ruledtabular

```
\def\endtabular@hook{}%
%\RequirePackage{dcolumn}%
%
\appdef\document@inithook{%
 \@ifpackageloaded{dcolumn}{%
  \expandafter\@ifnotrelax\csname NC@find@d\endcsname{}{%
   \newcolumntype{d}{D{.}{.}{-1}}%
  }%
 }{}%
}%
\def\toprule{\hline\hline}%
\def\colrule{\hline}%
\def\botrule{\hline\hline}%
\newenvironment{ruledtabular}{%
 \def\array@default{v}%
 \appdef\tabular@hook{\def\@halignto{to\hsize}}%
 \let\tableft@skip@default\tableft@skip
 \let\tableft@skip\tableft@skip@float
 \let\tabmid@skip@default\tabmid@skip
 \let\tabmid@skip\tabmid@skip@float
 \let\tabright@skip@default\tabright@skip
 \let\tabright@skip\tabright@skip@float
 \let\array@row@pre@default\array@row@pre
 \let\array@row@pre\array@row@pre@float
 \let\array@row@pst@default\array@row@pst
 \let\array@row@pst\array@row@pst@float
 \appdef\array@row@rst{%
  \let\array@row@pre\array@row@pre@default
  \let\array@row@pst\array@row@pst@default
  \let\tableft@skip\tableft@skip@default
  \let\tabmid@skip\tabmid@skip@default
  \let\tabright@skip\tabright@skip@default
```

```
  \appdef\tabular@hook{\let\@halignto\@empty}%
 }%
}{%
}%
```

16 Footnote Text

\@makefntext
\@makefnmark

We customize the presentation of the footnote mark: it will not be italic.

```
\def\@makefntext#1{%
  \def\baselinestretch{1}%
  \parindent1em%
  \noindent
  \hb@xt@1.8em{%
   \hss\@makefnmark
  }%
  #1%
  \par
}%
\def\@makefnmark{%
 \hbox{%
  \@textsuperscript{%
   \normalfont\@thefnmark
  }%
 }%
}%
```

16.1 Citations, Bibliography, Endnotes

16.1.1 Bibliography

Load Patrick Daly's `natbib` package, ftp://ctan.tug.org/macros/latex/contrib/supported/natbib

Note that `natbib` assumes that it loads over a document class, such as the `article` class, that has already defined `thebibliography` and `\@listi`.

Note also that `natbib` also installs a command `\NAT@set@cites` into `\AtBeginDocument` which presumes that the proper `\bibpunct` command has been issued.

Note that the macro `\NAT@sort` controls whether citations are left alone (`\NAT@sort`=0), sorted (`\NAT@sort`=1), or sorted and compressed (`\NAT@sort`=2). Since we give `natbib` the `sort&compress` option, if you prefer `sort`, you need only `\let\NAT@sort` to be `\@ne`. However, if you prefer the effect of having neither `sort` nor `sort&compress`, you must `\let\NAT@sort` to be `\z@`and you must also define `\let\NAT@cmprs` to be `\z@`.

As of version 8.2, `natbib` now no longer binds at the point where it is read in. This means that we can freely change `\NAT@sort`, `\NAT@cmprs`, and the new `\NAT@merge`. Henceforth, we require that this later version be used.

For other `natbib` customizations, you may proceed as if you were going to use the `natbib.cfg` file: anything that you can modify by this means is fair game.

Once REVTEX is finished loading, you can assert any definitions for `natbib` that you wish.

`\rev@citet` `\rev@citealp` `\rev@citealpnum` We define variants on `natbib`'s commands `\citet`, `\citealp`, and `\citealpnum`. `\rev@citealpnum` uses a numerical citation. `\rev@citealp` and `\rev@citealpnum` are the aliases of `\onlinecite`, `\rev@citet` that of `\textcite`.

In each case, we invoke `\rtx@swap@citea` to effect different productions between multiple arguments to the `\cite` command.

`\rev@citealpnum` provides textual citations where superscript citations are the default. These should be accessible via the `\citet` command.

Therefore we remember how to do a numerical citation even when the superscript citation has been selected.

```
\expandafter\DeclareRobustCommand
\expandafter\rev@citet
\expandafter{%
 \expandafter\begingroup
  \expandafter\rtx@swap@citea
  \expandafter\g@bblefirsttoken
               \csname citet \endcsname
}%
\expandafter\DeclareRobustCommand
\expandafter\rev@citealp
\expandafter{%
 \expandafter\begingroup
  \expandafter\rtx@swap@citea
  \expandafter\g@bblefirsttoken
               \csname citealp \endcsname
}%
\expandafter\DeclareRobustCommand
\expandafter\rev@citealpnum
\expandafter{%
 \expandafter\begingroup
  \expandafter\rtx@swap@citenum
  \expandafter\g@bblefirsttoken
               \csname citealp \endcsname
}%
\def\rtx@swap@citenum{%
  \rtx@swap@citea
  \let\@cite\NAT@citenum
  \let\NAT@mbox\mbox
  \let\citeyear\NAT@citeyear
  \let\NAT@space\NAT@spacechar
}%
\def\g@bblefirsttoken{%
 \expandafter\true@sw
 \expandafter\@empty
}%
```

`\rtx@citesuper` We prepare to redefine `natbib`'s procedure `\NAT@citesuper`, which is executed

when setting a superscript citation. The \hspace is removed: in any case, it should really be \hspace*, to prevent an unwanted pagebreak.

```
\newcommand\rtx@citesuper[3]{%
 \ifNAT@swa
  \leavevmode
  \unskip
% \hspace{1\p@}%
  \textsuperscript{\normalfont#1}%
  \if*#3*\else\ (#3)\fi
 \else
  #1%
 \fi
 \endgroup
}%
```

\@makefnmark@cite We define a procedure that will set a footnote mark the same way that a citation is set. If footnotes are put in the bibliography with \footinbib@sw, then the corresponding mark should look the same as the result of a \cite. This is how we do it.

```
\def\@makefnmark@cite{\begingroup\NAT@swatrue\@cite{{\@thefnmark}}{}{}}%
```

\rtx@bibsection Prepare to override natbib's definition of \bibsection.

```
\def\rtx@bibsection{%
 \@ifx@empty\refname{%
  \par
 }{%
% \let\@hangfroms@section\@hang@froms
  \expandafter\section\expandafter*\expandafter{\refname}%
  \@nobreaktrue
 }%
}%
```

\rtx@swap@citea
\rtx@def@citea
\rtx@def@citea@close
\rtx@def@citea@box

The procedures \rtx@def@citea, \rtx@def@citea@close, and \rtx@def@citea@box can take over the management of natbib's \@citea macro to effect more sophisticated behavior of the punctuation between textual citations. The switch is performed by \rtx@swap@citea.

In these procedures, we use \count@ to count the number of arguments of the \cite command, and we use \c@NAT@ctr to keep track of which argument we are processing. The latter counter is created by natbib and used there solely in bibliography processing, where it keeps track of the reference number. We take over its use in these macros, but only locally; therefore these procedures should work properly, even within the bibliography. FIXME: check whether this is true!

Because we are using a scratch counter \count@, we are vulnerable to other TEX programmers who patch in to natbib's processing and who might use that counter at the same time we are doing so. This is a potential source of trouble for us. FIXME: store the value of \count@ in a private \csname!

Note that \rtx@def@citea begins the same as \NAT@def@citea, which it replaces, then makes further decisions based on the values of the counters.

Note also that, in natbib, the replacement part of \NAT@def@citea@close could be rewritten as \NAT@def@citea\prepdef\@citea{\NAT@@close}, which would them obviate the need for us to override its meaning.

Note, too, the effect of \rtx@def@citea@box, which replaces \NAT@def@citea@box, is almost the same as the latter, except the entire \@citea is given as the argument of \NAT@mbox.

Finally, bear in mind that the English (and some American editors) do not place a comma before the "and"; our procedures do (but they could be rewritten with that convention).

```
\def\rtx@swap@citea{%
 \let\NAT@def@citea\rtx@def@citea
 \let\NAT@def@citea@close\rtx@def@citea@close
 \let\NAT@def@citea@box\rtx@def@citea@box
}%
\def\rtx@def@citea{%
 \def\@citea{\NAT@separator\NAT@space}%
 \advance\c@NAT@ctr\@ne
 \@ifnum{\count@>\tw@}{%
  \@ifnum{\c@NAT@ctr=\count@}{\appdef\@citea{\NAT@conj\NAT@space}}{}%
 }{%
  \def\@citea{\NAT@space\NAT@conj\NAT@space}%
 }%
}%
\def\rtx@def@citea@close{%
 \rtx@def@citea
 \prepdef\@citea{\NAT@@close}%
}%
\def\rtx@def@citea@box{%
 \rtx@def@citea@close
 \expandafter\def\expandafter\@citea\expandafter{\expandafter\NAT@mbox\expandafter{\@citea}}%
}%
\def\NAT@conj{and}%
```

\BibitemShut
\bibAnnote

We remember a temporary patch to natbib's definition of \BibitemShut.

```
\def\NAT@BibitemShut#1{%
 \def\@bibstop{#1}%
 \let\bibitem@Stop\bibitemStop
 \let\bibitem@NoStop\bibitemNoStop
 \@ifx{\bibitemShut\relax}{\let\@bibitemShut\@empty}{%
  \expandafter\def\expandafter\@bibitemShut\expandafter{\bibitemShut}%
 }%
}%
```

The following is a bug fix to natbib version 8.31b.

```
\def\BibitemShut@ltx#1{%
 \unskip
 \def\@bibstop{#1}%
 \let\bibitem@Stop\bibitemStop
 \let\bibitem@NoStop\bibitemNoStop
```

```
 \@ifx{\bibitemShut\relax}{\let\@bibitemShut\@empty}{%
  \expandafter\def\expandafter\@bibitemShut\expandafter{\bibitemShut}%
 }%
}%

 %\providecommand{\bibAnnote}[3]{%
 %  \BibitemShut{#1}%
 %  \def\@tempa{#3}\@ifx{\@tempa\@empty}{}{%
 %   \begin{quotation}\noindent
 %    \textsc{Key:}\ #2\\\textsc{Annotation:}\ \@tempa
 %   \end{quotation}%
 %  }%
 %  \ignorespaces
 %}%
 %\def\@bibitemShut{}%
 %

\newenvironment{thebibliography}{}{}%
\let\@listi\@empty
\appdef\rtx@require@packages{%
 \RequirePackage[sort&compress]{natbib}[2009/11/07 8.31a (PWD, AO)]%
 \let@environment{NAT@thebibliography}{thebibliography}%
 \let@environment{thebibliography}{rtx@thebibliography}%
 \let\bibliographystyle@latex\bibliographystyle
 \let\NAT@citesuper\rtx@citesuper
```

\NAT@bibsetnum
\NAT@bibsetup
\bibpreamble
\newblock
\bibnumfmt
\NAT@merge

We define the sectioning command to use when starting the bibliography and gently coax `natbib` into using the formatting procedures that *we* want it to use.

This way of setting up `thebibliography` automatically sets the label width based on the largest number used within the bibliography. This scheme will not work properly using the author/year style of bib entry, though.

We define `\bibnumfmt` to be `\place@bibnumber`, which is a macro managed by REVTEX. If the document defines `\bibnumfmt`, then that definition will be used instead, which is what the `natbib` package gives as its programming interface.

We set `\NAT@merge` to `\tw@`, which turns on `natbib`'s `mcite` capabilities. This is the default setting. If numerical citations are not to be used, then `\NAT@merge` should be set to `\@ne` (syntax is still enabled, but semantics are turned off).

```
\let\bibsection\rtx@bibsection
\let\NATx@bibsetnum\NAT@bibsetnum
\def\NAT@bibsetnum#1{%
 \setlength{\topsep}{\z@}%
 \NATx@bibsetnum{\ref{LastBibItem}}%
}%
\let\NATx@bibsetup\NAT@bibsetup
\def\NAT@bibsetup{%
 \setlength{\labelwidth}{\z@}%
 \setlength{\labelsep}{\z@}%
 \setlength{\itemindent}{\z@}%
 \setlength{\listparindent}{\z@}%
```

```
 \setlength{\topsep}{\z@}%
 \setlength{\parsep}{\z@}%
 \NATx@bibsetup
}%
\let\bibpreamble\@empty
\def\newblock{\ }%
\let\NATx@bibnumfmt\bibnumfmt
\def\bibnumfmt{\place@bibnumber}%
\let\NAT@merge\thr@@
\let\NAT@citeyear\citeyear
\let\onlinecite\rev@citealp
\let\textcite\rev@citet
```

The following is needed until `natbib` is at 8.31b.

```
\@ifx{\BibitemShut\NAT@BibitemShut}{%
 \class@info{Repairing natbib's \string\BibitemShut}%
 \let\BibitemShut\BibitemShut@ltx
}{}%
```

`\bibliographystyle` We arrange for the selection of bibliography style to occur either due to the document's explicit `\bibliographystyle` statement or via the journal substyle.

Note that REVTEX is incompatible with any package that patches `\bibliographystyle`. Since `natbib` does this, we need a fix.

The Boolean `\bibliographystyle@sw` signifies that the document contains explicit `\bibliographystyle` markup. If, on the contrary, the bibliography style is set by the the society or the journal, then no explicit `\bibliographystyle` command appears in the document instance. In this case `\bibliographystyle@sw` will be `\false@sw`.

```
\let\bibliographystyle@latex\bibliographystyle
\def\bibliographystyle{\@booleantrue\bibliographystyle@sw\def\@bibstyle}%
\@booleanfalse\bibliographystyle@sw
```

The following had been bug fixes to `natbib` version 8.31a.

```
%\def\bibitemStop{\@bibitemShut}%
%\def\NAT@bibitem@cont{%
% \let\bibitem@Stop\bibitemContinue
% \let\bibitem@NoStop\bibitemContinue
%}%
%
```

The following are alterations to `natbib` version 8.31a to accommodate the possible space character preceding `\BibitemShut`, and to handle the case of merged references, where the first ends with a stop character.

```
\def\NAT@bibitem@cont{%
 \let\bibitem@Stop\bibitemContinue@Stop
 \let\bibitem@NoStop\bibitemContinue
}%
```

```
\def\bibitemNoStop{%
 \@ifx@empty\@bibitemShut{.\spacefactor\@mmm\space}{\@bibitemShut}%
}%
\def\bibitemContinue{%
 \@ifx@empty\@bibitemShut{;\spacefactor\@mmm\space}{\@bibitemShut}%
}%
\def\bibitemContinue@Stop{%
 \@ifx@empty\@bibitemShut{\spacefactor\@mmm\space}{\@bibitemShut}%
}%
```

We used to customize one of the productions of `natbib`, but no longer.

```
%\let\bibitemContinue\bibitemContinue@rtx
%
```

Here ends the code to be executed at `\rtx@require@packages` time.

```
}%
```

Redefine a macro of `natbib` so that merged references are separated with a semicolon.

```
% \def\bibitemContinue@rtx{;\spacefactor\@mmm\space}%
%
```

`\onlinecite` `\textcite`

We extend `natbib`'s syntax with two commands to set a citation on the baseline (as opposed to superscripted) and as text (rather than parenthetical), respectively. A journal substyle that makes citations be superscripted or parenthetical as the case may be, should ensure that the author has continued access to these two styles.

Note that the society or journal substyle override the meanings of `\@onlinecite` or `\@textcite` given here.

```
\DeclareRobustCommand\onlinecite{\@onlinecite}%
\DeclareRobustCommand\textcite{\@textcite}%
```

`\bibliography`

Provide a hook for supplying BibTEX a bibliographic database that may contain, say, footnotes.

Note that BibTEX chokes if the argument of the `\bibdata` command has null fields, hence these tests.

```
\let\bibliography@latex\bibliography
\def\bibliography#1{%
 \auto@bib@empty
 \begingroup
  \let\auto@bib@innerbib\@empty
  \@ifx@empty{\pre@bibdata}{%
   \bibliography@latex{#1}%
  }{%
   \@if@empty{#1}{%
    \expandafter\bibliography@latex\expandafter{\pre@bibdata}%
   }{%
```

```
    \expandafter\bibliography@latex\expandafter{\pre@bibdata,#1}%
   }%
  }%
 \endgroup
}%
\let\pre@bibdata\@empty
```

rtx@thebibliography
\present@bibnote

We put a tail patch into `\thebibliogrphy` and a headpatch into `\endthebibliography`.

Here we provide a default treatment for frontmatter notes deferred to the bibliography; a journal substyle might want to override the definition of `\present@bibnote`.

We make provisions for the case where there are no `\bibitem`s for the bibliography: we produce no bibliography head at all.

```
\newenvironment{rtx@thebibliography}[1]{%
 \NAT@thebibliography{#1}%
 \let\@TBN@opr\present@bibnote
 \@FMN@list
}{%
```

The following line was commented out:

```
%\@endnotesinbib
%
```

The `\auto@bib@innerbib` directive has been moved from the begin processing to the end processing. This means that the content of the `thebibliography` environment can itself prevent the automatic reading in of the .bbl file. This would be needed when the user has pasted in the content of the .bbl file into the document itself, something required by APS and AIP editorial direction.

```
 \auto@bib@innerbib
 \edef\@currentlabel{\arabic{NAT@ctr}}%
 \label{LastBibItem}%
 \endNAT@thebibliography
 \aftergroup\auto@bib@empty
}%
\def\present@bibnote#1#2{%
 \item[%
  \textsuperscript{%
   \normalfont
   \Hy@raisedlink{\hyper@anchorstart{frontmatter.#1}\hyper@anchorend}%
   \begingroup
    \csname c@\@mpfn\endcsname#1\relax
    \frontmatter@thefootnote
   \endgroup
  }%
 ]#2\par
```

The following line was commented out:

```
%\global\let\NAT@bibitem@first@sw\@secondoftwo
%
```

```
}%
```

write@bibliographystyle

We wish to delay committing the `\bibliographystyle` until as late as possible. The journal substyle will define a default bibliography style, and the document's explicit `\bibliographystyle` command, if any, will override that default.

The `\bibstyle` command is allowed appear quite late in the `.aux` file. We now delay the automatic writing of the `\bibstyle` command to the end of the job.

The procedure `\write@bibliographystyle` tests whether a `\bibliographystyle` command has already been given. If not, it effectively executes the needed `\bibliographystyle` command, then neutralizes itself (we only need to do this once per job).

If the document lacks explicit `\bibliographystyle` markup, we execute `\@bibdataout@rev`, a hook for REVTEX-aware processing.

```
\def\write@bibliographystyle{%
 \@ifxundefined\@bibstyle{}{%
  \expandafter\bibliographystyle@latex\expandafter{\@bibstyle}%
  \bibliographystyle@sw{}{\@bibdataout@rev}%
 }%
 \global\let\write@bibliographystyle\relax
}%
\AtEndDocument{\write@bibliographystyle}%
```

\rtx@@citetp
\rtx@citex
\super@cite@let
\super@cite@end
\super@cite@swap

We wish to extend `natbib` to move spaces and citations around a superscript-style citation, imitating Donald Arseneau's `cite` package with the `super`.

The `\rtx@@citetp` procedure is substituted for `\NAT@@citetp`; it then calls the `\rtx@citex` procedure and implements the features of the `citeautoscript` class option. In the end, `\@citex` is called with its customary parameters.

The document should be marked up as if citations were *not* superscripted, and then if you select a journal substyle that has superscripted citations, REVTEX will do its best to alter the formatting of the `\cite`s to accomodate superscript style.

Only citations set as superscript are affected by this procedure, because we check `\@cite` against `\NAT@citesuper`.

Here's a subtle point: when is the argument of `\super@cite@swap` not the same as the token `\@let@token`? Answer: when the latter is `\@sptoken`! This case has to be handled separately.

Note that whether a punctuation is movable is determined by the definition of a particular control sequence name. A society or journal can alter things: to remove a character from the set, do, say, `\expandafter\let\csnamertx@automove;\endcsname\relax`. To add a character to the set, do, say, `\expandafter\let\csnamertx@automove;\endcsname\@empty`.

Implementation note: due to a TEX peculiarity, we have to check for the case where `\@let@token` is a space token *before* we parse forward. At issue is the corner case where an end of file is at hand. If we were to let `\super@cite@swap` parse forward, we would encounter a TEX end-of-file error. Note that the test will be true in many distinct cases: the file ends, the next character is a line terminator, the next character is a space.

```
\def\rtx@@citetp[#1]{\@ifnextchar[{\rtx@citex[#1]}{\rtx@citex[][#1]}}%
\def\rtx@citex[#1][#2]#3{%
 \begingroup
  \def\@tempa{[#1][#2]{#3}}%
  \@ifx{\@cite\NAT@citesuper}{%
   \leavevmode
   \skip@\lastskip
   \unskip
   \super@cite@let
  }{%
   \super@cite@end
  }%
}%
\def\super@cite@let{%
 \futurelet\@let@token\super@cite@check
}%
\def\super@cite@end{%
 \aftergroup\@citex\expandafter\endgroup\@tempa
}%
\def\super@cite@check{%
 \@ifx{\@let@token\@sptoken}{%
  \super@cite@end
 }{%
  \super@cite@swap
 }%
}%
\long\def\super@cite@swap#1{%
 \expandafter\@ifx\expandafter{\csname rtx@automove#1\endcsname\@empty}{%
  #1%
  \super@cite@let
 }{%
  \super@cite@end
  #1%
 }%
}%
\expandafter\let\csname rtx@automove.\endcsname\@empty
\expandafter\let\csname rtx@automove,\endcsname\@empty
\expandafter\let\csname rtx@automove:\endcsname\@empty
\expandafter\let\csname rtx@automove;\endcsname\@empty
```

The following must execute only after `natbib` is loaded and has set up its parameters (which it does at `\AtBeginDocument` time). If superscript citations have been selected, and if the `citeautoscript` class option has been selected, we patch into `natbib`'s mechanism to migrate punctuation around the citation, as in class `cite` with the `superscript` option.

```
\appdef\class@documenthook{%
 \citeautoscript@sw{%
  \@ifx{\@cite\NAT@citesuper}{%
   \let\NAT@@citetp\rtx@@citetp
```

```
  }{}%
 }{}%
}%
```

Resolve an incompatability between `natbib` and `listings`. The latter package tests `\chapter`(which has now been `\let` to `\relax` as a side effect `natbib`'s use of LaTeX's `\@ifundefined`).

We couch our fix in such terms that will not be disruptive if `\chapter` is actually defined at this point.

```
%\@ifx{\chapter\relax}{\let\chapter\@undefined}{}%
%
```

16.1.2 `\endnotes` and `\rtx@bibnotes`

`\mini@note` `\save@note` QUERY: how do footnotes get thrown to the bibliography. `\footinbib@sw` appears to be irrelevant.

```
\def\mini@note{\save@note\mini@notes}%Implicit #2
\def\save@note#1#2{%
  \stepcounter\@mpfn
  \protected@xdef\@thefnmark{\thempfn}%
  \@footnotemark
  \expandafter\g@addto@macro
  \expandafter#1%
  \expandafter{%
  \expandafter \@@footnotetext
  \expandafter {\@thefnmark}{#2}%
               }%
}%
\long\def\@@footnotetext#1{\def\@thefnmark{#1}\@footnotetext}%
\let\mini@notes\@empty
```

`\endnote` A version of footnote that appears in the bibliography, or where `\printendnotes` appears.

```
%\def\@endnote{%
% \begingroup
%  \aftergroup\@footnotemark
%  \aftergroup\@endnotetext
%  \@ifnextchar[{%
%   \@xendnote
%  }{%
%   \stepcounter{footnote}%
%   \protected@xdef\@tempa{\thefootnote}%
%   \expandafter\@xendnote\expandafter[\the\c@footnote]%
% }%
%}%
%
```

`\@xendnote` `%\def\unused@xendnote[#1]{%`

```
%  \begingroup
%   \c@footnote#1\relax
%    \end{macrocode}
% New for 4.1
%    \begin{macrocode}
%   \unrestored@protected@xdef\@endnotelabel{Note\thefootnote}%
%   \authoryear@sw{%
%    \unrestored@protected@xdef\@thefnmark{\noexpand\ref{\@endnotelabel}}%
%   }{%
%    \unrestored@protected@xdef\@thefnmark{\@endnotelabel}%
%   }%
%    \end{macrocode}
% Was:
% \unrestored@protected@xdef\@thefnmark{endnote\thefootnote}%
% End 4.1 changes
%    \begin{macrocode}
%  \endgroup
% \endgroup
%}%
%\def\@endnotemark{%
% \expandafter\cite\expandafter{\@thefnmark}%
%}%
%
\def\rev@citemark#1{%
 \expandafter\cite\expandafter{\@thefnmark}%
}%
\def\rev@endtext#1{%
 \let\@endnotelabel\@thefnmark
 \@endnotetext
}%
```

`\endnote@ext` `\bibdata@app` `\bibdata@ext`

The macro `\endnote@ext` is the file extension for the auxiliary file holding footnotes. The `\bibdata@app` and `\bibdata@ext` macros are used to form the name of a BibTEX database file holding footnotes.

```
\def\endnote@ext{.end}%
\def\bibdata@app{Notes}%
\def\bibdata@ext{bib}%
```

`\@endnotetext`

The procedure `\@endnotetext` writes a BibTEX .bib file for the purpose of insering a footnote into the (numbered, unsorted) bibliography.

We need to define `\pre@bibdata` to be `\jobname\endnote@ext`, and we probably should define `\endnote@ext` to be something like "Notes.bib".

In each case, the material to be written out requires robustification, provided by `\endnote@relax`. The commands `\label`, `\index`, and `\glossary`, which are robustified for `\markright` and `\addcontentsline`, are likewise robustified here.

Procedure `\@endnotetext@note` is the alias for `\@endnotetext` when the endnotes are to be processed separately from the bibliography (generally true when citations are not sorted).

```
%\long\def\unused@endnotetext@note#1{%
%  \@ifxundefined\@endnoteout{%
%    \newwrite\@endnoteout
%    \gdef\endnote@stream{\jobname\endnote@ext}%
%    \immediate\openout\@endnoteout\endnote@stream\relax
%  }{}%
%  \begingroup
%    \endnote@relax
%    \immediate\write\@endnoteout{\string\@doendnote{\@endnotelabel}{#1}}%
%  \endgroup
%}%
%
```

`\@doendnote` is obsolete.

```
%\def\@doendnote#1#2{\bibitem{#1}#2}%
%
```

Procedure `\@endnotetext` is the operative procedure when the endnotes are to be collated in with the other references, typically true when numerical citations are being used. The technique involves writing a .bib file (`\@bibdataout`) with each endnote typed as a `@FOOTNOTE` entry.

Timing note: doing `\openout` should be deferred until the beginning of the document, as is done here. This allows one to make a format (revtex4-1.dtx.fmt) file out of this class.

```
\long\def\@endnotetext#1{%
  \begingroup
    \endnote@relax
    \immediate\write\@bibdataout{%
     @FOOTNOTE{%
      \@endnotelabel,%
```

The `key` field is recommended in cases where there is no author (see revtex4-1.dtxbtxdoc).

```
       key="\@endnotelabel",%
```

The `note` field is simply the content of the footnote.

```
       note="#1"%
     }%
    }%
  \endgroup
}%
\newwrite\@bibdataout
```

`\endnote@relax` At `\AtBeginDocument` time, we open the job's revtex4-1.dtx.bib file.

Procedure `\endnote@relax` robustifies commands that ought not to be expanded when the endnote is written out. Note the similarity between `\endnote@relax` and `\protected@write`.

```
\def\endnote@relax{%
 \let\label\relax \let\index\relax \let\glossary\relax
```

```
 \let\cite \relax \let\ref  \relax \let\pageref \relax
 \let\(    \relax \let\)    \relax \let\\       \relax
 \let~\relax

 %\let\protect\noexpand
 %

 \let \protect \@unexpandable@protect
 \newlinechar`\^^M%

 %\newlinechar`\ %
 %

 \let\begin\relax \let\end\relax
}%
```

\@bibdataout@init
\@bibdataout@aps

At \AtBeginDocument time, we open the job's revtex4-1.dtx.bib file. The hook is available for use by a society to place its own @CONTROL record in the \@bibdataout stream.

```
\appdef\class@documenthook{\@bibdataout@init}%
\def\@bibdataout@init{%
 \immediate\openout\@bibdataout\pre@bibdata.\bibdata@ext\relax
}%
\def\@bibdataout@rev{%
 \immediate\write\@bibdataout{%
```

The entry that controls processing of the revtex4-1.dtx.bst file has entry type @CONTROL. The citation key (REVTEX41Control) is effectively a version number, which the revtex4-1.dtx.bst can use to interpret the bib entry.

```
  @CONTROL{%
   REVTEX41Control%
```

Say if we want the eprint field disabled. Otherwise accept the default of the revtex4-1.dtx.bst.

```
    \eprint@enable@sw{}{,eprint=""}%
  }%
 }%
```

Place a \citation into the auxiliary file corresponding to this entry.

```
 \if@filesw
  \immediate\write\@auxout{\string\citation{REVTEX41Control}}%
 \fi
}%
```

\printendnotes

We have removed the endnotes facility from REVTeX, so the \printendnotes command now does nothing.

Moving footnotes to the bibliogrphy is now accomplished through the automatic generation of a job BiBTEX database (called \pre@bibdata) containing the footnotes.

```
\def\printendnotes{%
 \class@warn{The \string\printendnotes\space command no longer serves any function. Please remo
}%
```

\@endnotesinbib
\@endnotesinbibliography

We define a function \@endnotesinbib, and a variant \@endnotesinbibliography. The former is invoked at the start of the end processing for \end{thebibliography}; the latter is a synonym.

The procedure typesets the footnotes that are to appear in the bibliography; the default is to simply arrange for the footnote counter to be reset at the start of the document.

Note that this code make the assumption that the counter used in thebibliography is \c@NAT@ctr.

Here is the sole place where \footinbib@sw has an effect, other code simple assigning its value. If it is false, or \authoryear@sw is true, then footnotes are handled by the default mechanism.

```
\def\make@footnote@endnote{%
 \footinbib@sw{%
  \authoryear@sw{}{%
   \ltx@footnote@push
   \def\thempfn{Note\thefootnote}%
   \let\ltx@footmark\rev@citemark
   \let\ltx@foottext\rev@endtext
```

The endnotes facility has been removed. Also, there is no need to queue up \auto@bib here, since it is always queued up elsewhere.

```
%  \appdef\class@enddocumenthook{\auto@bib}%
%  \let\printendnotes\relax
%
  }%
 }{}%
}%
\def\ltx@footnote@push{%
 \let\ltx@footmark@latex\ltx@footmark
 \let\ltx@foottext@latex\ltx@foottext
 \let\thempfn@latex\thempfn
 \def\ltx@footnote@pop{%
  \let\ltx@footmark\ltx@footmark@latex
  \let\ltx@foottext\ltx@foottext@latex
  \let\thempfn\thempfn@latex
 }%
}%
```

The switchover to setting footnotes in the bibliography changes the meaning of \footnote and substitutes the synonym for \@endnotesinbib.

We arrange for the procedure \make@footnote@endnote to be executed at \class@documenthook time (we mustn't do this earlier because the meaning of \@footnotemark must not be changed before then, for the sake of ltxutil.dtx).

```
\appdef\class@documenthook{%
 \make@footnote@endnote
}%
```

\auto@bib
\auto@bib@empty
\test@bbl@sw
\bibitem@set
\auto@bib@innerbib
\thebibliography@nogroup

Under some circumstances, we must typeset the bibliography automatically. If the document requires footnotes to be set in the bibliography (effectively, class option `footinbib`), or that frontmatter footnotes be set in the bibliography (effectively, class option `bibnotes`), but contains no explicit `\bibliography` statement.

Note that this facility is not able to work more than once per document. If multiple bibliographys are required (e.g., per article), it will be the responsibility of the journal style to restore `\auto@bib` to its original meaning so it can be re-invoked.

In procedure `\auto@bib`, we first test for the presence of frontmatter footnotes deferred to the bibliography. If none, we further test for the presence of `\bibitem` commands in the job's revtex4-1.dtx.bbl file. If either condition is met, we ask for a bibliography. We know that the document itself lacks a `\bibliography` statement, so we know the argument of the `\bibliography` that we will issue.

```
\def\auto@bib{%
 \@ifx@empty\@FMN@list{%
  \footinbib@sw{%
   \@ifnum{\csname c@\@mpfn\endcsname>\z@}{%
    \true@sw
   }{%
    \test@bbl@sw
   }%
  }{%
   \test@bbl@sw
  }%
 }{%
  \true@sw
 }%
 {%
  \bibliography{}%
 }{}%
}%
\def\auto@bib@empty{%
 \let\auto@bib\@empty
}%
```

Testing the revtex4-1.dtx.bbl file involves defanging all expected commands and processing that file inside a box register (that will be simply discarded). We provide a new meaning for the `\bibitem` command: it queues a Boolean.

```
\def\test@bbl@sw{%
 \setbox\z@\vbox\bgroup
  \let\providecommand\providecommand@j@nk
  \let\bibfield\@gobbletwo
  \let\bibinfo\@gobbletwo
  \let\translation\@gobble
  \let\BibitemOpen\@empty
  \let\bibitemStop\@empty
  \let\bibitemNoStop\@empty
  \let\EOS\@empty
  \let\BibitemShut\@gobble
```

```
  \let\bibAnnoteFile\@gobbletwo
  \let\bibAnnote\@gobblethree
  \let\textbf\@gobble
  \let\emph\@gobble
  \@booleanfalse\bibitem@sw
  \let\bibitem\bibitem@set
  \auto@bib@innerbib
  \bibitem@sw{\aftergroup\true@sw}{\aftergroup\false@sw}%
 \egroup
}%
```

The `\bibitem@set` is an alias for `\bibitem` for the purpose of detecting a non-trivial bibliography.

```
\newcommand\bibitem@set[1][]{%
 \bibitem@sw{}{%
  \@booleantrue\bibitem@sw
  \aftergroup\@booleantrue\aftergroup\bibitem@sw
 }%
}%
```

The `\auto@bib@innerbib` procedure reads in the revtex4-1.dtx.bbl file (if it exists) within a context where its `thebibliography` environment does nothing, not even establishing a group.

```
\def\auto@bib@innerbib{%
 \begingroup
  \let@environment{thebibliography}{thebibliography@nogroup}%
  \bibliography{}%
 \endgroup
}%
```

Environment `thebibliography@nogroup` is an alias of the `thebibliography` environment that cancels itself. It assumes that it is called within a `thebibliography` environment.

```
\def\thebibliography@nogroup#1{%
 \endgroup
 \def\@currenvir{thebibliography}%
}%
\def\endthebibliography@nogroup{\begingroup}%
```

The following should be part of revtex4-1.dtxltxutil.

```
\long\def \@gobblethree #1#2#3{}%
\def\providecommand@j@nk#1[#2]{%
 \@ifnum{#2=\z@}{\def\j@nk}{%
  \@ifnum{#2=\@ne}{\def\j@nk##1}{%
   \@ifnum{#2=\tw@}{\def\j@nk##1##2}{%
    \@ifnum{#2=\thr@@}{\def\j@nk##1##2##3}{%
    }%
   }%
  }%
 }%
}%
```

17 Initial setup

The standard LaTeX document classes execute certain commands that are best deferred until `\class@documenthook` time. Here, we effectively split `\pagenumbering` into two halves, with a default definition for `\thepage`and an initialization of `\c@page` at `\class@documenthook` time.

The meaning of `\thepage` can be overridden by society, journal, or anywhere within the document pramble, and the counter itself will be preset at the beginning of the document.

```
\def\thepage{\@arabic\c@page}%
```

Note that this code is executed at `\setup@hook` time to allow for the possibility of overrides by packages like `geometry`.

```
\appdef\setup@hook{%
 \tabbingsep \labelsep
 \leftmargin\leftmargini
 \labelwidth\leftmargin\advance\labelwidth-\labelsep
 \let\@listi\@listI
 \@listi
}%
%    \begin{macrocode}
%
% We ensure that the ``environment'' component mark (implemented by \file{ltxgrid.dtx})
% is initialized properly (via a hook, itself defined via \file{ltxutil.dtx}).
%    \begin{macrocode}
\appdef\class@documenthook{%
 \global\c@page\@ne
 \def\curr@envir{document}%
 \mark@envir{\curr@envir}%
}%
```

`\open@onecolumn`
`\open@column@two`

When setting the column grid, we have to override the procedure for formatting lists. Because `\twocolumngrid` requires rebalancing columns at some points, typesetting must employ only the manipulation of `\leftskip` and `\rightskip`, and must avoid the use of `\moveleft`, `\moveright`, and `\parshape`.

It is one of the stranger features of TEX that these two separate mechanisms exist. The latter three have the effect of adding things to the Main Vertical List that cannot be removed and later added back with all their properties intact.

In detail, `\moveleft`, say, adds a box to the MVL with its reference point shifted horizontally by some amount relative to the reference point of the enclosing list. If that box is removed from the MVL (via a `\lastbox` operation in the output routine), and later thrown back to the MVL, the shift of the box will have been "forgotten" by TEX. This is a bug, but not one "acceptible to D. E. Knuth", so it will never be fixed.

```
\def\open@onecolumn{%
 \open@column@one\@ne
 \set@colht
 \@floatplacement
```

```
 \@dblfloatplacement
}%
\def\open@twocolumn{%
 \open@column@mlt\tw@
 \set@colht
 \@floatplacement
 \@dblfloatplacement
 \sloppy
 \let\set@listindent\set@listindent@
}%
```

18 \appendix

```
%\newif\ifappendixon
```

Note that, within appendices, equations are numbered within sections (appendices).

```
\def\appendix{%
 \par
%\appendixontrue
 \setcounter{section}\z@
 \setcounter{subsection}\z@
 \setcounter{subsubsection}\z@
 \def\thesubsection{\arabic{subsection}}%
 \def\thesubsubsection{\alph{subsubsection}}%
 \@addtoreset{equation}{section}%
 \def\theequation@prefix{\thesection}%
 \addtocontents{toc}{\protect\appendix}%
 \@ifstar{%
  \def\thesection{\unskip}%
  \def\theequation@prefix{A.}%
 }{%
  \def\thesection{\Alph{section}}%
 }%
}%
```

19 Changing the page grid

19.1 Avoiding Grid Changes

In preprint styles, "wide text" is a no-op, and the title page processing involves no grid change.

`\title@column` `\close@column`

Provide default meanings for `\title@column` and `\close@column`, in case they were never defined. Note that the society or journal substyle may define `\title@column` or `\close@column`: this code will not override.

```
\def\title@column#1{%
 \minipagefootnote@init
 #1%
```

```
 \minipagefootnote@foot
}%
\def\close@column{%
 \newpage
}%
```

19.2 Galley Style: Margin Changes

A variant of preprint processing. Emulate journal appearance somewhat.

`widetext@galley` DPC: We're in galley style so do a lob sided display environment.

QUERY: How can we be sure that we are in galley style? ANSWER: as noted elsewhere, require that both `\twocolumn@sw` and `\preprintsty@sw` be false.

```
\def\galley@outdent{\rightmargin-\columnwidth\advance\rightmargin-\columnsep}%
\let\widetext@outdent\@empty
\newenvironment{widetext@galley}{%
  \list{}{%
    \topsep        \z@skip
    \listparindent \parindent
    \itemindent    \parindent
    \leftmargin    \z@
    \parsep        \z@\@plus\p@
    \widetext@outdent
    \relax
  }%
  \item\relax
}{
  \endlist
}%
```

19.3 Grid Changing Via `ltxgrid`

In case `twocolumngrid` has been invoked, switch column grid using the column grid-changing commands. Supply stub definitions of those commands here.

`\title@column@grid` The title block always starts at the top of a new page.

`\close@column@grid` Note that, for the procedure `\close@column@grid`, we balance columns by switching to the one-column page grid.

```
\def\title@column@grid#1{%
 \minipagefootnote@init
  \onecolumngrid
  \begingroup
   \let\@footnotetext\frontmatter@footnotetext
%<ignore>  \let\set@footnotewidth\set@footnotewidth@two
   \ltx@no@footnote
   #1%
  \endgroup
  \twocolumngrid
 \minipagefootnote@foot
```

```
}%
\def\close@column@grid{%
 \balancelastpage@sw{%
  \onecolumngrid
%<ignore>  \twocolumngrid
 }{}%
}%
```

`widetext@grid` We slip into the one-column page grid within the scope of this environment.

Note that we set adornments above and below the `widettext`. These are set as leaders, so they will disappear at a page break.

```
\newenvironment{widetext@grid}{%
  \par\ignorespaces
  \setbox\widetext@top\vbox{%
%<ignore>  \vskip15\p@
   \hb@xt@\hsize{%
    \leaders\hrule\hfil
    \vrule\@height6\p@
   }%
%<ignore>  \vskip6\p@
  }%
  \setbox\widetext@bot\hb@xt@\hsize{%
    \vrule\@depth6\p@
    \leaders\hrule\hfil
  }%
  \onecolumngrid
  \vskip10\p@
  \dimen@\ht\widetext@top\advance\dimen@\dp\widetext@top
  \cleaders\box\widetext@top\vskip\dimen@
%<ignore> \let\set@footnotewidth\set@footnotewidth@two
  \vskip6\p@
  \prep@math@patch
}{%
  \par
  \vskip6\p@
  \setbox\widetext@bot\vbox{%
   \hb@xt@\hsize{\hfil\box\widetext@bot}%
%<ignore>  \vskip14\p@
  }%
  \dimen@\ht\widetext@bot\advance\dimen@\dp\widetext@bot
  \cleaders\box\widetext@bot\vskip\dimen@
  \vskip8.5\p@
  \twocolumngrid\global\@ignoretrue
  \@endpetrue
}%
\newbox\widetext@top
\newbox\widetext@bot
```

Decide, finally, how the page grid is to be manipulated.

```
\def\set@page@grid{%
 \twocolumn@sw{%
```

The following two assignments determine what procedures are to be executed when the footnote set width is calculated, and how footnotes are to be composed at the bottom of the page. A society or journal wishing to do otherwise will override this code.

```
  \let\set@footnotewidth\set@footnotewidth@two
  \let\compose@footnotes\compose@footnotes@two
  \let@environment{widetext}{widetext@grid}%
  \let\title@column\title@column@grid
  \let\close@column\close@column@grid
 }{%
  \let@environment{widetext}{widetext@galley}%
  \preprintsty@sw{%
```

Change the page grid not at all.

```
  }{%
```

If we are galley style, change the page margin only.

```
   \galley@sw{%
    \let\widetext@outdent\galley@outdent
   }{}%
  }%
 }%
}%
\appdef\setup@hook{\set@page@grid}%
```

20 Old font commands

```
\DeclareOldFontCommand{\rm}{\normalfont\rmfamily}{\mathrm}
\DeclareOldFontCommand{\sf}{\normalfont\sffamily}{\mathsf}
\DeclareOldFontCommand{\tt}{\normalfont\ttfamily}{\mathtt}
\DeclareOldFontCommand{\bf}{\normalfont\bfseries}{\mathbf}
\DeclareOldFontCommand{\it}{\normalfont\itshape}{\mathit}
\DeclareOldFontCommand{\sl}{\normalfont\slshape}{\@nomath\sl}
\DeclareOldFontCommand{\sc}{\normalfont\scshape}{\@nomath\sc}
\DeclareRobustCommand*\cal{\@fontswitch\relax\mathcal}
\DeclareRobustCommand*\mit{\@fontswitch\relax\mathnormal}
```

21 English-Language Texts

As this class is just for English language journals, we could hardwire these texts, but to make it easier to use this as a basis for the code for similar journal styles, separate out all the fixed text strings into babel-style macros of the form `\...name`

Note: for babel compatability, use version 1999/05/05 v3.6x or later.

Some of these might need changing in the society-specific code.

`\today` Procedure `\today` is used in the article class, but not in this document class.

```
\def\today{\ifcase\month\or
  January\or February\or March\or April\or May\or June\or
  July\or August\or September\or October\or November\or December\fi
  \space\number\day, \number\year}
```

`\notesname` Text entity `\notesname` had been used in `\printendnotes`. However, we have removed the endnotes facility from REVTeX.

```
%\def\notesname{Notes}
%
```

`\partname` Text entity `\partname` is used in `\@part`.

```
\def\partname{Part}
```

`\tocname` Text entity `\tocname` is used in `\tableofcontents`, as defined in the standard LaTeX book class.

```
\def\tocname{Contents}
```

`\lofname` Text entity `\lofname` is used in `\listoffigures`, as defined in the standard LaTeX book class.

```
\def\lofname{List of Figures}
```

`\lotname` Text entity `\lotname` is used in `\listoftables`, as defined in the standard LaTeX book class.

```
\def\lotname{List of Tables}
```

`\refname` Text entity `\refname` is used in `thebibliography`.

```
\def\refname{References}
```

`\indexname` Text entity `\indexname` is used in `theindex`, as defined in the standard LaTeX book class.

```
\def\indexname{Index}
```

`\figurename` Text entity `\figurename` is used in `figure`, `\figuresname` in `\printfigures`.

```
\def\figurename{FIG.}
\def\figuresname{Figures}%
```

`\tablename` Text entity `\tablename` is used in `table`, `\tablesname` in `\printtables`.

```
\def\tablename{TABLE}
\def\tablesname{Tables}%
```

`\abstractname` Text entity `\abstractname` is used in `abstract`.

```
\def\abstractname{Abstract}
```

`\appendixesname` Text entity `\appendixesname` is used in TOC.
`\appendixname`

```
\def\appendixesname{Appendixes}%
\def\appendixname{Appendix}%
```

\acknowledgmentsname Text entity \acknowledgmentsname is used in acknowledgments.

```
\def\acknowledgmentsname{Acknowledgments}
```

\journalname This should be set by the society journal options, eg 'pra'.

```
\def\journalname{??}
```

\copyrightname Default layout does not assign copyright, but a journal that wants to might use this.

```
\def\copyrightname{??}
```

\andname The text string "and" for use in author lists.

```
\def\andname{and}
```

\@pacs@name The text string prepended to PACS numbers, resp. to keywords.
\@keys@name

```
\def\@pacs@name{PACS numbers: }%
\def\@keys@name{Keywords: }%
```

\ppname The text string "pp" for use in page ranges.

```
\def\ppname{pp}
```

\numbername The text string "number" for use in article reference.

```
\def\numbername{number}
```

\volumename The text string "volume" for use in article reference.

```
\def\volumename{volume}
```

\Dated@name These texts are used in the \date, et al. commands.
\Received@name
\Revised@name
\Accepted@name
\Published@name

```
\def\Dated@name{Dated: }%
\def\Received@name{Received }%
\def\Revised@name{Revised }%
\def\Accepted@name{Accepted }%
\def\Published@name{Published }%
```

22 Legacy Commands

We define some commands left over from version 3.1, or give default meanings. Some definitions can be overridden in the document preamble or in included packages.

Note on the namespace: command names like \REV@*name* are used here, because it is not clear that any of this code is generally useful.

```
\def\address{\replace@command\address\affiliation}%
\def\altaddress{\replace@command\altaddress\altaffiliation}%
\newenvironment{references}{%
 \class@warn@end{The references environment is not supported; use thebibliography instead.}
 \gdef\references{\thebibliography{}}\references
}{%
 \endthebibliography
```

```
}%
\def\draft{%
 \class@warn@end{Command \string\draft\space is obsolete;^^JInvoke option draft instead.}%
 \@booleantrue\draft@sw
}%
\def\tighten{%
 \class@warn@end{Command \string\tighten\space is obsolete;^^JInvoke option tightenlines instea
 \@booleantrue\tightenlines@sw
}%
\def\tableline{%
 \noalign{%
  \class@warn@end{Command \string\tableline\space is obsolete;^^JUse \string\colrule\space inst
  \global\let\tableline\colrule
 }%
 \tableline
}%
\def\case{\replace@command\case\frac}%
\def\slantfrac{\replace@command\slantfrac\frac}%
\def\tablenote{\replace@command\tablenote\footnote}%
\def\tablenotemark{\replace@command\tablenotemark\footnotemark}%
\def\tablenotetext{\replace@command\tablenotetext\footnotetext}%
% Lose the following definition:
\DeclareRobustCommand\REV@text[1]{%
 \relax
 \ifmmode
  \mathchoice
   {\hbox{{\everymath{\displaystyle     }#1}}}%
   {\hbox{{\everymath{\textstyle        }#1}}}%
   {\hbox{{\everymath{\scriptstyle      }\let\f@size\sf@size\selectfont#1}}}%
   {\hbox{{\everymath{\scriptscriptstyle}\let\f@size\ssf@size\selectfont#1}}}%
  \glb@settings
 \else
  \mbox{#1}%
 \fi
}%
% Lose the following definition:
\DeclareRobustCommand\REV@bbox[1]{%
 \relax
 \ifmmode
  \mathchoice
   {\hbox{{\everymath{\displaystyle     }\boldmath$#1$}}}%
   {\hbox{{\everymath{\textstyle        }\boldmath$#1$}}}%
   {\hbox{{\everymath{\scriptstyle      }\boldmath$#1$}}}%
   {\hbox{{\everymath{\scriptscriptstyle}\boldmath$#1$}}}%
  \glb@settings
 \else
  \mbox{#1}%
 \fi
}%
\DeclareRobustCommand\REV@bm[1]{%
```

```
 \class@warn@end{To use \string\bm, please load the bm package!}%
 \global\let\bm\relax
}%
\def\FL{\obsolete@command\FL}%
\def\FR{\obsolete@command\FR}%
\def\narrowtext{\obsolete@command\narrowtext}%
\def\mediumtext{\obsolete@command\mediumtext}%
\newenvironment{quasitable}{%
 \let@environment{tabular}{longtable}%
}{%
}%
```

\text
\bm
\bibinfo
\eprint
\url

If not otherwise defined, give default meanings to certain commands. FIXME: \bibinfo?

```
\let\text\REV@text
\let\bm\REV@bm
\appdef\setup@hook{%
 \providecommand\bibinfo[2]{#2}%
 \providecommand\eprint[2][]{#2}%
%\providecommand\url[1]{#1}%
}%
```

\bbox

```
\def\bbox#1{%
 \class@warn@end{\string\bbox\space is obsolete,^^Jload the bm package and use \string\bm\space
 \global\let\bbox\relax
}%
```

\mathletters

```
\newenvironment{mathletters}{%
 \class@warn@end{Environment {mathletters} is obsolete;^^Jload the amsmath package and use {sub
 \global\let\mathletters\@empty
}{%
}%
```

\eqnum

```
\def\eqnum#1{%
 \class@warn@end{\string\eqnum\space is obsolete, load the amsmath package and use \string\tag!
 \global\let\eqnum\@gobble
}%
```

We read in the symbol definitions.

```
\appdef\rtx@require@packages{%
 \RequirePackage{revsymb4-1}%
}%
\appdef\class@documenthook{\revsymb@inithook}%
```

23 Patches for lineno.sty

The `lineno` package detects the case where the package has been loaded and the document invokes `\linelabel`, but the `\linenumbers` command has not been issued: it treats this case as an error.

It is wrong for validity of document syntax to be dependent upon package semantics: we make the condition a warning rather than an error.

```
\def\@LN@LLerror@org{%
 \PackageError{lineno}{%
  \string\linelabel\space without \string\linenumbers
 }{%
  Just see documentation. (New feature v4.11)%
 }%
 \@gobble
}%
\def\@LN@LLerror@ltx{%
 \PackageWarning{lineno}{%
  To make the \string\linelabel\space command work, you must issue the \string\linenumbers\ com
 }%
 \@gobble
}%
```

If appropriate, enable line numbering within the abstract.

This mechanism applies generally: Create the box in a context in which the meaning of `\par` has been patched by `lineno`, then `\unvbox` the box in a context where `\set@linepenalties` has been executed, and follow up with `\@linenumberpar`, which forces a visit to the output routine just there. Note that here, we have to de-fang `\@LN@parpgbrk`, which would otherwise causes the appearance of a box with depth -1000 points. Go figure.

```
\appdef\class@documenthook{%
 \@ifx{\@LN@LLerror\@LN@LLerror@org}{%
  \class@info{Overriding \string\@LN@LLerror}%
  \let\@LN@LLerror\@LN@LLerror@ltx
 }{}%
 \@ifpackageloaded{lineno}{%
  \@ifxundefined{\set@linepenalties}{}{%
   \def\prep@absbox{\set@linepenalties}%
   \def\post@absbox{\let\@LN@parpgbrk\@empty\@linenumberpar}%
  }%
 }{}%
}%
```

One may well ask: how to obtain line numbering within an alignment in a float? This objective, along with line numbering within footnotes, would require extraordinary measures. The float would have to be thrown onto the MVL in order to acquire its line numbers, but that fragment of MVL would then have to be protected from being shipped out. The question of how to coordinate those lines' numbers with those of lines in the MVL would also require dealing with.

24 Endgame for the Document Class

We provide for a "job macro package" that can override definitions and assignments made by the class or any other packages it loads.

24.1 Job Macro Package

You can create a "job macro package" for your document that will be read in automatically every time your document is processed. Thus, if your job is a file called `myarticle.tex`, then the file `myarticle.rty` will be read in just the same as if you had placed a `\usepackage{myarticle.rty}` statement immediately following your `\documentclass` statement.

Within your `.rty` file, you can define and use control sequence names that use the `@` character and you can override any of the definitions or assignments made by the REVTEX document class or the selected journal substyle. That is, you have the power to really mess things up badly.

If you choose to have a job macro package, you are well advised to read the LATEX guide to document classes, `clsguide.tex` or read up on the subject in a book like the LATEX Companion.

The file `template.rty` contains a template for creating your own job macro package.

```
\appdef\rtx@require@packages{%
 \InputIfFileExists{\jobname.rty}{}{}%
}%
```

24.2 Endgame Processing for the Document Class

The remaining steps in processing the document class involve determining the needed society, journal, and pointsize from the document's class options and inputting the needed files or executing the indicated procedures.

Note that the society file is expected to declare options that will allow us to determine the journal involved, and the society and journal themselves determine the which pointsize options are declared, along with their meanings.

Note also that required packages are read in only after the document options have been processed, because the latter can affect the former.

Finally, the setup code is executed: this is code that depends on the meanings of the switches we define and on the code within the packages we load.

Note that there are other hooks in use: `\document@inithook`, which is executed right at the beginning of the document, and `\class@documenthook`, which serves as a vehicle for any `\AtBeginDocument` code we might wish to execute.

FIXME: use `\class@documenthook` only for things that bear on the MVL; use `\document@inithook` for all patches to procedures defined within the preamble.

Remember that `natbib` changes its state at `\AtBeginDocument` time, so we have to install our own code at a later point in the processing.

We determine the proper `\@society` by examining the document's class options.

```
\@parse@class@options@society
```

Then, we input the society's substyle (which may in turn lead to loading a journal substyle or a pointsize substyle). The substyle should not assume the value of any class option: instead, it should install code into `\setup@hook`.

```
\@process@society{aps}%
```

Now that the society has defined the class options relating to journals, and has defined `\@journal@default`, we can process the journal substyle. We parse the options for one that sets `\@journal`.

```
\@parse@class@options@\@journal
```

And we process the journal. Note that *it is an error* for a society file to fail to define `\@journal@default`.

```
\expandafter\@process@journal\expandafter{\@journal@default}%
```

Now that the society and journal have finished defining any options relating to point size, we process the class options for any that set `\@pointsize`.

```
\@parse@class@options@\@pointsize
```

And we process the pointsize. Note that it is an error for the society and journal to leave `\@pointsize@default` undefined at this point, however, the journal may have overriden the assignment of the society.

```
\expandafter\@process@pointsize\expandafter{\@pointsize@default}%
```

Next, we process the class options for once and all. Doing so sets values for some of the Booleans that were introduced along with the `\DeclareOption` statements above.

CHANGE: We process the options in the order declared in the document; this gives the document greater control.

```
\@options
```

Now that the class options have been processed, we can load all the packages that we know need loading.

```
\rtx@require@packages
```

At this point, the society substyle, the journal substyle, and the pointsize have all been processed, along with the document class options. Some of these have left things for later; we do these now.

`\setup@hook` This portion of the code for this class file *must* appear at the very end: The procedure `\setup@hook` should be executed at the very end of the class file. Any code that relies on the value of any of the `@sw` switches or will patch the code of one of the required packages should be executed here.

```
\setup@hook
```

Warn if past maturation date. This code to be enabled only in beta software.

```
%<*ignore>
 \def\rtx@fin@year{2010}%
 \def\rtx@fin@month{01}%
```

```
\def\rtx@fin@day{01}%
\def\rtx@fin@warn{%
 \@ifnum{\rtx@fin@year>\the\year\relax}{\true@sw}{%
  \@ifnum{\rtx@fin@month>\the\month\relax}{\true@sw}{%
   \@ifnum{\rtx@fin@day>\the\day\relax}{\true@sw}{%
    \false@sw
   }%
  }%
 }%
 {%
  \class@info{Beta software expires \rtx@fin@year-\rtx@fin@month-\rtx@fin@day; updates availab
 }{%
  \class@warn{Outdated software expired \rtx@fin@year-\rtx@fin@month-\rtx@fin@day; please retr
 }%
}%
%</ignore>
```

In shipping (non-beta) software, the following line should be commented out.

```
%\appdef\class@enddocumenthook{\rtx@fin@warn}%
%
```

End of the class file.

```
%</package>
```

25 Symbols: the revsymb module

We immediately define a utility command: this module's warning.

```
%<*revsymb>
\def\REVSYMB@warn#1{\PackageWarningNoLine{revsymb}{#1}}%
```

`\lambdabar`

```
\DeclareRobustCommand\lambdabar{%
  \bgroup
    \def\@tempa{%
      \hbox{%
        \raise.73\ht\z@
        \hb@xt@\z@{%
          \kern.25\wd\z@
          \vrule \@width.5\wd\z@\@height.1\p@\@depth.1\p@
          \hss
        }%
        \box\z@
      }%
    }%
    \mathchoice
      {\setbox\z@\hbox{$\displaystyle     \lambda$}\@tempa}%
      {\setbox\z@\hbox{$\textstyle        \lambda$}\@tempa}%
      {\setbox\z@\hbox{$\scriptstyle      \lambda$}\@tempa}%
```

```
      {\setbox\z@\hbox{$\scriptscriptstyle\lambda$}\@tempa}%
  \egroup
}%
```

\openone DPC: Really should use a font that includes this glyph. Unfortunately not in AMS ones, but is in bbold, cmbb. (I think, must check), FIXME: check for bbold.

```
\DeclareRobustCommand\openone{\leavevmode\hbox{\small1\normalsize\kern-.33em1}}%
```

\corresponds \overdots \overcirc Jörg Knappen suggests the replacements: replace \corresponds with \triangleq, source amssymb; replace \overcirc with \mathring, source latex2e; replace \overdots with \dddot, source amsmath.

Any use of any of these commands will result in a warning message at the end of the log file. If the corresponding package is not loaded, a definition will quietly be provided.

```
\DeclareRobustCommand\corresponds{\replace@command\corresponds\triangleq}%
\DeclareRobustCommand\overcirc{\replace@command\overcirc\mathring}%
\DeclareRobustCommand\overdots{\replace@command\overdots\dddot}%
\DeclareRobustCommand\REV@triangleq{%
 {\lower.2ex\hbox{=}}{\kern-.75em^\triangle}%
}%
\DeclareRobustCommand\REV@dddot[1]{%
 \@ontopof{#1}{\cdots}{1.0}\mathord{\box2}%
}%
```

\succsim \precsim \lesssim \gtrsim \alt \agt These version 3.1 commands are always supplied, but the definitions in amssymb are preferred.

```
\DeclareRobustCommand\altsuccsim{\succ\kern-.9em_\sim\kern.3em}%
\DeclareRobustCommand\altprecsim{\prec\kern-1em_\sim\kern.3em}%
\let\REV@succsim\altsuccsim
\let\REV@precsim\altprecsim
\DeclareRobustCommand\REV@lesssim{\mathrel{\mathpalette\vereq{<}}}%
\DeclareRobustCommand\REV@gtrsim{\mathrel{\mathpalette\vereq{>}}}%
\DeclareRobustCommand\alt{\lesssim}
\DeclareRobustCommand\agt{\gtrsim}
\def\vereq#1#2{%
 \lower3\p@\vbox{%
  \baselineskip1.5\p@
  \lineskip1.5\p@
  \ialign{$\m@th#1\hfill##\hfil$\crcr#2\crcr\sim\crcr}%
 }%
}%
```

\tensor \overstar \loarrow \roarrow

```
\DeclareRobustCommand\tensor[1]{\@ontopof{#1}{\leftrightarrow}{1.15}\mathord{\box2}}
\DeclareRobustCommand\overstar[1]{\@ontopof{#1}{\ast}{1.15}\mathord{\box2}}
\DeclareRobustCommand\loarrow[1]{\@ontopof{#1}{\leftarrow}{1.15}\mathord{\box2}}
\DeclareRobustCommand\roarrow[1]{\@ontopof{#1}{\rightarrow}{1.15}\mathord{\box2}}
```

\@ontopof

```
\def\@ontopof#1#2#3{%
 {%
  \mathchoice
    {\@@ontopof{#1}{#2}{#3}\displaystyle     \scriptstyle      }%
    {\@@ontopof{#1}{#2}{#3}\textstyle        \scriptstyle      }%
    {\@@ontopof{#1}{#2}{#3}\scriptstyle      \scriptscriptstyle}%
    {\@@ontopof{#1}{#2}{#3}\scriptscriptstyle\scriptscriptstyle}%
 }%
}%
```

\@@ontopof Same as REVTEX3, more or less.

```
\def\@@ontopof#1#2#3#4#5{%
  \setbox\z@\hbox{$#4#1$}%
  \setbox\f@ur\hbox{$#5#2$}%
  \setbox\tw@\null\ht\tw@\ht\z@ \dp\tw@\dp\z@
  \@ifdim{\wd\z@>\wd\f@ur}{%
    \setbox\f@ur\hb@xt@\wd\z@{\hss\box\f@ur\hss}%
    \mathord{\rlap{\raise#3\ht\z@\box\f@ur}\box\z@}%
  }{%
    \setbox\f@ur\hb@xt@.9\wd\f@ur{\hss\box\f@ur\hss}%
    \setbox\z@\hb@xt@\wd\f@ur{\hss$#4\relax#1$\hss}%
    \mathord{\rlap{\copy\z@}\raise#3\ht\z@\box\f@ur}%
  }%
}%
```

\frak Deal with legacy \frak: if amsfonts not loaded, defined in such a way as to ask for that package. Also, says to use \mathfrak instead.

```
\DeclareRobustCommand\frak{%
 \REVSYMB@warn{%
  Command \string\frak\space unsupported:^^J%
  please use \string\mathfrak\space instead.%
 }%
 \global\let\frak\mathfrak
 \frak
}%
\DeclareRobustCommand\REV@mathfrak{%
 \REVSYMB@warn{%
  Command \string\mathfrak\space undefined:^^J%
  please specify the amsfonts or amssymb option!%
 }%
 \global\let\mathfrak\@firstofone
 \mathfrak
}%
```

\Bbb Deal with legacy \Bbb: if amsfonts not loaded, defined in such a way as to ask for that package. Also, says to use \mathbb instead.

```
\DeclareRobustCommand\Bbb{%
 \REVSYMB@warn{%
```

```
  Command \string\Bbb\space unsupported:^^J%
  please use \string\mathbb\space instead.%
 }%
 \global\let\Bbb\mathbb
 \Bbb
}%
\DeclareRobustCommand\REV@mathfrak{%
 \REVSYMB@warn{%
  Command \string\mathbb\space undefined:^^J%
  please specify the amsfonts or amssymb option!%
 }%
 \global\let\mathbb\@firstofone
 \mathbb
}%
```

\Bigglb Deal with legacy bold delimiters. Each of the following takes an implicit argument consisting of the delimiter to be made big and bold. FIXME: \DeclareBoldMathCommand is not the right tool!

```
\def\Bigglb{\REV@boldopen \Bigg}%
\def\Biglb {\REV@boldopen \Big }%
\def\bigglb{\REV@boldopen \bigg}%
\def\biglb {\REV@boldopen \big }%
\def\Biggrb{\REV@boldclose\Bigg}%
\def\Bigrb {\REV@boldclose\Big }%
\def\biggrb{\REV@boldclose\bigg}%
\def\bigrb {\REV@boldclose\big }%
\def\REV@pmb#1{%
 \hbox{%
  \setbox\z@=\hbox{#1}%
  \kern-.02em\copy\z@\kern-\wd\z@
  \kern .04em\copy\z@\kern-\wd\z@
  \kern-.02em
  \raise.04em\copy\z@
 }%
}%
\def\REV@boldopen #1#2{\mathopen {\REV@pmb{$#1#2$}}}%
\def\REV@boldclose#1#2{\mathclose{\REV@pmb{$#1#2$}}}%
```

\revsymb@inithook Package dependencies are taken care of at \setup@hook time.

```
\def\revsymb@inithook{%
 \@ifxundefined\dddot{\let\dddot\REV@dddot}{}%
 \@ifxundefined\triangleq{\let\triangleq\REV@triangleq}{}%
 \@ifxundefined\succsim{\let\succsim\altsuccsim}{}%
 \@ifxundefined\precsim{\let\precsim\altprecsim}{}%
 \@ifxundefined\lesssim{\let\lesssim\REV@lesssim}{}%
 \@ifxundefined\gtrsim {\let\gtrsim \REV@gtrsim }{}%
 \@ifxundefined\mathfrak{\let\mathfrak\REV@mathfrak}{}%
 \@ifxundefined\mathbb{\let\mathbb\REV@mathbb}{}%
}%
```

```
%</revsymb>
```

26 The 10pt class option: the 10pt module

The file aps10pt.rtx is read in by the revtex4 document class if \@pointsize has the value 10.

```
%<*10pt>
```

26.1 Defend Against Forseeable Errors

Protect this file from being read in by anything but REVTEX.

```
\ifx\undefined\substyle@ext
 \def\@tempa{%
  \endinput
  \GenericWarning{I must be read in by REVTeX! (Bailing out)}%
 }%
 \expandafter\else
  \def\@tempa{}%
 \expandafter\fi\@tempa
 \class@info{RevTeX pointsize 10pt selected}%

\def\normalsize{%
   \@setfontsize\normalsize\@xpt{11.5}%
   \abovedisplayskip 10\p@ \@plus2\p@ \@minus5\p@
   \belowdisplayskip \abovedisplayskip
   \abovedisplayshortskip  \abovedisplayskip
   \belowdisplayshortskip \abovedisplayskip
   \let\@listi\@listI
}%

\def\small{%
  \@setfontsize\small\@ixpt{10.5}%
  \abovedisplayskip 8.5\p@ \@plus3\p@ \@minus4\p@
  \belowdisplayskip \abovedisplayskip
  \abovedisplayshortskip \z@ \@plus2\p@
  \belowdisplayshortskip 4\p@ \@plus2\p@ \@minus2\p@
  \def\@listi{%
    \leftmargin\leftmargini
    \topsep 4\p@ \@plus2\p@ \@minus2\p@
    \parsep 2\p@ \@plus\p@ \@minus\p@
    \itemsep \parsep
  }%
}%

\def\footnotesize{%
  \@setfontsize\footnotesize\@viiipt{9.5pt}%
  \abovedisplayskip 6\p@ \@plus2\p@ \@minus4\p@
  \belowdisplayskip \abovedisplayskip
  \abovedisplayshortskip \z@ \@plus\p@
```

```
  \belowdisplayshortskip 3\p@ \@plus\p@ \@minus2\p@
  \def\@listi{%
    \leftmargin\leftmargini
    \topsep 3\p@ \@plus\p@ \@minus\p@
    \parsep 2\p@ \@plus\p@ \@minus\p@
    \itemsep \parsep
  }%
}%
\def\scriptsize{%
 \@setfontsize\scriptsize\@viipt\@viiipt
}%
\def\tiny{%
 \@setfontsize\tiny\@vpt\@vipt
}%
\def\large{%
 \@setfontsize\large\@xiipt{14pt}%
}%
\def\Large{%
 \@setfontsize\Large\@xivpt{18pt}%
}%
\def\LARGE{%
 \@setfontsize\LARGE\@xviipt{22pt}%
}%
\def\huge{%
 \@setfontsize\huge\@xxpt{25pt}%
}%
\def\Huge{%
 \@setfontsize\Huge\@xxvpt{30pt}%
}%
```

The values of these margin parameters are dependent upon `\twoside@sw`; any society or journal that has its own preferences should override these assignments by doing `\appdef\setup@hook`.

```
\appdef\setup@hook{%
 \twoside@sw{%
%   \oddsidemargin  -.1in
%   \evensidemargin -.4in
    \oddsidemargin  -20pt
    \evensidemargin -20pt
    \marginparwidth 107pt
 }{%
    \oddsidemargin  -.25in
    \evensidemargin -.25in
    \marginparwidth 30pt
 }%
}%

\marginparsep 6pt

\topmargin -61pt
```

```
\headheight 25pt
\headsep 16pt

\topskip 10pt
\splittopskip\topskip

\footskip 30pt

 \textheight = 56pc

\textwidth42.5pc

\columnsep 1.5pc
\columnseprule 0pt

\footnotesep 1pt
\skip\footins 39pt plus 4pt minus 12pt
\def\footnoterule{%
 \dimen@\skip\footins\divide\dimen@\tw@
 \kern-\dimen@\hrule width.5in\kern\dimen@
}%

\floatsep 12pt plus 2pt minus 2pt
\textfloatsep 20pt plus 2pt minus 4pt
\intextsep 12pt plus 2pt minus 2pt

\dblfloatsep 12pt plus 2pt minus 2pt
\dbltextfloatsep 20pt plus 2pt minus 4pt

\@fptop 0pt plus 1fil
\@fpsep 8pt plus 2fil
\@fpbot 0pt plus 1fil
\@dblfptop 0pt plus 1fil
\@dblfpsep 8pt plus 2fil
\@dblfpbot 0pt plus 1fil

\marginparpush 5pt

\parskip 0pt plus 1pt
\parindent 10pt
\emergencystretch8\p@

\partopsep 2pt plus 1pt minus 1pt

\leftmargini 25pt
\leftmarginii 22pt
\leftmarginiii 18.7pt
\leftmarginiv 17pt
\leftmarginv 10pt
\leftmarginvi 10pt

\def\@listI{%
  \leftmargin\leftmargini
  \parsep 4\p@ plus2\p@ minus\p@
  \topsep 8\p@ plus2\p@ minus4\p@
  \itemsep 4\p@ plus2\p@ minus\p@
}%
```

```
\labelsep 4pt
\def\@listii{%
  \leftmargin\leftmarginii
  \labelwidth\leftmarginii
  \advance\labelwidth-\labelsep
  \topsep 4\p@ plus2\p@ minus\p@
  \parsep 2\p@ plus\p@ minus\p@
  \itemsep \parsep
}%
\def\@listiii{%
  \leftmargin\leftmarginiii
  \labelwidth\leftmarginiii
  \advance\labelwidth-\labelsep
  \topsep 2\p@ plus\p@ minus\p@
  \parsep \z@
  \partopsep \p@ plus\z@ minus\p@
  \itemsep \topsep
}%
\def\@listiv{%
  \leftmargin\leftmarginiv
  \labelwidth\leftmarginiv
  \advance\labelwidth-\labelsep
}%
\def\@listv{%
  \leftmargin\leftmarginv
  \labelwidth\leftmarginv
  \advance\labelwidth-\labelsep
}%
\def\@listvi{%
  \leftmargin\leftmarginvi
  \labelwidth\leftmarginvi
  \advance\labelwidth-\labelsep
}%
%</10pt>
```

27 The `11pt` class option: the `11pt` module

The file `11pt.rtx` is read in by the `revtex4` document class if `\@pointsize` has the value 11.

```
%<*11pt>
```

27.1 Defend Against Forseeable Errors

Protect this file from being read in by anything but REVTEX.

```
\ifx\undefined\substyle@ext
```

```
 \def\@tempa{%
  \endinput
  \GenericWarning{I must be read in by REVTeX! (Bailing out)}%
 }%
 \expandafter\else
  \def\@tempa{}%
 \expandafter\fi\@tempa
 \class@info{RevTeX pointsize 11pt selected}%

\def\normalsize{%
    \@setfontsize\normalsize\@xipt{13.6}%
    \abovedisplayskip 11\p@ \@plus3\p@ \@minus6\p@
    \belowdisplayskip \abovedisplayskip
    \abovedisplayshortskip  \abovedisplayskip
    \belowdisplayshortskip \abovedisplayskip
    \let\@listi\@listI
}%

\def\small{%
   \@setfontsize\small\@xpt\@xiipt
   \abovedisplayskip 10\p@ \@plus2\p@ \@minus5\p@
   \abovedisplayshortskip \z@ \@plus3\p@
   \belowdisplayshortskip 6\p@ \@plus3\p@ \@minus3\p@
   \def\@listi{\leftmargin\leftmargini
               \topsep 6\p@ \@plus2\p@ \@minus2\p@
               \parsep 3\p@ \@plus2\p@ \@minus\p@
               \itemsep \parsep
   }%
   \belowdisplayskip \abovedisplayskip
}%

\def\footnotesize{%
   \@setfontsize\footnotesize\@ixpt{11}%
   \abovedisplayskip 8\p@ \@plus2\p@ \@minus4\p@
   \abovedisplayshortskip \z@ \@plus\p@
   \belowdisplayshortskip 4\p@ \@plus2\p@ \@minus2\p@
   \def\@listi{\leftmargin\leftmargini
               \topsep 4\p@ \@plus2\p@ \@minus2\p@
               \parsep 2\p@ \@plus\p@ \@minus\p@
               \itemsep \parsep
   }%
   \belowdisplayskip \abovedisplayskip
}%

\def\scriptsize{%
  \@setfontsize\scriptsize\@viiipt{9.5}%
}%
\def\tiny{%
  \@setfontsize\tiny\@vipt\@viipt
}%
\def\large{%
  \@setfontsize\large\@xiipt{14}%
```

```
}%
\def\Large{%
  \@setfontsize\Large\@xivpt{18}%
}%
\def\LARGE{%
  \@setfontsize\LARGE\@xviipt{22}%
}%
\def\huge{%
    \@setfontsize\huge\@xxpt{25pt}%
}%
\def\Huge{%
  \@setfontsize\Huge\@xxvpt{30pt}%
}%
%</11pt>
```

28 The 12pt class option: the 12pt module

The file `12pt.rtx` is read in by the `revtex4` document class if `\@pointsize` has the value 12.

```
%<*12pt>
```

28.1 Defend Against Forseeable Errors

Protect this file from being read in by anything but REVTEX.

```
\ifx\undefined\substyle@ext
 \def\@tempa{%
  \endinput
  \GenericWarning{I must be read in by REVTeX! (Bailing out)}%
 }%
 \expandafter\else
  \def\@tempa{}%
 \expandafter\fi\@tempa
 \class@info{RevTeX pointsize 12pt selected}%

\def\normalsize{%
  \@setfontsize\normalsize\@xiipt{14pt}%
  \abovedisplayskip 12\p@ \@plus3\p@ \@minus7\p@
  \belowdisplayskip \abovedisplayskip
  \abovedisplayshortskip  \z@ plus3\p@
  \belowdisplayshortskip  6.5\p@ \@plus3.5\p@ \@minus3\p@
  \let\@listi\@listI
}%

 \def\small{%
  \@setfontsize\small\@xipt{14.5pt}%
  \abovedisplayskip 8\p@ \@plus3\p@ \@minus6\p@
  \belowdisplayskip \abovedisplayskip
  \abovedisplayshortskip \z@ \@plus3\p@
```

```
  \belowdisplayshortskip 6.5\p@ \@plus3.5\p@ \@minus3\p@
  \def\@listi{%
    \leftmargin\leftmargini
    \topsep 9\p@ \@plus3\p@ \@minus5\p@
    \parsep 4.5\p@ \@plus2\p@ \@minus\p@
    \itemsep \parsep
  }%
}%
```

Same baselineskip as `\small` ?

```
 \def\footnotesize{%
  \@setfontsize\footnotesize\@xpt{14.5pt}%
  \abovedisplayskip 10\p@ \@plus2\p@ \@minus5\p@
  \belowdisplayskip \abovedisplayskip
  \abovedisplayshortskip \z@ \@plus3\p@
  \belowdisplayshortskip 6\p@ \@plus3\p@ \@minus3\p@
  \def\@listi{%
    \leftmargin\leftmargini
    \topsep 6\p@ \@plus2\p@ \@minus2\p@
    \parsep 3\p@ \@plus2\p@ \@minus\p@
    \itemsep \parsep
  }%
}%
\def\scriptsize{%
  \@setfontsize\scriptsize\@viiipt{9.5pt}%
}%
\def\tiny{%
  \@setfontsize\tiny\@vipt{7pt}%
}%
\def\large{%
  \@setfontsize\large\@xivpt{18pt}%
}%
\def\Large{%
  \@setfontsize\Large\@xviipt{22pt}%
}%
\def\LARGE{%
  \@setfontsize\LARGE\@xxpt{25pt}%
}%
\def\huge{%
    \@setfontsize\huge\@xxvpt{30pt}%
}%
\let\Huge=\huge
%</12pt>
```

29 Page parameters

This code is common to both `11pt` and `12pt`.

```
%<*11pt|12pt>
```

```
\appdef\setup@hook{%
 \twoside@sw{%
  \oddsidemargin   0pt
  \evensidemargin  0pt
  \marginparwidth 60pt
 }{%
  \oddsidemargin 0pt
  \evensidemargin 0pt
  \marginparwidth 44pt
 }%
}%
\marginparsep 10pt
\topmargin -37pt
\headheight 12pt
\headsep 25pt

\topskip 10pt
\splittopskip\topskip
\footskip 30pt
\textheight=665.5\p@
\appdef\setup@hook{%
 \tightenlines@sw{%
  \def\baselinestretch{1}%
 }{%
  \def\baselinestretch{1.5}%
 }%
}%
\textwidth 468pt
\columnsep 10pt
\columnseprule 0pt

\footnotesep 1pt
\skip\footins 25.25pt plus 4pt minus 12pt
\def\footnoterule{%
 \dimen@\skip\footins\divide\dimen@\f@ur
 \kern-\dimen@\hrule width.5in\kern\dimen@
}%
\floatsep        14pt plus 2pt minus 4pt
\textfloatsep    20pt plus 2pt minus 4pt
\intextsep       14pt plus 4pt minus 4pt
\dblfloatsep     14pt plus 2pt minus 4pt
\dbltextfloatsep 20pt plus 2pt minus 4pt
\@fptop 0pt plus 1fil
\@fpsep 10pt plus 2fil
\@fpbot 0pt plus 1fil
```

```
\@dblfptop 0pt plus 1fil
\@dblfpsep 10pt plus 2fil%
\@dblfpbot 0pt plus 1fil
\marginparpush 7pt
\parskip 0pt plus 1pt
\parindent 15pt
\emergencystretch8\p@
\partopsep 3pt plus 2pt minus 2pt
\leftmargini   30pt
\leftmarginii  26pt
\leftmarginiii 22pt
\leftmarginiv  20pt
\leftmarginv   12pt
\leftmarginvi  12pt
\def\@listI{\leftmargin\leftmargini \parsep 5\p@ plus2.5\p@ minus\p@
  \topsep 10\p@ plus4\p@ minus6\p@
  \itemsep 5\p@ plus2.5\p@ minus\p@
}%
\labelsep 6pt
\def\@listii{\leftmargin\leftmarginii
  \labelwidth\leftmarginii\advance\labelwidth-\labelsep
  \topsep 5\p@ plus2.5\p@ minus\p@
  \parsep 2.5\p@ plus\p@ minus\p@
  \itemsep \parsep
}%
\def\@listiii{\leftmargin\leftmarginiii
  \labelwidth\leftmarginiii\advance\labelwidth-\labelsep
  \topsep 2.5\p@ plus\p@ minus\p@
  \parsep \z@ \partopsep \p@ plus\z@ minus\p@
  \itemsep \topsep
}%
\def\@listiv{\leftmargin\leftmarginiv
  \labelwidth\leftmarginiv\advance\labelwidth-\labelsep
}%
\def\@listv{\leftmargin\leftmarginv
  \labelwidth\leftmarginv\advance\labelwidth-\labelsep
}%
\def\@listvi{\leftmargin\leftmarginvi
  \labelwidth\leftmarginvi\advance\labelwidth-\labelsep
}%
%</11pt|12pt>
```

30 The aps class extension: the aps module

The file `aps.rtx` is read in by the `revtex4` document class if `\@society` has the value `aps`.

Here, code specific to APS journals is separated out from the REVTEX document class. (Other societies can customize REVTEX by supplying their own `.rtx` file.)

This class extension file is a model for a class extension you might write yourself.

First, incorporate a `\ProvidesFile` command with an optional argument giving the version information, e.g.,

```
% \ProvidesFile{foo}[2001/09/11 v1.1 Docinfo]%
%
```

Within the society substyle, there are two things we must do as well: define the default journal,

```
% \def\@journal@default{pra}%
%
```

And do likewise for the point size:

```
% \def\@pointsize@default{10}%
%
```

We first define some text entities (amounting to journal abbreviations), then some APS-specific initialisations, then code for particular APS journals. In the latter case, the choice is keyed off the macro `\@journal`.

```
%<*aps>
```

30.1 Defend Against Forseeable Errors

Protect this file from being read in by anything but REVTEX.

```
\ifx\undefined\substyle@ext
 \def\@tempa{%
  \endinput
  \GenericWarning{I must be read in by REVTeX! (Bailing out)}%
 }%
 \expandafter\else
  \def\@tempa{}%
 \expandafter\fi\@tempa
 \class@info{RevTeX society APS selected}%
```

Here are the class options relating to the APS:

```
\DeclareOption{pra}{\change@journal{pra}}%
\DeclareOption{prb}{\change@journal{prb}}%
\DeclareOption{prc}{\change@journal{prc}}%
\DeclareOption{prd}{\change@journal{prd}}%
\DeclareOption{pre}{\change@journal{pre}}%
\DeclareOption{prl}{\change@journal{prl}}%
\DeclareOption{prstab}{\change@journal{prstab}}%
\DeclareOption{prstper}{\change@journal{prstper}}%
\DeclareOption{rmp}{\change@journal{rmp}}%
```

30.2 Abbreviations

The following macros constitute typing shortcuts for certain journal names.

```
\def\ao{Appl.\  Opt.}%
\def\ap{Appl.\  Phys.}%
\def\apl{Appl.\ Phys.\ Lett.}%
\def\apj{Astrophys.\ J.}%
\def\bell{Bell Syst.\ Tech.\ J.}%
\def\jqe{IEEE J.\ Quantum Electron.}%
\def\assp{IEEE Trans.\ Acoust.\ Speech Signal Process.}%
\def\aprop{IEEE Trans.\ Antennas Propag.}%
\def\mtt{IEEE Trans.\ Microwave Theory Tech.}%
\def\iovs{Invest.\ Ophthalmol.\ Vis.\ Sci.}%
\def\jcp{J.\ Chem.\ Phys.}%
\def\jmo{J.\ Mod.\ Opt.}%
\def\josa{J.\ Opt.\ Soc.\ Am.}%
\def\josaa{J.\ Opt.\ Soc.\ Am.\ A}%
\def\josab{J.\ Opt.\ Soc.\ Am.\ B}%
\def\jpp{J.\ Phys.\ (Paris)}%
\def\nat{Nature (London)}%
\def\oc{Opt.\ Commun.}%
\def\ol{Opt.\ Lett.}%
\def\pl{Phys.\ Lett.}%
\def\pra{Phys.\ Rev.\ A}%
\def\prb{Phys.\ Rev.\ B}%
\def\prc{Phys.\ Rev.\ C}%
\def\prd{Phys.\ Rev.\ D}%
\def\pre{Phys.\ Rev.\ E}%
\def\prl{Phys.\ Rev.\ Lett.}%
\def\rmp{Rev.\ Mod.\ Phys.}%
\def\pspie{Proc.\ Soc.\ Photo-Opt.\ Instrum.\ Eng.}%
\def\sjqe{Sov.\ J.\ Quantum Electron.}%
\def\vr{Vision Res.}%
```

30.3 APS Setup

Here we define the default procedures for APS journals. Individual APS journals may override these definitions.

30.3.1 Title block

The specifics of the title block. Apply to all APS journals; individual journals may override these settings.

`\@fnsymbol` The LaTeX kernel definition of `\@fnsymbol` is overridden. The definition in revtex4-1.dtxfixltx2e.sty serves as a guide to the new way to symbol, working in both text- and math modes.

revtex4-1.dtxfixltx2e.sty duplicates some features of revtex4-1.dtxltxgrid and revtex4-1.dtxltxutil, however, so it may be incompatible with REVTEX. In case

it is not loaded, we must provide a meaning for `\TextOrMath`, which that package makes robust. I believe that it is `\@fnsymbol` itself that ought to be robustified. eTEX further complicates matters; we do not especially accomodate it.

Not! `\TextOrMath` must be made robust in any case (Bug 530). I return things to follow core LaTeX 2_ε (revtex4-1.dtxlatex.ltx).

```
\def\@fnsymbol#1{%
 \ensuremath{%
  \ifcase#1\or
   *\or
   \dagger\or
   \ddagger\or
   \mathsection\or
   \mathparagraph\or
%  \|\or
   **\or
   \dagger\dagger\or
   \ddagger\ddagger\else
   \mathsection\mathsection\or
   \mathparagraph\mathparagraph\or
   ***\or
   \dagger\dagger\dagger\or
   \ddagger\ddagger\ddagger\else
   \mathsection\mathsection\mathsection\or
   \mathparagraph\mathparagraph\mathparagraph\or
%
   \@ctrerr
  \fi
 }%
}%
\appdef\document@inithook{%
 \@ifxundefined\TextOrMath{%
  \DeclareRobustCommand\TextOrMath{\@ifmmode{\false@sw}{\true@sw}}%
 }{}%
}%
\let\thefootnote@latex\thefootnote
```

We assign the default titlepage style for APS; a journal or document instance may override by invoking one of the other `\clo@...` procedures defined in REVTEX.

```
\clo@groupedaddress
```

`\titlepage`

```
\renewenvironment{titlepage}{%
  \let\wastwocol@sw\twocolumn@sw
  \onecolumngrid
  \newpage
  \thispagestyle{titlepage}%
  \c@page\z@
```

A comment: “article.cls sets this to one not zero?”

```
}{%
  \wastwocol@sw{\twocolumngrid}{\newpage}%
}%
```

`\frontmatter@abstractheading` APS Journals all set the abstract head the same way, with no head. However, if the user has specified the `preprint` class option, then the abstract will have a head.

```
\def\frontmatter@abstractheading{%
 \preprintsty@sw{%
  \begingroup
   \centering\large
   \abstractname
   \par
  \endgroup
 }{}%
}%
```

`\frontmatter@abstractwidth` All APS journals set the abstract to the same width.

```
\def\frontmatter@abstractwidth{400\p@}%
```

`\frontmatter@abstractfont` All APS journals set the abstract body the same way.

```
\def\frontmatter@abstractfont{%
 \small
 \parindent1em\relax
 \adjust@abstractwidth
}%
\def\adjust@abstractwidth{%
 \dimen@\textwidth\advance\dimen@-\frontmatter@abstractwidth
 \divide\dimen@\tw@
 \galley@sw{%
  \advance\rightskip\tw@\dimen@
 }{%
  \advance\leftskip\dimen@
  \advance\rightskip\dimen@
 }%
 \@totalleftmargin\leftskip
}%
```

All APS journal preprints use separate titlepage and full-width abstract.

In effect, we establish a society default value for `\preprintsty@sw`, and for `\titlepage@sw`.

```
\@booleanfalse\preprintsty@sw
\@booleantrue\titlepage@sw
```

We choose the page style for all APS journals. The journal may override by inserting its own code in `\setup@hook`. Users wishing to customize their documents will be able to invoke a `\pagestyle` command anywhere in the preamble; it will override the assignments here.

Here is the big switch for APS preprints. Note that `\preprintsty@sw`is also consulted in various procedures, but we assume its value does not change after `\setup@hook` time.

```
\appdef\setup@hook{%
  \preprintsty@sw{%
   \ps@preprint
   \def\frontmatter@abstractwidth{\textwidth}%
   \def\frontmatter@affiliationfont{\it}%
   \let\section\section@preprintsty
```

The following line of code had been commented out at this point.

```
%  \let\@hangfrom@section\@hangfrom@section@preprintsty
%

   \let\subsection\subsection@preprintsty
   \let\subsubsection\subsubsection@preprintsty
  }{%
   \ps@article
  }%
}%
```

`\frontmatter@authorformat` All APS journals set the author list the same. The leading is 11.5 points, and there is 11.5 points of extra space above the first author line (which amounts to the same thing as 11.5 points extra below the title) for a total of 23 points base-to-base.

```
\def\frontmatter@authorformat{%
 \skip@\@flushglue
 \@flushglue\z@ plus.3\hsize\relax
 \centering
 \advance\baselineskip\p@
 \parskip11.5\p@\relax
 \@flushglue\skip@
```

The following line of code had been commented out at this point.

```
%\preprintsty@sw{}{%
% \addvspace{0\p@}%
%}%
%

}%
```

`\frontmatter@above@affilgroup` The default amount of space above affiliation. APS Journals have 24 points b-b above an affiliation group.

```
\def\frontmatter@above@affilgroup{%
```

The following line of code had been commented out at this point.

```
%\preprintsty@sw{}{%
% \addvspace{11\p@}%
%}%
%
```

```
}%
```

\frontmatter@above@affiliation
\matter@above@affiliation@script

The default amount of space above affiliation. APS Journals have no extra space between author group down to common affiliation.

```
\def\frontmatter@above@affiliation@script{%
 \skip@\@flushglue
 \@flushglue\z@ plus.3\hsize\relax
 \centering
 \@flushglue\skip@
 \addvspace{3.5\p@}%
}%
\def\frontmatter@above@affiliation{%
 \preprintsty@sw{}{%
```

The following line of code had been commented out at this point.

```
% \addvspace{12\p@}%
%
```

```
 }%
}%
```

\frontmatter@affiliationfont

All APS journals set the affiliation the same.

```
\def\frontmatter@affiliationfont{%
 \small\it
}%
```

frontmatter@collaboration@above

PRL: 1.5 points extra: 13 points base-to-base above.

```
\def\frontmatter@collaboration@above{%
 \preprintsty@sw{%
 }{%
  \parskip1.5\p@\relax
 }%
}%
```

\frontmatter@setup

All APS journals set the title page using the same font and size. However, justification varies for the title block elements, so we assert none here.

```
\def\frontmatter@setup{%
 \normalfont
}%
```

\frontmatter@title@above
\frontmatter@title@format
\frontmatter@title@below

All APS journals set the article title the same.

Note: Spacing from title to author is 23 points base-to-base.

```
\def\frontmatter@title@above{\addvspace{6\p@}}%
\def\frontmatter@title@format{\large\bfseries\centering\parskip\z@skip}%
\def\frontmatter@title@below{}%
```

\frontmatter@makefnmark

All APS journals share this procedure for setting the titlepage footnote text.

```
\def\@author@parskip{3\p@}%
\def\frontmatter@makefnmark{%
```

```
 \@textsuperscript{%
  \normalfont\@thefnmark
 }%
}%
\def\frontmatter@authorbelow{%
 \addvspace{3\p@}%
}%
```

`\frontmatter@RRAP@format` All APS journals use the same format for the "Received, Revised, etc." block on the title page.

Change note: 11.5 points b-b from author/affiliation down to date.

```
\def\frontmatter@RRAP@format{%
  \small
  \centering
```

The following line of code had been commented out at this point.

```
% \preprintsty@sw{}{\parskip.5ex\relax}%
%
```

```
  \everypar{\hbox\bgroup(\@gobble@leavemode@uppercase}%
  \def\par{\@ifvmode{}{\unskip)\egroup\@@par}}%
}%
\def\punct@RRAP{;\egroup\ \hbox\bgroup}%
\def\@gobble@leavemode@uppercase#1#2{\expandafter\MakeTextUppercase}%
```

`\frontmatter@PACS@format`

```
\def\frontmatter@PACS@format{%
   \addvspace{11\p@}%
   \footnotesize
   \adjust@abstractwidth
   \parindent\z@
   \parskip\z@skip
   \samepage
}%
```

`\frontmatter@keys@format`

```
\def\frontmatter@keys@format{%
   \footnotesize
   \adjust@abstractwidth
   \parindent\z@
   \samepage
}%
```

`\ps@titlepage` Title page style. Currently empty except for preprint header, which consists of all the `\preprint` arguments, stacked flush right at the right margin.

```
\def\ps@titlepage{%
  \def\@oddhead{%
   \hfill
   \preprint@sw{%
```

```
    \expandafter\produce@preprints\expandafter{\@preprint}%
   }{}%
  }%
  \let\@evenhead\@oddhead
  \def\@oddfoot{%
   \hb@xt@\z@{\byrevtex\hss}%
   \hfil
   \preprintsty@sw{\thepage}{}%
   \quad\checkindate
   \hfil
  }%
  \let\@evenfoot\@oddfoot
}%
\def\byrevtex{\byrevtex@sw{Typeset by REV\TeX}{}}%
```

\produce@preprints

```
\def\produce@preprints#1{%
 \vtop to \z@{%
  \def\baselinestretch{1}%
  \small
  \let\preprint\preprint@count
  \count@\z@
  #1%
  \@ifnum{\count@>\tw@}{%
   \hbox{%
    \let\preprint\preprint@hlist
    #1%
    \setbox\z@\lastbox
   }%
  }{%
   \let\preprint\preprint@cr
   \halign{\hfil##\cr#1\crcr}%
   \par
   \vss
  }%
 }%
}%
\def\preprint@cr#1{#1\cr}%
\def\preprint@count#1{\advance\count@\@ne}%
\def\preprint@hlist#1{#1\hbox{, }}%
```

30.3.2 Stacked Heads

All APS journals put a period (.), followed by quad space, after the section number. Also, no hanging section number.

```
\def\@seccntformat#1{\csname the#1\endcsname.\quad}%
\def\@hang@from#1#2#3{#1#2#3}%
```

Note that in the following, we wish to set the section head uppercase, so we use David Carlisle's `\MakeTextUppercase`. However, because this procedure

effectively parses its argument (looking for things to *not* translate), it has to be invoked in such a way that the argument of the `\section` command is passed to it as its own argument.

To accomplish this, we use the `\@hangfrom@` hook, which was developed for this purpose.

```
\def\section{%
  \@startsection
    {section}%
    {1}%
    {\z@}%
    {0.8cm \@plus1ex \@minus .2ex}%
    {0.5cm}%
    {%
      \normalfont\small\bfseries
      \centering
    }%
}%
\def\@hangfrom@section#1#2#3{\@hangfrom{#1#2}\MakeTextUppercase{#3}}%
\def\@hangfroms@section#1#2{#1\MakeTextUppercase{#2}}%

\def\subsection{%
  \@startsection
    {subsection}%
    {2}%
    {\z@}%
    {.8cm \@plus1ex \@minus .2ex}%
    {.5cm}%
    {%
     \normalfont\small\bfseries
     \centering
    }%
}%

\def\subsubsection{%
  \@startsection
    {subsubsection}%
    {3}%
    {\z@}%
    {.8cm \@plus1ex \@minus .2ex}%
    {.5cm}%
    {%
     \normalfont\small\itshape
     \centering
    }%
}%
```

30.3.3 Runin Heads

```
\def\paragraph{%
  \@startsection
```

```
    {paragraph}%
    {4}%
    {\parindent}%
    {\z@}%
    {-1em}%
    {\normalfont\normalsize\itshape}%
}%
\def\subparagraph{%
  \@startsection
    {subparagraph}%
    {5}%
    {\parindent}%
    {3.25ex \@plus1ex \@minus .2ex}%
    {-1em}%
    {\normalfont\normalsize\bfseries}%
}%
```

\section@preprintsty
\subsection@preprintsty
\subsubsection@preprintsty

Here are the formatting procedures specific to the preprint style; the only difference is that the heads are flush left instead of centered.

```
\def\section@preprintsty{%
  \@startsection
    {section}%
    {1}%
    {\z@}%
    {0.8cm \@plus1ex \@minus .2ex}%
    {0.5cm}%
    {%
      \normalfont\small\bfseries
%     \centering
    }%
}%
%\def\@hangfrom@section@preprintsty#1#2#3{\@hangfrom{#1#2}\MakeTextUppercase{#3}}%
\def\subsection@preprintsty{%
  \@startsection
    {subsection}%
    {2}%
    {\z@}%
    {.8cm \@plus1ex \@minus .2ex}%
    {.5cm}%
    {%
     \normalfont\small\bfseries
%    \centering
    }%
}%
\def\subsubsection@preprintsty{%
  \@startsection
    {subsubsection}%
    {3}%
    {\z@}%
```

```
    {.8cm \@plus1ex \@minus .2ex}%
    {.5cm}%
    {%
     \normalfont\small\itshape
%    \centering
    }%
}%
```

By default, APS journals set titlepage notes as footnotes.

```
\let\frontmatter@footnote@produce\frontmatter@footnote@produce@footnote
%
```

30.3.4 Table of Contents

The toc will itself make an entry in the toc, but we temporarily turn off toc formatting for the duration.

```
\def\@pnumwidth{1.55em}%
\def\@tocrmarg {2.55em}%
\def\@dotsep{2}%
\def\ltxu@dotsep{4.5pt}%
\setcounter{tocdepth}{3}%

\def\tableofcontents{%
 \addtocontents{toc}{\string\tocdepth@munge}%
 \print@toc{toc}%
 \addtocontents{toc}{\string\tocdepth@restore}%
}%

\def\tocdepth@munge{%
  \let\l@section@saved\l@section
  \let\l@section\@gobble@tw@
}%
\def\@gobble@tw@#1#2{}%

\def\tocdepth@restore{%
  \let\l@section\l@section@saved
}%
```

The following definition of `\l@part` is a variant on the definition of `\l@@sections` in `ltxutil.dtx`.

```
\def\l@part#1#2{\addpenalty{\@secpenalty}%
 \begingroup
  \set@tocdim@pagenum\@tempboxa{#2}%
% \@tempdima 3em %
  \parindent \z@
  \rightskip\tocleft@pagenum plus 1fil\relax
  \skip@\parfillskip\parfillskip\z@
  \addvspace{2.25em plus\p@}%
  \large \bf %
  \leavevmode\ignorespaces#1\unskip\nobreak\hskip\skip@
  \hb@xt@\rightskip{\hfil\unhbox\@tempboxa}\hskip-\rightskip\hskip\z@skip
```

```
  \par
  \nobreak %
 \endgroup
}%
```

`\l@section` Determine which TOC elements are automatically indented.

We set the TOC to the standard of RMP. If APS has its own specification, we will code it, and RMP must override.

```
\def\tocleft@{\z@}%
\def\tocdim@min{5\p@}%
\def\l@section{%
 \l@@sections{}{section}% Implicit #3#4
}%
\def\l@f@section{%
 \addpenalty{\@secpenalty}%
 \addvspace{1.0em plus\p@}%
 %\bf
}%
\def\l@subsection{%
 \l@@sections{section}{subsection}% Implicit #3#4
}%
\def\l@subsubsection{%
 \l@@sections{subsection}{subsubsection}% Implicit #3#4
}%
\def\l@paragraph#1#2{}%
\def\l@subparagraph#1#2{}%
```

Activate the auto TOC processing.

```
\let\toc@pre\toc@pre@auto
\let\toc@post\toc@post@auto
```

30.3.5 Default column bottom

All APS journal styles have flush bottoms.

```
\@booleanfalse\raggedcolumn@sw
```

30.3.6 Table alignment style

`\tableft@skip@float` `\tabmid@skip@float` `\tabright@skip@float` `\array@row@pre@float` `\array@row@pst@float` All APS publications have the same table specification: Scotch rules above and below, centered in column.

```
\def\tableft@skip@float{\z@ plus\hsize}%
\def\tabmid@skip@float{\@flushglue}%
\def\tabright@skip@float{\z@ plus\hsize}%
\def\array@row@pre@float{\hline\hline\noalign{\vskip\doublerulesep}}%
\def\array@row@pst@float{\noalign{\vskip\doublerulesep}\hline\hline}%
```

30.3.7 Footnote formatting

We customize the formatting of footnotes for all APS journals.

\@makefntext

```
\long\def\@makefntext#1{%
 \def\baselinestretch{1}%
 \leftskip1em%
 \parindent1em%
 \noindent
 \nobreak\hskip-\leftskip
 \hb@xt@\leftskip{%
  \hss\@makefnmark\ %
 }%
 #1%
 \par
}%
```

\frontmatter@makefntext We ensure that frontmatter footnotes format similarly to body footnotes. But we provide our own hypertext anchor, otherwise not provided.

```
\long\def\frontmatter@makefntext#1{%
 \def\baselinestretch{1}%
 \leftskip1em%
 \parindent1em%
 \noindent
 \nobreak\hskip-\leftskip
 \Hy@raisedlink{\hyper@anchorstart{frontmatter.\expandafter\the\csname c@\@mpfn\endcsname}\hype
 \hb@xt@\leftskip{%
  \hss\@makefnmark\ %
 }%
 #1%
 \par
}%
```

30.3.8 Appendix

\appendix
\@hangfrom@appendix
\@hangfroms@appendix
\@appendixcntformat

```
\prepdef\appendix{%
 \par
 \let\@hangfrom@section\@hangfrom@appendix
%\let\@hangfroms@section\@hangfroms@appendix
 \let\@sectioncntformat\@appendixcntformat
}%
\def\@hangfrom@appendix#1#2#3{%
 #1%
 \@if@empty{#2}{%
  #3%
 }{%
  #2\@if@empty{#3}{}{:\ #3}%
 }%
```

```
}%
\def\@hangfroms@appendix#1#2{%
 #1#2%
}%
\def\@appendixcntformat#1{\appendixname\ \csname the#1\endcsname}%
```

30.3.9 Bibliography

Customize REVTEX for the journal substyle; this task requires three components: the BIBTEX `apsrev.bst` and `apsrmp.bst` style files, and customizations of the `thebibliography` environment.

`\@bibstyle` Define the argument of the `\bibliographystyle` command (if the document does not do so). The user must have installed a `.bst` file of the corresponding name. This file will then be used by BIBTEX when compiling the document's `.bbl` file.

To generate `apsrev.bst`, use `custom-bib` version 4.21 or later. Run the `.bst` generator, `makebst.tex`, and accept all defaults, with the following exceptions:

1. LANGUAGE FIELD: **l**: `lang`—Use language field to switch hyphenation patterns for title
2. PRESENTATIONS: **b**: `pres,pres-bf`—Presentation, speaker bold face
3. ORDERING OF REFERENCES: **c**: `seq-no`—Citation order (unsorted, like unsrt.bst)
4. ORDER ON VON PART: **x**: `vonx`—Sort without von part (de la Maire after Mahone)
5. AUTHOR NAMES: **i**: `nm-init,ed-au`—Initials + surname (J. F. Smith)
6. POSITION OF JUNIOR: *: `jnrlst`—Junior comes last as Smith, John, Jr.
7. TYPEFACE FOR AUTHORS IN LIST OF REFERENCES: **u**: `nmft,nmft-def`—User defined author font (`\bibnamefont`)
8. FONT FOR FIRST NAMES: **u**: `fnm-def`—First names in user defined font (`\bibfnamefont`)
9. EDITOR NAMES IN INCOLLECTION ETC: **a**: `nmfted`—Editors incollection like authors font
10. FONT FOR 'AND' IN LIST: **r**: `nmand-rm`—'And' in normal font (JONES and JAMES)
11. FONT OF CITATION LABELS IN TEXT: **u**: `lab,lab-def`—User defined citation font (`\citenamefont`)
12. FONT FOR 'AND' IN CITATIONS: **r**: `and-rm`—Cited 'and' in normal font
13. DATE FORMAT: *: `yr-par`—Date in parentheses as (May 1993)

14. DATE EMPTY: **-**: `date-nil-x`—If date is empty, then do not produce the surrounding punctuation (parens, brackets, colon, comma)
15. TITLE OF ARTICLE: **d**: `tit-qq`—Title and punctuation in double quotes ("Title," ..)
16. INPROCEEDINGS CHAPTER AND PAGES, LIKE INBOOK: **-**: `inproceedings-chapter`—produce pages after chapter, just as in InBook
17. TITLE PRESENT IN ARTICLE, INCOLLECTION, AND INPROCEEDINGS: **x**: `jtit-x`—Title is ignored
18. INPROCEEDINGS CHAPTER AND PAGES, LIKE INBOOK: **y**: `inproceedings-chapter`—produce pages after chapter, just as in InBook
19. ARTICLE BOOKTITLE PRESENT: : `article-booktitle`—format booktitle
20. ARTICLE SERIES PRESENT: : `article-series`—article can has series
21. JOURNAL NAME FONT: **r**: `jttl-rm`—Journal name normal font
22. JOURNAL NAME WITH ADDRESS: **y**: `journal-address`—Include address field (in parentheses) along with journal name
23. BOOK TITLE FIELDS: **y**: `book-bt`—Field 'booktitle', or if absent field 'title', is book title
24. THESIS TITLE OPTIONAL: : `thesis-title-o`—Title is optional: no warning issued if empty
25. TECHNICAL REPORT TITLE: **b**: `trtit-b`—Tech. report title like books
26. TECHNICAL REPORT INSTITUTION: : `techreport-institution-par`—format tech report institution like book publisher
27. JOURNAL VOLUME: **b**: `vol-bf`—Volume bold as **vol**(num)
28. JOURNAL VOL AND NUMBER: **x**: `vnum-x`—Journal vol, without number as 34
29. VOLUME PUNCTUATION: **c**: `volp-com`—Volume with comma as vol(num), ppp
30. PAGE NUMBERS: **f**: `jpg-1`—Only start page number
31. BOOK EDITOR W/O AUTHOR: : `book-editor-booktitle`—Book permits empty author, produces title before editor in this case
32. INBOOK PERMITS TITLE, BOOKTITLE, AUTHOR, EDITOR: **a**: `inbook-editor-booktitle`—Allow using both title/booktitle, both author/editor

33. CONFERENCE ADDRESS FOR BOOK, INBOOK, INCOLLECTION, INPROCEEDINGS, PROCEEDINGS: **a**: `bookaddress`—Italic booktitle followed by bookaddress in roman

34. NUMBER AND SERIES FOR BOOK, INBOOK, INCOLLECTION, INPROCEEDINGS, PROCEEDINGS: *: `num-xser`—Allows number without series and suppresses word "number"

35. WORD NUMBER CAPITALIZED FOR NUMBER AND SERIES: **c**: `number-cap`—Capitalize word 'number' as: "Number 123"

36. WORD CHAPTER CAPITALIZED: **c**: `chapter-cap`—Capitalize word 'chapter' as: 'Chapter 42'

37. COMBINING NUMBER AND SERIES: **x**: `series-number`—Series number as: 'Springer Lecture Notes No. 125'

38. POSITION OF NUMBER AND SERIES: **b**: `numser-booktitle`—After book title and conference address, and before editors

39. VOLUME AND SERIES FOR BOOKS/COLLECTIONS: **s**: `ser-vol`—Series, vol. 23

40. VOLUME AND SERIES FORMATTING: **y**: `ser-rm`—format series roman , even when used with volume

41. WORD VOLUME CAPITALIZED FOR VOLUME AND SERIES: **y**: `volume-cap`—Capitalize word 'volume', as: 'Volume 7 in Lecture Series'

42. POSITION OF VOLUME AND SERIES FOR INCOLLECTION, INBOOK, AND INPROCEEDINGS: **e**: `ser-ed`—Series and volume after booktitle and before editors

43. JOURNAL NAME PUNCTUATION: **x**: `jnm-x`—Space after journal name

44. PAGES IN BOOK: *: `pg-bk,book-chapter-pages`—As chapter and page: chapter 42, page 345

45. PUBLISHER IN PARENTHESES: **d**: `pub-date`—Publisher with address and date in parentheses (Oxford, 1994)

46. EMPTY PUBLISHER PARENTHESES: **y**: `ay-empty-pub-parens-x`—eliminate parentheses altogether if nothing inside

47. PUBLISHER POSITION: : `pre-pub`—Publisher before volume, chapter, pages

48. : : `pre-edn`—Edition before publisher

49. : **p**: `pre-pub,pre-edn`—Edition, publisher, volume, chapter, pages

50. ISBN NUMBER: *: `isbn`—Include ISBN for books, booklets, etc.

51. ISSN NUMBER: *****: `issn`—Include ISSN for periodicals
52. DOI NUMBER: **a**: `doi-link,doi`—Doi forms a link to the publication, anchored to the volume or title
53. EDITOR IN COLLECTIONS: **b**: `edby`—In booktitle, edited by .. (where .. is names)
54. PUNCTUATION BETWEEN SECTIONS (BLOCKS): **c**: `blk-com`—Comma between blocks
55. FINAL PUNCTUATION: **c**: `fin-endbibitem`—Command at end instead of period
56. ABBREVIATE WORD 'PAGES': **a**: `pp`—'Page' abbreviated as p. or pp.
57. ABBREVIATE WORD 'EDITORS': **a**: `ed`—'Editor' abbreviated as ed. or eds.
58. OTHER ABBREVIATIONS: **a**: `abr`—Abbreviations of such words
59. ABBREVIATION FOR 'EDITION': **a**: `ednx`—'Edition' abbreviated as 'ed'
60. EDITION NUMBERS: **n**: `ord`—Numerical editions as 1st, 2nd, 3rd, etc
61. STORED JOURNAL NAMES: **a**: `jabr`—Abbreviated journal names
62. FONT OF 'ET AL': **i**: `etal-it`—Italic et al
63. ADDITIONAL REVTeX DATA FIELDS: **r**: `revdata,eprint,url,url-blk,translation`—Include REVTeX data fields collaboration, eid, eprint, archive, url, translation
64. SLACcitation FIELD: : `SLACcitation`—Produce SLACcitation field
65. NUMPAGES DATA FIELD: *****: `numpages-x`—Do not include numpages field
66. URL ADDRESS: *****: `url,url-prefix-x`—URL without prefix (default: 'URL ')
67. REFERENCE COMPONENT TAGS: **b**: `bibinfo`—Reference component tags like `\bibinfo`in the content of `\bibitem`
68. ELEMENT TAGS: **b**: `bibfield`—Element tags like `\bibfield`in the content of `\bibitem`
69. COMPATIBILITY WITH PLAIN TEX: *****: `nfss`—Use LaTeX commands which may not work with Plain TeX

A file `apsrev.dbj` file equivalent to the following should result:

```
%\input docstrip
%\preamble
%----------------------------------------
%*** REVTeX-compatible Phys Rev 2010-02-12 ***
%\endpreamble
%\postamble
%End of customized bst file
%\endpostamble
%\keepsilent
%\askforoverwritefalse
%\def\MBopts{\from{merlin.mbs}{%
%  head,\MBopta}
%\from{physjour.mbs}{\MBopta}
%\from{geojour.mbs}{\MBopta}
%\from{photjour.mbs}{\MBopta}
%\from{merlin.mbs}{tail,\MBopta}}
%\def\MBopta{%
%  ay,%: Author-year with some non-standard interface
%  nat,%: Natbib for use with natbib v5.3 or later
%  lang,%: Use language field to switch hyphenation patterns for title
%  pres,pres-bf,%: Presentation, speaker bold face
%  seq-no,%: Citation order (unsorted, only meaningful for numericals)
%  vonx,%: Sort without von part (de la Maire after Mahone)
%  nm-init,ed-au,%: Initials + surname (J. F. Smith)
%  jnrlst,%: Junior comes last as Smith, John, Jr.
%  nmft,nmft-def,%: User defined author font (\bibnamefont)
%  fnm-def,%: First names in user defined font (\bibfnamefont)
%  nmfted,%: Editors incollection like authors font
%  nmand-rm,%: 'And' in normal font (JONES and JAMES)
%  lab,lab-def,%: User defined citation font (\citenamefont)
%  and-rm,%: Cited 'and' in normal font
%  keyxyr,%: Year blank when KEY replaces missing author (for natbib 7.0)
%  blkyear,%: Missing date left blank
%  yr-par,%: Year in parentheses as (1993)
%  dtrev,%: Date as year month
%  date-nil-x,%: If date is empty, then do not produce the surrounding punctuation (parens, bracke
%  tit-qq,%: Title and punctuation in double quotes (``Title,'' ..)
%  inproceedings-chapter,%: produce pages after chapter, just as in InBook
%  jtit-x,%: Title is ignored
%  inproceedings-chapter,%: produce pages after chapter just as in InBook
%  article-booktitle,%: format booktitle
%  article-series,%: article can has series
%  jttl-rm,%: Journal name normal font
%  journal-address,%: Include address field (in parentheses) along with journal name
%  book-bt,%: Field 'booktitle', or if absent field 'title', is book title
%  thesis-title-o,%: Title is optional: no warning issued if empty
%  trtit-b,%: Tech. report title like books
%  techreport-institution-par,%: format tech report institution like book publisher
%  vol-bf,%: Volume bold as {\bf vol}(num)
%  vnum-x,%: Journal vol, without number as 34
```

```
%  volp-com,%: Volume with comma as vol(num), ppp
%  jpg-1,%: Only start page number
%  book-editor-booktitle,%: Book permits empty author, produces title before editor in this case
%  inbook-editor-booktitle,%: Allow using both title/booktitle, both author/editor
%  bookaddress,%: Italic booktitle followed by bookaddress in roman
%  num-xser,%: Allows number without series and suppresses word "number"
%  number-cap,%: Capitalize word `number' as: "Number 123"
%  chapter-cap,%: Capitalize word `chapter' as: `Chapter 42'
%  series-number,%: Series number as: `Springer Lecture Notes No. 125'
%  numser-booktitle,%: After book title and conference address, and before editors
%  ser-vol,%: Series, vol. 23
%  ser-rm,%: format series roman , even when used with volume
%  volume-cap,%: Capitalize word `volume', as: `Volume 7 in Lecture Series'
%  ser-ed,%: Series and volume after booktitle and before editors
%  jnm-x,%: Space after journal name
%  pg-bk,book-chapter-pages,%: As chapter and page: chapter 42, page 345
%  pub-date,%: Publisher with address and date in parentheses (Oxford, 1994)
%  ay-empty-pub-parens-x,%: eliminate parentheses altogether if nothing inside
%  pre-pub,pre-edn,%: Edition, publisher, volume, chapter, pages
%  isbn,%: Include ISBN for books, booklets, etc.
%  issn,%: Include ISSN for periodicals
%  doi-link,doi,%: Doi forms a link to the publication, anchored to the volume or title
%  edby,%: In booktitle, edited by ..  (where .. is names)
%  blk-com,%: Comma between blocks
%  fin-endbibitem,%: Command at end instead of period
%  pp,%: `Page' abbreviated as p. or pp.
%  ed,%: `Editor' abbreviated as ed. or eds.
%  abr,%: Abbreviations of such words
%  ednx,%: `Edition' abbreviated as `ed'
%  ord,%: Numerical editions as 1st, 2nd, 3rd, etc
%  jabr,%: Abbreviated journal names
%  etal-it,%: Italic et al
%  revdata,eprint,url,url-blk,translation,%: Include REVTeX data fields collaboration, eid, eprint
%  SLACcitation,%: Produce SLACcitation field
%  numpages-x,%: Do not include numpages field
%  url,url-prefix-x,%: URL without prefix (default: `URL ')
%  bibinfo,%: Reference component tags like \bibinfo in the content of \bibitem
%  bibfield,%: Element tags like \bibfield in the content of \bibitem
%  nfss,%: Use LaTeX commands which may not work with Plain TeX
%,{%
%  }}
%\generate{\file{apsrev4-1.bst}{\MBopts}}
%\endbatchfile
%
```

30.3.10 Comparing apsrev.bst and apsrmp.bst

These two bibliographic styles differ as follows: `apsrev.dbj` has the following guard codes, which `apsrmp.dbj` does not:

- `seq-no`— Citation order (unsorted, like unsrt.bst)
- `nm-init,ed-au`— Initials + surname (J. F. Smith)
- `blkyear`— Missing date left blank
- `date-nil-x`— If date is empty, then do not produce the surrounding punctuation (parens, brackets, colon, comma)
- `inproceedings-chapter`— produce pages after chapter, just as in InBook
- `techreport-institution-par`— format tech report institution like book publisher
- `vnum-x`— Journal vol, without number as '34'
- `pub-date`— Publisher with address and date in parentheses (Oxford, 1994)
- `pre-pub`— Edition, publisher, volume, chapter, pages. Note that both use guard code pre-edn.

`apsrmp.dbj` has the following guard codes, which `apsrev.dbj` does not:

- `nm-rev1`— Only first name reversed, initials (AGU style: Smith, J. F., H. K. Jones)
- `dt-beg`— Date after authors
- `vnum-sp`— Journal vol (num) as '34 (2)'
- `pp-last`— Pages at end, but before any notes
- `pub-par`— Publisher in parentheses
- `school-par`— School/address in parens: '(school, address)'
- `bkedcap`— 'Name Editor,' as above, editor upper case
- `and-com`— Comma even with 2 authors as 'Tom, and Harry'

We ensure that the journal substyle has the first word in the matter by installing the (default) APS code later on (see Section 30.6).

`\authoryear@sw` Numerical citations: default value of `\authoryear@sw` is false.

```
2953 \@booleanfalse\authoryear@sw
```

`\bibpunct` The following commands effectively establish the style in which `\cite` commands are formatted. You can think of them as the second needed component for the bibliography.

Set up for APS numerical citations (once the packages are loaded). The journal substyle can override these choices.

Note that, prior to `natbib` version 8.21, changing `\NAT@sort` at this late hour would not be totally effective; you would have to give `natbib` the relevant options

at load time. From version 8.21 on, `\NAT@sort` and `\NAT@cmprs` are not bound at all.

```
\appdef\setup@hook{%
 \bibpunct{[}{]}{,}{n}{}{,}%
}%
```

`\pre@bibdata` Set up to write endnotes to a .bib file; its data will be incorporated into the bibliography.

```
 \def\pre@bibdata{\jobname\bibdata@app}%
```

`\bibsection` We define the sectioning command to use when starting the bibliography.

```
\appdef\setup@hook{%
 \def\bibsection{%
  \par
  \onecolumngrid@push
  \begingroup
   \baselineskip26\p@
   \bib@device{\textwidth}{245.5\p@}%
  \endgroup
  \nobreak\@nobreaktrue
  \addvspace{19\p@}%
  \par
  \onecolumngrid@pop
 }%
}%
```

`\bib@device` We define the sectioning command to use when starting the bibliography.

`\bibpreamble` `\bibsep` `\newblock`

```
\def\bib@device#1#2{%
 \hb@xt@\z@{%
  \hb@xt@#1{%
   \hfil
   \phantomsection
   \addcontentsline {toc}{section}{\protect\numberline{}\refname}%
%  \hyper@anchorstart {\@currentHref }%
   \hb@xt@#2{%
    \skip@\z@\@plus-1fil\relax
                            \leaders\hrule height.25 \p@ depth.25 \p@ \hskip\z@\@plus1fil
    \hskip\skip@
    \hskip\z@\@plus0.125fil\leaders\hrule height.375\p@ depth.375\p@ \hskip\z@\@plus0.75fil \hs
    \hskip\skip@
    \hskip\z@\@plus0.25 fil\leaders\hrule height.5  \p@ depth.5  \p@ \hskip\z@\@plus0.5 fil \hs
    \hskip\skip@
    \hskip\z@\@plus0.375fil\leaders\hrule height.625\p@ depth.625\p@ \hskip\z@\@plus0.25fil \hs
%  \hskip\skip@
%  \hfil
   }%
%  \hyper@anchorend
   \hfil
  }%
```

```
  \hss
 }%
}%
\appdef\setup@hook{%
 \let\bibpreamble\@empty
 \bibsep\z@\relax
 \def\newblock{\ }%
}%
```

`\bibfont` We define the font switch that applies to the body of the bibliography.

```
\appdef\setup@hook{%
 \def\bibfont{%
  \small
  \@clubpenalty\clubpenalty
 }%
}%
```

30.3.11 Index

FIXME: the following call to `\twocolumn` appears wrong if we were in two-column grid.

```
\newenvironment{theindex}{%
 \columnseprule \z@
 \columnsep 35\p@
 \c@secnumdepth-\maxdimen
 \onecolumngrid@push
 \section{\indexname}%
 \thispagestyle{plain}%
 \parindent\z@
 \parskip\z@ plus.3\p@\relax
 \let\item\@idxitem
 \onecolumngrid@pop
}{%
%\onecolumngrid@pop
}%
%
\def\@idxitem{\par\hangindent 40\p@}%
%
\def\subitem{\par\hangindent 40\p@ \hspace*{20\p@}}%
%
\def\subsubitem{\par\hangindent 40\p@ \hspace*{30\p@}}%
%
\def\indexspace{\par \vskip 10\p@ plus5\p@ minus3\p@\relax}%
```

30.4 Journal- and Pointsize-Specific Code

After this substyle is read in, we will execute the code specific to the selected journal: execute the society/journal `.rtx` file if it exists, or execute the society/journal

macro (if the latter is not defined, it will \relax out). Here we define the default journal.

```
\def\@journal@default{pra}%
```

30.5 Typesize-Specific Code

After this society file is read in, we will process the \@pointsize-specific code. Here we define the default.

```
\def\@pointsize@default{10}%
```

Note: the convention in REVTEX and its substyles is that the substyle must not override any explicit class options declared by the document. This means that the various Booleans of Section 9 may be assigned here only if they are still undefined at this point.

For the APS, we supply code specific to journals PRA, PRB, PRC, PRD, PRE, PRL, and RMP. At present, they are identical, with the exception of PRB and RMP.

For most all of the APS journals, the journal-dependent code is relatively meager and is therefore embedded in this file. However, the RMP code is sufficiently extensive that splitting it out into a separate file is more convenient.

30.5.1 pra

There is no code specific to pra.

```
\def\rtx@apspra{%
 \class@info{APS journal PRA selected}%
}%
```

30.5.2 prb

We define a \citealp-like procedure that uses a numerical citation; it is for use in the PRB journal.

```
\def\rtx@apsprb{%
 \class@info{APS journal PRB selected}%
```

PRB requires superscript citations. We use Patrick Daly's natbib package, and hyperref and other packages are already set up to cope with this.

\bibpunct By default, PRB selects the bibnotes option. We also set up for numerical citations.

```
 \let\frontmatter@footnote@produce\frontmatter@footnote@produce@endnote
 \appdef\setup@hook{%
  \bibpunct{}{}{,}{s}{}{\textsuperscript{,}}%
  \let\onlinecite\rev@citealpnum
 }%
```

\pre@bibdata \@endnotetext Set up to write endnotes to a .bib file; its data will be incorporated into the bibliography.

```
 \def\pre@bibdata{\jobname\bibdata@app}%
```

Invoke `superbib` option. If the document makes a selection of its own, it will override this assignment.

```
\let\place@bibnumber\place@bibnumber@sup
```

End of `prb` code.

```
}%
```

30.5.3 prc

There is no code specific to `prc`.

```
\def\rtx@apsprc{%
 \class@info{APS journal PRC selected}%
}%
```

30.5.4 prd

There is no code specific to `prd`.

```
\def\rtx@apsprd{%
 \class@info{APS journal PRD selected}%
}%
```

30.5.5 pre

There is no code specific to `pre`.

```
\def\rtx@apspre{%
 \class@info{APS journal PRE selected}%
}%
```

30.5.6 prl

```
\def\rtx@apsprl{%
 \class@info{APS journal PRL selected}%
```

In PRL, the default is the `bibnotes` option, and the Acknowledgments section has no head.

The References head is a device that may be described as a lozenge centered on the baseline, 71 points wide by 2 points thick, with the ends tapering to a half point in thickness. Space above 26 points base to base, below 31 base to base. FIXME: this code may confound `geometry`

```
 \let\frontmatter@footnote@produce\frontmatter@footnote@produce@endnote
 \@booleanfalse\acknowledgments@sw
 \appdef\setup@hook{%
  \def\bibsection{%
   \par
   \begingroup
    \baselineskip26\p@
    \bib@device{\hsize}{72\p@}%
   \endgroup
   \nobreak\@nobreaktrue
```

```
    \addvspace{19\p@}%
   }%
  }%
```

Implement length checking. Use the `times` and `mathtime` packages, plus whatever other processing is required to make the formatted output be true to the metrics of the journal.

```
\appdef\setup@hook{%
  \lengthcheck@sw{%
    \RequirePackage{times}%
```

Wait. Do not use mathtime after all. APS has their own way of doing math pi, involving Adobe Mathematical Pi and other fonts.

```
%  \RequirePackage{mathtime}%
%
```

```
  }{}%
}%
```

A PRL does not have numbered sections.

```
 \c@secnumdepth=-\maxdimen
```

Note: we defer this code until after type size file is read in.

```
 \appdef\setup@hook{%
  \@ifnum{\@pointsize=10\relax}{%
   \lengthcheck@sw{%
    \def\large{%
     \@setfontsize\large{12.5}{14\p@}%
    }%
    \def\normalsize{%
     \@setfontsize\normalsize{10.5}\@xiipt
     \abovedisplayskip 6\p@ \@plus6\p@ \@minus5\p@
     \belowdisplayskip \abovedisplayskip
     \abovedisplayshortskip  \abovedisplayskip
     \belowdisplayshortskip \abovedisplayskip
     \let\@listi\@listI
    }%
    \def\small{%
     \@setfontsize\small{9.5}\@xipt
     \abovedisplayskip 5\p@ \@plus5\p@ \@minus4\p@
     \belowdisplayskip \abovedisplayskip
     \abovedisplayshortskip  \abovedisplayskip
     \belowdisplayshortskip \abovedisplayskip
     \let\@listi\@listI
    }%
    \DeclareMathSizes{12.5}{12.5}{9}{6}%
    \DeclareMathSizes{10.5}{10.5}{7.5}{5}%
    \DeclareMathSizes{9.5}{9.5}{7.0}{5}%
   }{%
    \def\normalsize{%
     \@setfontsize\normalsize\@xpt\@xiipt
```

```
    \abovedisplayskip 10\p@ \@plus2\p@ \@minus5\p@
    \belowdisplayskip \abovedisplayskip
    \abovedisplayshortskip  \abovedisplayskip
    \belowdisplayshortskip \abovedisplayskip
    \let\@listi\@listI
   }%
  }%
 }{}%
}%
\textheight = 694.0\p@
```

End of `prl` code.

```
}%
```

30.5.7 `per`

Here is code specific to `per`.

```
\def\rtx@apsprstper{%
 \class@info{APS journal PRST-PER selected}%
```

To first order, PER is the same as PRB, with superscript citations.

```
 \rtx@apsprb
```

Per Mark Doyle (2009-12-22), the default is longbibliography.

```
 \@booleantrue\longbibliography@sw
```

"Section heads are bold, centered (Roman numeral, Latin letter)"
Article titles do not have surrounding double-quotes!
End of `prb` code.

```
}%
```

30.5.8 `prstab`

There is no code specific to `prstab`.

```
\def\rtx@apsprstab{%
 \class@info{APS journal PRSTAB selected}%
}%
```

30.5.9 `rmp`

If this option has been selected, we will read in the needed code from the file `apsrmp.rtx`.

30.6 Establish APS Defaults

`\footinbib@sw` All APS journals except RMP effectively invoke the `footinbib` option. We rely on the RMP-specific code to override this assignment.

```
\@booleantrue\footinbib@sw
```

\@bibdataout@init
\@bibdataout@aps

Procedure \@bibdataout@aps has the job of writing the control record into the job's \jobnamerevtex4-1.dtx.bib file, where it will adjust the options to revtex4-1.dtx.bst processing. It is installed into the initialization procedure \@bibdataout@init, and its meaning is set by the society (APS) and journal. For all but RMP, we select the Physical Review style. For the latter case, we change the meaning, per the code in apsrmp.rtx.

```
\appdef\@bibdataout@rev{\@bibdataout@aps}%
\def\@bibdataout@aps{%
 \immediate\write\@bibdataout{%
```

An entry that controls processing of the revtex4-1.dtx.bst file has entry type @CONTROL.

```
  @CONTROL{%
   apsrev41Control%
```

Say whether we want long bibliography style (the default), or the abbreviated style.

```
    \longbibliography@sw{%
     ,author="00",editor="1",pages="1",title="0",year="0"%
    }{%
     ,author="08",editor="1",pages="0",title="",year="1"%
    }%
  }%
 }%
```

Place a \citation into the auxiliary file corresponding to this entry.

```
 \if@filesw
  \immediate\write\@auxout{\string\citation{apsrev41Control}}%
 \fi
}%
```

\place@bibnumber
\@bibstyle

We install code that will select the presentation for \bibitems and govern the BibTeX processing.

```
\let\place@bibnumber\place@bibnumber@inl
\def\@bibstyle{apsrev\substyle@post}%

%\appdef\setup@hook{%
% \longbibliography@sw{%
% \appdef\@bibstyle{long}%
% }{}%
%}%
%
```

30.7 APS Sanity Checking

Rule: if \place@bibnumber is \place@bibnumber@sup (citations are numbered and set superscript), then it makes no sense for \footinbib@sw to be \false@sw (footnotes set in the bibliography, as endnotes). If both conditions prevailed,

then the document would have footnotes and citations both as superscript arabic numbers, but independently numbered, which would be confusing.

Any society that provides for both superscript numbered citations as well as for numbered footnotes should check for this same condition, and deal with it.

Note: an alternative would be for footnotes to use the same sequence of footnote devices that are used by the frontmatter footnotes (`\frontmatter@thefootnote` instead of arabic numbers).

In this case, we would want to refrain from resetting `\c@footnote` at the end of the title page formatting. We would also want to treat body footnotes identically to frontmatter footnotes: the assignments in `\titleblock@produce` would persist throughout the document.

But APS do not choose to go that route.

```
\appdef\setup@hook{%
 \@ifx{\place@bibnumber\place@bibnumber@sup}{%
  \footinbib@sw{}{%
   \class@warn{Citations are superscript numbers: footnotes must be endnotes; changing to that
   \@booleantrue\footinbib@sw
  }%
 }{}%
}%
```

Here ends the substyle for society APS.

```
%</aps>
```

31 The rmp journal substyle: the rmp module

The file `apsrmp.rtx` is read in by the `revtex4` document class if `\@society` has the value `aps` and `\@journal` has the value `rmp`.

It is read at the end of the `aps.rtx`, so all definitions and assignments in that file are operative unless overridden here.

```
%<*rmp>
```

Protect this file from being read in by anything but REVTEX.

```
\ifx\undefined\substyle@ext
 \def\@tempa{%
  \endinput
  \GenericWarning{I must be read in by REVTeX! (Bailing out)}%
 }%
 \expandafter\else
  \def\@tempa{}%
 \expandafter\fi\@tempa
```

Protect this file from being read in as a society instead of a journal. In such a case, `\@journal` will be undefined.

```
\@ifxundefined\@journal{%
```

One alternative: abort the document. Another alternative: try to recover: force load the aps society file

```
 \class@warn{Please specify the REVTeX options [aps,rmp]!}%
 \@@end
}{}%
```

Log the journal substyle.

```
\class@info{APS journal RMP selected}%
```

31.1 Frontmatter

We assign the titlepage style for RMP; a document instance may override by invoking one of the class options of REVTEX.

```
\clo@groupedaddress
```

`\frontmatter@setup`

```
\def\frontmatter@setup{%
 \normalfont\sffamily\raggedright
}%
```

`\PACS@warn` Per Mark Doyle, RMP never displays the PACS, so they don't want the 'use showpacs' warning spit out.

```
\def\PACS@warn{RMP documents do not display PACS. Your \string\pacs\space will be ignored}%
```

`\frontmatter@title@above`
`\frontmatter@title@format`
`\frontmatter@title@below`

```
\def\frontmatter@title@above{}%
\def\frontmatter@title@format{\Large\bfseries\raggedright}% HelveticaNeue-Medium(Italic) 14pt.
\def\frontmatter@title@below{\addvspace{12\p@}}% 24pt b-b down to first author
```

`\frontmatter@authorformat` Set the rag to a milder value, because we want to do true ragged right typesetting, as opposed to the LATEX default, which gives very poor results.

Note: author font is 9.8bp. 19.2bp/14.3bp above/below.

```
\def\frontmatter@authorformat{%
 \preprintsty@sw{\vskip0.5pc\relax}{}%
 \@tempskipa\@flushglue
 \@flushglue\z@ plus.8\hsize
 \raggedright\advance\leftskip.5in\relax
 \@flushglue\@tempskipa
 \parskip\z@skip
 \@totalleftmargin\leftskip
}%
```

`\frontmatter@affiliationfont` The hook `\frontmatter@affiliationfont` controls the formatting of affiliations and affiliation groups. The hook `\frontmatter@above@affilgroup` is invoked just before proceeding with author/affiliation processing. The `\frontmatter@above@affiliation` is the amount of space above affiliations in the `groupedaddress` style, and `\frontmatter@above@affiliation@script` is that for `superscriptaddress`.

Note: affiliation font is 9.03/10.4bp, 14.3bp/19.2bp b-b above/below

```
\def\frontmatter@affiliationfont{% Helvetica 9/10.2
 \small\slshape\selectfont\baselineskip10.5\p@\relax
```

```
 \@tempskipa\@flushglue
 \@flushglue\z@ plus.8\hsize
 \raggedright\advance\leftskip.5in\relax
 \@flushglue\@tempskipa
 \@totalleftmargin\leftskip
 \let\def@after@address\def@after@address@empty
}%
\def\frontmatter@above@affilgroup{\addvspace{7.2\p@}}% additional leading above an author
\def\frontmatter@above@affiliation{\addvspace{5.3\p@}}%
\def\frontmatter@above@affiliation@script{}%
```

Set up the default RMP style for title block authors and affiliations. We assign the titlepage style for RMP; a document instance may override by invoking one of the class options of REVTEX.

This command should override the effect of the corresponding command in the society substyle, and any document class option bearing on same will in turn override.

```
\clo@groupedaddress
```

`\frontmatter@RRAP@format` Note: in RMP, if we are not in preprint mode, the date will not be produced.

Note: Helvetica C/lc, 8.98bp, space above: 16.3bp b-b.

```
\def\frontmatter@RRAP@format{%
  \addvspace{7.3\p@}%
  \small
  \raggedright\advance\leftskip.5in\relax
 \@totalleftmargin\leftskip
}%
\def\produce@RRAP#1{%
  \@if@empty{#1}{}{%
   \@ifvmode{\leavevmode}{}%
   \unskip(\ignorespaces#1\unskip)\quad
  }%
}%
```

`\frontmatter@abstractheading` Space above 21.8bp b-b.

```
\def\frontmatter@abstractheading{%
 \preprintsty@sw{%
  \begingroup
   \centering\large
   \abstractname
   \par
  \endgroup
  \vspace{.5pc}%
 }{}%
}%
```

`\frontmatter@abstractfont` TimesTen 8.93bp/9.6bp X 360bp, indented 36bp, with 21.9/37.6bp b-b above/below

```
\def\frontmatter@abstractfont{%
```

```
\footnotesize
\hsize360\p@
\leftskip=0.5in
\parindent\z@
\@totalleftmargin\leftskip
}%
```

\frontmatter@preabstractspace
\frontmatter@postabstractspace

Space above and space below abstract in title block. Should be 22/36 points base-to-base.

```
\def\frontmatter@preabstractspace{7.7\p@}%
\def\frontmatter@postabstractspace{24.6\p@}%
```

FIXME: Not done: PACS. FIXME: TOC: Head is same as

32 :

HelveticaNeue 8.98. 32/22bp b-b above/below, Body: TimesTen 8/10.5.

32.1 General Text

If not in preprint mode, RMP sets the type size to 10/12 point. Note: s/b 11.6bp leading FIXME: define `\normalsize` only if nobody else has done so.

```
\appdef\setup@hook{%
 \preprintsty@sw{}{%
  \def\normalsize{%
   \@setsize\normalsize{12pt}\xpt\@xpt
   \abovedisplayskip 10\p@ plus2\p@ minus5\p@
   \belowdisplayskip \abovedisplayskip
   \abovedisplayshortskip  \abovedisplayskip
   \belowdisplayshortskip \abovedisplayskip
   \let\@listi\@listI
  }%
 }%
}%
```

Footnote mods:

```
\footnotesep 9.25pt
\skip\footins 36pt plus 4pt minus 12pt
\def\footnoterule{%
 \dimen@\skip\footins\divide\dimen@\thr@@
 \kern-\dimen@\hrule width.5in\kern\dimen@
}%
```

32.2 Sectioning

We override the meaning of `\secnums@rtx`. The class option `secnumarabic` will continue to work.

```
\def\secnums@rtx{%
```

```
\@ifxundefined\thepart{%
 \def\thepart{\Roman{part}}%
}{}%
\@ifxundefined\thesection{%
 \def\thesection       {\Roman{section}}%
 \def\p@section        {}%
}{}%
\@ifxundefined\thesubsection{%
 \def\thesubsection    {\Alph{subsection}}%
 \def\p@subsection     {\thesection.}%
}{}%
\@ifxundefined\thesubsubsection{%
 \def\thesubsubsection {\arabic{subsubsection}}%
 \def\p@subsubsection  {\thesection.\thesubsection.}%
}{}%
\@ifxundefined\theparagraph{%
 \def\theparagraph     {\alph{paragraph}}%
 \def\p@paragraph      {\thesection.\thesubsection.\thesubsubsection.}%
}{}%
\@ifxundefined\thesubparagraph{%
 \def\thesubparagraph  {\arabic{subparagraph}}%
 \def\p@subparagraph   {\thesection.\thesubsection.\thesubsubsection.\theparagraph.}%
}{}%
}%
```

In RMP, put a period (.), followed by 'nut space', after the section number. Also, hang the section number (the LaTeX default).

```
\def\@seccntformat#1{\csname the#1\endcsname.\hskip0.5em\relax}%
```

Note that we wish to set the section head uppercase, so we use David Carlisle's `\MakeTextUppercase`. However, because this procedure effectively parses its argument (looking for things to *not* translate), it has to be invoked in such a way that the argument of the `\section` command is passed to it as its own argument.

To accomplish this, we use the `\@hangfrom@` hook, which was developed for this purpose.

```
\def\section{%
 \@startsection{section}{1}{\z@}{0.8cm plus1ex minus.2ex}{0.4cm}%
 {%
  \small\sffamily\bfseries\selectfont
  \raggedright
  \parindent\z@
 }%
}%
\def\@hangfrom@section#1#2#3{\@hangfrom{#1#2}\MakeTextUppercase{#3}}%
\def\@hangfroms@section#1#2{#1\MakeTextUppercase{#2}}%
\def\subsection{%
 \@startsection{subsection}{2}{\z@}{0.8cm plus1ex minus.2ex}{0.4cm}%
 {%
  \small\sffamily\bfseries
  \raggedright
```

```
    \parindent\z@
   }%
  }%
  \def\subsubsection{%
   \@startsection{subsubsection}{3}{\z@}{.8cm plus1ex minus.2ex}{0.4cm}%
   {%
    \small\sffamily\selectfont
    \raggedright
    \parindent\z@
   }%
  }%
  \def\paragraph{%
   \@startsection{paragraph}{4}{\z@}{.8cm plus1ex minus.2ex}{-1em}%
   {%
    \small\slshape\selectfont
    \raggedright
    \parindent\z@
   }%
  }%
  \def\subparagraph{%
   \@startsection{subparagraph}{4}{\parindent}{3.25ex plus1ex minus.2ex}{-1em}%
   {\normalsize\bfseries\selectfont}%
  }%
%
  \setcounter{tocdepth}{4}% FIXME: has no effect
```

`\appendix` `\@hangfrom@appendix` `\@hangfroms@appendix` `\@appendixcntformat`

```
\appdef\appendix{%
  \let\@hangfrom@section\@hangfrom@appendix
  \let\@sectioncntformat\@appendixcntformat
}%
\def\@hangfrom@appendix#1#2#3{%
  #1%
  \@if@empty{#2}{%
    #3%
  }{%
    #2\@if@empty{#3}{}{:\ #3}%
  }%
}%
\def\@hangfroms@appendix#1#2{%
  #1\appendixname\@if@empty{#2}{}{:\ #2}%
}%
\def\@appendixcntformat#1{\appendixname\ \csname the#1\endcsname}%
```

32.3 Figure and Table Caption Formatting

`\@makecaption`

```
\setlength\belowcaptionskip{2\p@}
\long\def\@makecaption#1#2{%
```

```
  \vskip\abovecaptionskip
  \vbox{%
   \flushing
   \small\rmfamily
   \noindent
   #1\@caption@fignum@sep#2\par
  }%
  \vskip\belowcaptionskip
}%
\def\@caption@fignum@sep{\nobreak\hskip.5em plus.2em\ignorespaces}%
```

32.4 Citations and Bibliography

Customize REVTEX for the journal substyle; this task requires three components: a BIBTEX `.bst` style file, customizing code for `natbib`, and customizations of the `thebibliography` environment.

`\@bibstyle` Define the argument of the `\bibliographystyle` command (if the document does not do so).

The user must have installed a `.bst` file of the corresponding name. This file will then be used by BIBTEX when compiling the document's `.bbl` file.

To generate `apsrmp.bst`, use `custom-bib` version 3.89d1 or later. Run the `.bst` generator, `makebst.tex`, with the following options:

1. STYLE OF CITATIONS: **a**: `ay`—Author-year with some non-standard interface
2. AUTHOR: *****: `nat`—Natbib for use with natbib v5.3 or later
3. LANGUAGE FIELD: **l**: `lang`—Use language field to switch hyphenation patterns for title
4. PRESENTATIONS: **b**: `pres,pres-bf`—Presentation, speaker bold face
5. ORDER ON VON PART : **x**: `vonx`—Sort without von part (de la Maire after Mahone)
6. AUTHOR NAMES: **a**: `nm-rev1`—Only first name reversed, initials (AGU style: Smith, J. F., H. K. Jones)
7. POSITION OF JUNIOR : *****: `jnrlst`—Junior comes last as Smith, John, Jr.
8. TYPEFACE FOR AUTHORS IN LIST OF REFERENCES: **u**: `nmft,nmft-def`—User defined author font (`\bibnamefont`)
9. FONT FOR FIRST NAMES : **u**: `fnm-def`—First names in user defined font (`\bibfnamefont`)
10. EDITOR NAMES IN INCOLLECTION ETC: **a**: `nmfted`—Editors incollection like authors font

11. FONT FOR 'AND' IN LIST: **r**: `nmand-rm`—'And' in normal font (JONES and JAMES)
12. FONT OF CITATION LABELS IN TEXT : **u**: `lab,lab-def`—User defined citation font (`\citenamefont`)
13. FONT FOR 'AND' IN CITATIONS : **r**: `and-rm`—Cited 'and' in normal font
14. LABEL WHEN AUTHORS MISSING : *: `keyxyr`—Year blank when KEY replaces missing author (for natbib 7.0)
15. DATE POSITION: **b**: `dt-beg`—Date after authors
16. DATE FORMAT : **m**: `yr-com`—Date preceded by comma as ', 1993'
17. INCLUDE MONTHS: **m**: `aymth`—Include month in date
18. REVERSED DATE : **r**: `dtrev`—Date as year month
19. TRUNCATE YEAR : *: `note-yr`—Year text full as 1990–1993 or 'in press'
20. TITLE OF ARTICLE: **d**: `tit-qq`—Title and punctuation in double quotes ("Title," ..)
21. TITLE PRESENT IN ARTICLE, INCOLLECTION, AND INPROCEEDINGS: **x**: `jtit-x`—Title is ignored
22. INPROCEEDINGS CHAPTER AND PAGES, LIKE INBOOK: **y**: `inproceedings-chapter`—produce pages after chapter just as in InBook
23. ARTICLE BOOKTITLE PRESENT: **?**: `article-booktitle`—format booktitle
24. ARTICLE SERIES PRESENT: **?**: `article-series`—article can has series
25. JOURNAL NAME FONT: **r**: `jttl-rm`—Journal name normal font
26. JOURNAL NAME WITH ADDRESS: **y**: `journal-address`—Include address field (in parentheses) along with journal name
27. BOOK TITLE FIELDS: **y**: `book-bt`—Field 'booktitle', or if absent field 'title', is book title
28. THESIS TITLE OPTIONAL: **?**: `thesis-title-o`—Title is optional: no warning issued if empty
29. TECHNICAL REPORT TITLE: **b**: `trtit-b`—Tech. report title like books
30. JOURNAL VOLUME: **b**: `vol-bf`—Volume bold as **vol**(num)
31. JOURNAL VOL AND NUMBER: **s**: `vnum-sp`—Journal vol (num) as 34 (2)
32. VOLUME PUNCTUATION: **c**: `volp-com`—Volume with comma as vol(num), ppp

33. PAGE NUMBERS: **f**: `jpg-1`—Only start page number

34. POSITION OF PAGES: **e**: `pp-last`—Pages at end but before any notes

35. BOOK EDITOR W/O AUTHOR: : `book-editor-booktitle`—Book permits empty author, produces title before editor in this case

36. INBOOK PERMITS TITLE, BOOKTITLE, AUTHOR, EDITOR: **a**: `inbook-editor-booktitle`—Allow using both title/booktitle, both author/editor

37. CONFERENCE ADDRESS FOR BOOK, INBOOK, INCOLLECTION, INPROCEEDINGS, PROCEEDINGS: **a**: `bookaddress`—Italic booktitle followed by bookaddress in roman

38. NUMBER AND SERIES FOR BOOK, INBOOK, INCOLLECTION, INPROCEEDINGS, PROCEEDINGS: *: `num-xser`—Allows number without series and suppresses word "number"

39. WORD NUMBER CAPITALIZED FOR NUMBER AND SERIES: **c**: `number-cap`—Capitalize word 'number' as: "Number 123"

40. WORD CHAPTER CAPITALIZED: **c**: `chapter-cap`—Capitalize word 'chapter' as: 'Chapter 42'

41. COMBINING NUMBER AND SERIES: **x**: `series-number`—Series number as: 'Springer Lecture Notes No. 125'

42. POSITION OF NUMBER AND SERIES: **b**: `numser-booktitle`—After book title and conference address, and before editors

43. VOLUME AND SERIES FOR BOOKS: **s**: `ser-vol`—Series, vol. 23

44. VOLUME AND SERIES FORMATTING: **y**: `ser-rm`—format series roman , even when used with volume

45. WORD VOLUME CAPITALIZED FOR VOLUME AND SERIES: **y**: `volume-cap`—Capitalize word 'volume', as: 'Volume 7 in Lecture Series'

46. POSITION OF VOLUME AND SERIES FOR INCOLLECTION, INBOOK, AND INPROCEEDINGS: **e**: `ser-ed`—Series and volume after booktitle and before editors

47. JOURNAL NAME PUNCTUATION: **x**: `jnm-x`—Space after journal name

48. PAGES IN BOOK: *: `pg-bk,book-chapter-pages`—As chapter and page: chapter 42, page 345

49. PUBLISHER IN PARENTHESES: **p**: `pub-par`—Publisher in parentheses

50. EMPTY PUBLISHER PARENTHESES: **y**: `ay-empty-pub-parens-x`—eliminate parentheses altogether if nothing inside

51. PUBLISHER POSITION: **e**: `pre-edn`—Edition before publisher
52. SCHOOL: **p**: `school-par`—school/address in parens: '(school, address)'
53. ISBN NUMBER: *: `isbn`—Include ISBN for books, booklets, etc.
54. ISSN NUMBER: *: `issn`—Include ISSN for periodicals
55. DOI NUMBER: **a**: `doi-link,doi`—Doi forms a link to the publication, anchored to the volume or title
56. 'EDITOR' AFTER NAMES: **a**: `bkedcap`—'Name Editor,' as above, editor upper case
57. EDITOR IN COLLECTIONS: **b**: `edby`—In booktitle, edited by .. (where .. is names)
58. PUNCTUATION BETWEEN SECTIONS : **c**: `blk-com`—Comma between blocks
59. FINAL PUNCTUATION: **c**: `fin-endbibitem`—Command at end instead of period
60. ABBREVIATE WORD 'PAGES' : **a**: `pp`—'Page' abbreviated as p. or pp.
61. ABBREVIATE WORD 'EDITORS': **a**: `ed`—'Editor' abbreviated as ed. or eds.
62. OTHER ABBREVIATIONS: **a**: `abr`—Abbreviations of such words
63. ABBREVIATION FOR 'EDITION' : **a**: `ednx`—'Edition' abbreviated as 'ed'
64. EDITION NUMBERS: **n**: `ord`—Numerical editions as 1st, 2nd, 3rd, etc
65. STORED JOURNAL NAMES: **a**: `jabr`—Abbreviated journal names
66. COMMA BEFORE 'AND': **c**: `and-com`—Comma even with 2 authors as 'Tom, and Harry'
67. FONT OF 'ET AL': **i**: `etal-it`—Italic et al
68. ADDITIONAL REVTeX DATA FIELDS: **r**: `revdata,eprint,url,url-blk,translation`—Include REVTeX data fields collaboration, eid, eprint, archive, url, translation
69. SLACcitation FIELD: **?**: `SLACcitation`—Produce SLACcitation field
70. NUMPAGES DATA FIELD: *: `numpages-x`—Do not include numpages field
71. REFERENCE COMPONENT TAGS: **b**: `bibinfo`—Reference component tags like `\bibinfo` in the content of `\bibitem`
72. ELEMENT TAGS: **b**: `bibfield`—Element tags like `\bibfield` in the content of `\bibitem`

73. COMPATIBILITY WITH PLAIN TEX: *: `nfss`—Use LaTeX commands which may not work with Plain TeX

A file `apsrmp.dbj` file equivalent to the following should result:

```
%\input docstrip
%\preamble
%----------------------------------------
%*** REVTeX-compatible RMP 2010-02-12 ***
%\endpreamble
%\postamble
%End of customized bst file
%\endpostamble
%\keepsilent
%\askforoverwritefalse
%\def\MBopts{\from{merlin.mbs}{%
%  head,\MBopta}
%\from{physjour.mbs}{\MBopta}
%\from{geojour.mbs}{\MBopta}
%\from{photjour.mbs}{\MBopta}
%\from{merlin.mbs}{tail,\MBopta}}
%\def\MBopta{%
%  ay,%: Author-year with some non-standard interface
%  nat,%: Natbib for use with natbib v5.3 or later
%  lang,%: Use language field to switch hyphenation patterns for title
%  pres,pres-bf,%: Presentation, speaker bold face
%  vonx,%: Sort without von part (de la Maire after Mahone)
%  nm-rev1,%: Only first name reversed, initials (AGU style: Smith, J. F., H. K. Jones)
%  jnrlst,%: Junior comes last as Smith, John, Jr.
%  nmft,nmft-def,%: User defined author font (\bibnamefont)
%  fnm-def,%: First names in user defined font (\bibfnamefont)
%  nmfted,%: Editors incollection like authors font
%  nmand-rm,%: 'And' in normal font (JONES and JAMES)
%  lab,lab-def,%: User defined citation font (\citenamefont)
%  and-rm,%: Cited 'and' in normal font
%  keyxyr,%: Year blank when KEY replaces missing author (for natbib 7.0)
%  dt-beg,%: Date after authors
%  yr-par,%: Year in parentheses as (1993)
%  dtrev,%: Date as year month
%  date-nil-x,%: If date is empty, then do not produce the surrounding punctuation (parens, bracke
%  tit-qq,%: Title and punctuation in double quotes (``Title,'' ..)
%  inproceedings-chapter,%: produce pages after chapter, just as in InBook
%  jtit-x,%: Title is ignored
%  inproceedings-chapter,%: produce pages after chapter just as in InBook
%  article-booktitle,%: format booktitle
%  article-series,%: article can has series
%  jttl-rm,%: Journal name normal font
%  journal-address,%: Include address field (in parentheses) along with journal name
%  book-bt,%: Field 'booktitle', or if absent field 'title', is book title
%  thesis-title-o,%: Title is optional: no warning issued if empty
```

```
%  trtit-b,%: Tech. report title like books
%  techreport-institution-par,%: format tech report institution like book publisher
%  vol-bf,%: Volume bold as {\bf vol}(num)
%  vnum-sp,%: Journal vol (num) as 34 (2)
%  volp-com,%: Volume with comma as vol(num), ppp
%  jpg-1,%: Only start page number
%  pp-last,%: Pages at end but before any notes
%  book-editor-booktitle,%: Book permits empty author, produces title before editor in this case
%  inbook-editor-booktitle,%: Allow using both title/booktitle, both author/editor
%  bookaddress,%: Italic booktitle followed by bookaddress in roman
%  num-xser,%: Allows number without series and suppresses word "number"
%  number-cap,%: Capitalize word ‘number’ as: "Number 123"
%  chapter-cap,%: Capitalize word ‘chapter’ as: ‘Chapter 42’
%  series-number,%: Series number as: ‘Springer Lecture Notes No. 125’
%  numser-booktitle,%: After book title and conference address, and before editors
%  ser-vol,%: Series, vol. 23
%  ser-rm,%: format series roman , even when used with volume
%  volume-cap,%: Capitalize word ‘volume’, as: ‘Volume 7 in Lecture Series’
%  ser-ed,%: Series and volume after booktitle and before editors
%  jnm-x,%: Space after journal name
%  pg-bk,book-chapter-pages,%: As chapter and page: chapter 42, page 345
%  pub-par,%: Publisher in parentheses
%  ay-empty-pub-parens-x,%: eliminate parentheses altogether if nothing inside
%  pre-edn,%: Edition before publisher
%  school-par,%: school/address in parens: ‘(school, address)’
%  isbn,%: Include ISBN for books, booklets, etc.
%  issn,%: Include ISSN for periodicals
%  doi-link,doi,%: Doi forms a link to the publication, anchored to the volume or title
%  bkedcap,%: ‘Name Editor,’ as above, editor upper case
%  edby,%: In booktitle, edited by ..  (where .. is names)
%  blk-com,%: Comma between blocks
%  fin-endbibitem,%: Command at end instead of period
%  pp,%: ‘Page’ abbreviated as p. or pp.
%  ed,%: ‘Editor’ abbreviated as ed. or eds.
%  abr,%: Abbreviations of such words
%  ednx,%: ‘Edition’ abbreviated as ‘ed’
%  ord,%: Numerical editions as 1st, 2nd, 3rd, etc
%  jabr,%: Abbreviated journal names
%  and-com,%: Comma even with 2 authors as ‘Tom, and Harry’
%  etal-it,%: Italic et al
%  revdata,eprint,url,url-blk,translation,%: Include REVTeX data fields collaboration, eid, eprint
%  SLACcitation,%: Produce SLACcitation field
%  numpages-x,%: Do not include numpages field
%  url,url-prefix-x,%: URL without prefix (default: ‘URL ’)
%  bibinfo,%: Reference component tags like \bibinfo in the content of \bibitem
%  bibfield,%: Element tags like \bibfield in the content of \bibitem
%  nfss,%: Use LaTeX commands which may not work with Plain TeX
%,{%
%  }}
%\generate{\file{apsrmp4-1.bst}{\MBopts}}
```

```
%\endbatchfile
%
```

For a comparison between apsrmp.bst and apsrev.bst, see Section 30.3.10.

```
\def\@bibstyle{apsrmp\substyle@post}%
```

`\authoryear@sw` Author-year citations: default value of `\authoryear@sw` is true.

```
\@booleantrue\authoryear@sw
```

`\@bibdataout@rmp` When the journal is RMP, the meaning of the procedure `\@bibdataout@aps` needs to be different because of the way the author names are formatted. In other respects, it is the same.

```
\def\@bibdataout@aps{%
 \immediate\write\@bibdataout{%
```

An entry that controls processing of the revtex4-1.dtx.bst file has entry type `@CONTROL`. This entry's cite key is `apsrmp41Control`, which serves as a version number.

```
  @CONTROL{%
   apsrmp41Control%
```

Say whether we want long bibliography style (the default), or the abbreviated style.

```
    \longbibliography@sw{%
     ,author="03",editor="0",pages="1",title="0",year="0"%
    }{%
     ,author="0B",editor="0",pages="0",title="",year="1"%
    }%
  }%
}%
```

Place a `\citation` into the auxiliary file corresponding to this entry.

```
 \if@filesw
  \immediate\write\@auxout{\string\citation{apsrmp41Control}}%
 \fi
}%
```

`\bibpunct` `\bibsection` `\bibpreamble` `\newblock` `\bibhang` `\bibsep` `\cite` The following commands effectively establish the style in which `\cite` commands are formatted. You can think of them as the second needed component for the bibliography.

Set up for author-year citations: when `\NAT@set@cites` executes (at `\begin{document}` time), the `\@biblabel` will be set to `\NAT@biblabel`.

Per Karie Friedman (friedman@phys.washington.edu), multiple citations are separated by semicolons, e.g., (Jones, 1999; Abbott and Smith, 2000; Wortley, 2001a), and multiple citations by the same author by commas, e.g., Abela et al. (1995, 1997a, 1997b). The third argument of `\bibpunct` handles the former.

The fifth argument puts a comma after the author when the year is not in parens: (Lee et al., 1996).

Incidently, this `\bibpunct` command specifies the `natbib` default values.

We define the sectioning command to use when starting the bibliography.

We change natbib's \NAT@def@citea procedure to effect more elaborate punctuation for RMP: see item 473: \cite order punctuation: "If possible, \textciteshould put the word 'and' between two citations and before the last citation in a list of 3 or more."

```
\appdef\setup@hook{%
```

We define the punctuation to use in the \cite command's production.

```
 \bibpunct{(%)
 }{%(
 )}{;}{a}{,}{,}%
```

We define the sectioning command to use when starting the bibliography.

```
 \def\bibsection{%
  \expandafter\section\expandafter*\expandafter{\refname}%
  \@nobreaktrue
 }%
 \let\bibpreamble\@empty
 \def\newblock{\ }%
 \bibhang10\p@
 \bibsep\z@
```

Per Mark Doyle, \cite is mapped to \citep in RMP.

```
 \let\cite\citep
```

End of code to be delayed until after natbib loads.

```
}%
```

\footinbib@sw Footnotes in bibliography are consistent only with numbered citations, and are particularly nasty under natbib: the packcage will automatically change to numbered references if any \bibitem commands lack the optional argument. Therefore, we must uninvoke it now, even if invoked by the document. The same is quietly done with natbib's mcite and compress options.

(AO 523) I changed the code that alters \NAT@merge so that it will not override when \NAT@merge has been set to \z@.

```
\@booleanfalse\footinbib@sw
\appdef\setup@hook{%
 \footinbib@sw{%
  \class@warn{%
   Footnotes in bibliography are incompatible with RMP.^^J%
   Undoing the footinbib option.
  }%
  \@booleanfalse\footinbib@sw
 }{}%
 \@ifnum{\NAT@merge>\@ne}{\let\NAT@merge\@ne}{}%
 \def\NAT@cmprs{\z@}%
}%
```

`\eprint` RMP requires the `\eprint` field in the bib entry to be set off with the word "eprint".

```
\def\eprint#1{eprint #1}%
```

32.5 Table of Contents

We set up for auto-sizing of certain TOC elements.

To do this, we override the definitions for the default TOC font (`\toc@@font`), and define formatting for the needed elements (`\l@...`). Finally, we activate the autosizing by assigning `\toc@pre` and `\toc@post`.

`\toc@@font` Set the formatting characteristics of the auto-indenting part of the TOC.

```
\def\toc@@font{%
 \footnotesize\rmfamily
 \def\\{\space\ignorespaces}%
}%
\def\ltxu@dotsep{5.5pt}%
```

`\l@section` Determine which TOC elements are automatically indented.

```
\def\tocleft@{\z@}%
\def\tocdim@min{5\p@}%
\def\l@section{%
 \l@@sections{}{section}% Implicit #3#4
}%
\def\l@subsection{%
 \l@@sections{section}{subsection}% Implicit #3#4
}%
\def\l@subsubsection{%
 \l@@sections{subsection}{subsubsection}% Implicit #3#4
}%
%\def\l@subsubsection#1#2{}%
\def\l@paragraph#1#2{}%
\def\l@subparagraph#1#2{}%
```

Activate the TOC processing.

```
\let\toc@pre\toc@pre@auto
\let\toc@post\toc@post@auto
```

```
%</rmp>
```

Here ends the programmer's documentation.

Change History

4.0a

`\lastpage@putlabel`: Move after process options, so `\clearpage` not in scope of twocolumn . . . 35

`\openone`: use font-dependent spacing 81

\preprintsty@sw: comma not space between email and homepage 16
Rearrange the ordering so numerical ones come first. AO: David, what does this mean? . 16
\ps@preprint: Move after process options, so the following test works 34
\ps@titlepage: multiple preprint commands 99
\twoside@sw: 4.d had twoside option setting twoside switch to false 21
General: 4.0d had twoside option setting twoside switch to false . 5
comma not space between email and homepage 5
Initial version 5
Move after process options, so \clearpage not in scope of twocolumn 5
Move after process options, so the following test works 5
multiple preprint commands . . . 5
print homepage 5, 18
protect against hyperref revtex kludges which are not needed now 5, 17
Rearrange the ordering so numerical ones come first. AO: David, what does this mean? . . 5
single space footnotes 5, 50
use font-dependent spacing 5
4.0b
\@makecaption: One-line caption sets flush left. 44
\figurename: Added localization of \figuresname 73
\paperwidth: Restore all media size class option of ␣classes.dtx 18
\preprintsty@sw: Move this "complex" option to the front, where it can be overridden by "simple" options. 16
\printfigures: call \print@floats 45
\printtables: only execute if appropriate 47
\ps@preprint: Defer decision until \AtBeginDocument time 34
\ps@titlepage: Stack \preprint args flush right at right margin. 99
\roarrow: AO: remove duplicates 81
\showKEYS@sw: New option 16
\tablename: Added localization of \tablesname 73
General: Added localization of \figuresname 5
Added localization of \tablesname 5
AO: all code for 10pt is in this module. 5, 84
AO: all code for 11pt is in this module. 5, 87
AO: all code for 12pt is in this module. 5, 89
AO: made aps.rtx part of revtex4.dtx 5, 92
AO: remove duplicates 5
call \print@floats 5
Defer assignment until \AtBeginDocument time. . . 5, 68
Defer decision until \AtBeginDocument time 5
Define three separate environments, defer assignment to \AtBeginDocument time. 5, 69
First modifications by Arthur Ogawa (mailto:arthur_ogawa at sbcglobal dot net) 5
Frank Mittelbach, has stated in multicol: "The kernel command \@footnotetext should not be modified." Thus, I have removed David Carlisle's redefinition of that command. Note, however, that later versions of multicol do not require this workaround. Belt and suspenders. 5, 50
Move this "complex" option to the front, where it can be overridden by "simple" options. 5, 17
New option 5
One-line caption sets flush left. . 5
only execute if appropriate 5

Processing delayed to \AtBeginDocument time 5, 43, 46
Removed invocation of nonexistent class option groupauthors and all other class options that should only be invoked by the document. (Otherwise precedence of class options does not work.) . . . 5, 33
Restore all media size class option of ␣classes.dtx 5
Stack \preprint args flush right at right margin. 5

4.0c

\@appendixcntformat: (AO, 129) section* within appendix was producing appendixname . . . 105
\@makecaption: Prevent an inner footnote from performing twice 44
\close@column@grid: grid changes with ltxgrid 70
\frontmatter@abstractfont: (AO, 123) add parskip to the abstract. 96
\open@column@two: Grid changes with ltxgrid 68
\printfigures: *-form mandates pagebreak 45
\printtables: *-form mandates pagebreak 47
\produce@preprints: (AO, 115) If three or more preprints specified, set on single line, with commas. 100
\ps@preprint: Do not put by REVTeX in every page foot . . 35
Insert procedure \checkindate 34, 35
\ps@titlepage: Insert procedure \checkindate 99
General: (AO, 115) If three or more preprints specified, set on single line, with commas. 5
(AO, 129) section* within appendix was producing appendixname 5
*-form mandates pagebreak . . . 5
also spelled "acknowledgements". . . . 5, 40
Do not put by REVTeX in every page foot 5
grid changes via ltxgrid procedures 5
grid changes with ltxgrid 5, 70, 114
Insert procedure \checkindate . 5
Lose compatability mode. . . . 5, 13
New ltxgrid-based code, other bug fixes 5
New option "checkin" 5, 16
Prevent an inner footnote from performing twice 5
widetext@grid: grid changes via ltxgrid procedures 71

4.0d

\open@column@two: Also alter how lists get indented. 68
\preprint@sw: New option 17
\printtables: make longtable trigger the head, too 47
\url: eprint takes an optional argument, syntactical only in this case. 76
General: Also alter how lists get indented. 5
But alternative spelling is deprecated. 5, 40
eprint takes an optional argument, syntactical only in this case. 5
make longtable trigger the head, too 5
More features and bug fixes: compatability with longtable and array packages. Now certainly incompatible with multicol. 5
New option 5

4.0e

\showKEYS@sw: New option showkeys 16
General: adornments above and below. 5
Bug fixes and minor new features: title block affiliations can have ancillary data, just like authors; clearpage processing revamped, with floats staying in order; widetext ornaments. 5

New option showkeys 5
`widetext@grid`: adornments above and below. 71
4.0f
General: Last bug fixes before release. 5
4.0rc1
`\bibsection`: grid changes with push and pop 113
`\ps@preprint`: Running headers always as if two-sided 34
General: grid changes with push and pop 5, 114
Running headers always as if two-sided 5
4.0rc4
General: hyperref is no longer loaded via class option: use a usepackage statement instead 5, 17
4.1a
`\@endnotesinbibliography`: (AO, 457) Endnotes to be sorted in with numerical citations. 64
`\@endnotetext`: (AO, 457) Endnotes to be sorted in with numerical citations. 62, 115
`\@makecaption`: (AO, 460) "Proper style is "FIG. 1. ..." (no colon)" 44
`\@xendnote`: (AO, 457) Endnotes to be sorted in with numerical citations. 61
`\authoryear@sw`: (AO, 457) Endnotes to be sorted in with numerical citations. . 22, 112, 132
`\bibliography`: (AO, 457) Endnotes to be sorted in with numerical citations. 57
`\bibpunct`: For natbib versions before 8.21, `\NAT@sort` was consulted only as natbib was being read in. Now it is fully dynamic. 113
`\paperwidth`: (AO, 478) `\ds@letterpaper`, so that "letterpaper really is the default" 19
`\toc@@font`: (AO, 461) Change the csname revtex uses from @dotsep to ltxu@dotsep. The former is understood in mu. (What we wanted was a dimension.) 134
General: (AO, 451) "Cannot have more than 256 cites in a document" 5
(AO, 457) Endnotes to be sorted in with numerical citations. . . . 5
(AO, 460) "Proper style is "FIG. 1. ..." (no colon)" 5
(AO, 461) Change the csname revtex uses from @dotsep to ltxu@dotsep. The former is understood in mu. (What we wanted was a dimension.) 5, 103
(AO, 478) `\ds@letterpaper`, so that "letterpaper really is the default" 5
(AO, 488) Change processing of options to allow an unused option to specify society and journal 5, 31
For natbib versions before 8.21, `\NAT@sort` was consulted only as natbib was being read in. Now it is fully dynamic. 5
4.1b
`\@appendixcntformat`: Add `\@hangfroms@section` 125
`\@makecaption`: Break out `\@caption@fignum@sep` 125
`\@parse@class@options@`: Procedures `\@parse@class@options@society` and `\@parse@class@options@journal` and friends 31
`\MakeLowercase`: Package textcase is now simply a required package 26
Read in all required packages together 26
`\altaffilletter@sw`: (AO) make settings at class time instead of deferring them to later. 19
`\balancelastpage@sw`: (AO) make settings at class time instead of deferring them to later. 17

\byrevtex@sw: (AO) make settings at class time instead of deferring them to later. 28
\change@journal: (AO) Provide more diagnostics when \@society is assigned. 25
\draft@sw: (AO) make settings at class time instead of deferring them to later. 24
\floatp@sw: (AO) make settings at class time instead of deferring them to later. 25
\footinbib@sw: (AO) make settings at class time instead of deferring them to later. 19
\force@deferlist@sw: (AO) make settings at class time instead of deferring them to later. 29
\frontmatter@RRAP@format: (AO, 455) Be nice to a list within the abstract (assign \@totalleftmargin). 122
\frontmatter@abstractfont: (AO, 455) Be nice to a list within the abstract (assign \@totalleftmargin). 122
\frontmatter@affiliationfont: (AO, 455) Be nice to a list within the abstract (assign \@totalleftmargin). 121
As with author formatting, rag the right more, and assign \@totalleftmargin. Also neutralize \def@after@address. 121
\frontmatter@authorformat: (AO, 455) Be nice to a list within the abstract (assign \@totalleftmargin). 121
Rag the right even more: .8\hsize. Also, assign \@totalleftmargin. 121
\frontmatter@footnote@produce: (AO) Implement bibnotes through \frontmatter@footnote@produce instead of \bibnotes@sw 19
\frontmatterverbose@sw: Code relating to new syntax for frontmatter has been placed in ␣ ltxfront.dtx 30
\galley@sw: Class option galley sets \preprintsty@sw to false 22
\lengthcheck@sw: (AO) make settings at class time instead of deferring them to later. 23
\place@bibnumber: (AO) make settings at class time instead of deferring them to later. 20
\preprint@sw: (AO) make settings at class time instead of deferring them to later. 17
\preprintsty@sw: Add option reprint, opposite of preprint, and preferred alternative to twocolumn 16
\raggedcolumn@sw: (AO) make settings at class time instead of deferring them to later. 23
\revsymb@inithook: (AO) make settings at class time instead of deferring them to later. 83
\rtx@require@packages: Read in all required packages together 26
\tightenlines@sw: (AO) make settings at class time instead of deferring them to later. 23
\titlepage@sw: (AO) make settings at class time instead of deferring them to later. 25
\twocolumn@sw: (AO) make settings at class time instead of deferring them to later. 21
\twoside@sw: (AO) coordinate \if@twoside with \twoside@sw 21
General: (AO) Implement bibnotes through \frontmatter@footnote@produce instead of \bibnotes@sw 5
(AO) No longer need to test \chapter as of natbib version 8.2 . . . . . 5, 61
(AO) No longer use \secnumarabic@sw, instead use \setup@secnums 5, 24
(AO) Provide more diagnostics when \@society is assigned. . . 5

(AO) Structure the Abstract using the `bibliography` environment 5, 39
(AO) coordinate `\if@twoside` with `\twoside@sw` 5
(AO) make settings at class time instead of deferring them to later. 5, 18, 122, 123
(AO) provide option longbibliography 5, 20
(AO, 455) Be nice to a list within the abstract (assign `\@totalleftmargin`). 5
Add `\@hangfroms@section` . 5, 124
Add option reprint, opposite of preprint, and preferred alternative to twocolumn 5
As with author formatting, rag the right more, and assign `\@totalleftmargin`. Also neutralize `\def@after@address`. 5
Break out `\@caption@fignum@sep` 5
Class option galley sets `\preprintsty@sw` to false 5
Code relating to new syntax for frontmatter has been placed in ␣ ltxfront.dtx 5, 28
Package textcase is now simply a required package 5
Procedures `\@parse@class@options@society` and `\@parse@class@options@journal` and friends 5
Rag the right even more: .8`\hsize`. Also, assign `\@totalleftmargin`. 5
Read in all required packages together 5
Remove options newabstract and oldabstract 5, 30
Section numbering via procedures `\secnums@rtx` and `\secnums@arabic`. 5, 123
The `rmp` journal substyle selects `groupedaddress` by default. 5, 122
The csname substyle@ext is now defined without a dot (.), to be compatible with LaTeXusage (see @clsextension and @pkgextension). 5, 32
Use `\setup@hook` to initialize all. 5, 123
`amsfonts`: Read in all required packages together 27
`amsmath`: Read in all required packages together 27
`amssymb`: Read in all required packages together 27
4.1c
`\@bibstyle`: Document class option longbibliography via `\substyle@post` 132
General: Document class option longbibliography via `\substyle@post` 5
4.1d
`\@fnsymbol`: Definition of `\@fnsymbol` follows fixltx2e.sty 95
General: Definition of `\@fnsymbol` follows fixltx2e.sty 5
4.1e
`\frontmatter@abstractfont`: (AO, 455) be nice to a list within the abstract 96
General: (AO, 455) be nice to a list within the abstract 5
4.1f
`\@endnotesinbibliography`: (AO, 520) Automatically produce `\bibliography` command when needed 65
`\@fnsymbol`: (AO, 530) `\@fnsymbol`: Failed to import fixltx2e.sty technology. Return to LaTeX core. 95
`\NAT@merge`: (AO, 523) Add class option nomerge, to turn off new natbib 8.3 syntax 30
`\footinbib@sw`: (AO, 523) Add class option nomerge, to turn off new natbib 8.3 syntax . . 133
`\linenumbers@sw`: (AO, 513) Add class option linenumbers: number the lines a la `lineno` . 30
`\notesname`: (AO, 520) Automatically produce

\bibliography command when needed 73
\present@bibnote: (AO, 521) Lonely bibliography head . . . 58
\printendnotes: (AO, 520) Automatically produce \bibliography command when needed 64
\thebibliography@nogroup: (AO, 520) Automatically produce \bibliography command when needed 65
General: (AO, 513) Add class option linenumbers: number the lines a la lineno 5
(AO, 516) Merged references are separated with a semicolon 5, 57
(AO, 520) Automatically produce \bibliography command when needed 5
(AO, 521) Lonely bibliography head 5
(AO, 522) Warn if software is expired 5, 79, 80
(AO, 523) Add class option nomerge, to turn off new natbib 8.3 syntax 5
(AO, 524) Makes no sense if citations are superscript numbers and so are footnotes 5, 119
(AO, 530) \@fnsymbol: Failed to import fixltx2e.sty technology. Return to LaTeX core. 5
4.1g
\MakeLowercase: (AO, 538) \MakeTextUppercase inappropriately expands the double backslash 26
General: (AO, 525) Remove phantom paragraph above display math that is given in vertical mode 5
(AO, 538) \MakeTextUppercase inappropriately expands the double backslash 5
widetext@grid: (AO, 525) Remove phantom paragraph above display math that is given in vertical mode 71
4.1h
General: (AO) Remove expiry code in the release software 5, 79
4.1i
\cite: (AO, 541) Defer assignment of \cite until after natbib loads 133
General: (AO, 541) Defer assignment of \cite until after natbib loads 5
4.1j
\bibAnnote: (AO, 549) Repairing natbib's \BibitemShut and \bibAnnote 54
\rtx@def@citea@box: (AO, 552) Repair spacing in \onlinecite 53
General: (AO, 545) hypertext capabilities off by default; enable with hypertext . . . 5, 32
(AO, 549) Repairing natbib's \BibitemShut and \bibAnnote 5
(AO, 551) Punctuation at end of reference when optional arguments to the cite key are given. 56
(AO, 552) Repair spacing in \onlinecite 5
4.1k
\lastpage@putlabel: (AO, 554) give the \newlabel command syntax appropriate to the hyperref package 35
General: (AO, 554) give the \newlabel command syntax appropriate to the hyperref package 5
(AO, 561) remove dead code relating to \bibitemContinue 57
4.1n
\clear@document: (AO, 569) Use of hyperref interferes with column balancing of last page 22
\frontmatter@makefntext: (AO, 572) Independent footnote counter for title block. Abstract footnote counter shared with body. 105
\lastpage@putlabel: (AO, 569) execute the after-last-shipout

procedures from within the safety of the output routine . . 35
\linenumbers@sw: (AO, 573) arrange to load lineno after any other packages. 30
\preprint@sw: (AO, 565) restore 4.0 behavior: default value of \preprint@sw follows \preprintsty@sw 17
\present@bibnote: (AO, 572) Independent footnote counter for title block. Abstract footnote counter shared with body. 58
\save@note: (AO, 572) Independent footnote counter for title block. Abstract footnote counter shared with body. 61
\thebibliography@nogroup: (AO, 572) Independent footnote counter for title block. Abstract footnote counter shared with body. 65
General: (AO) fine-tune spacing above and below widetext 5
(AO, 565) restore 4.0 behavior: invoking class option preprint implies class option preprintnumbers 5
(AO, 566) restore 4.0 behavior: flush column bottoms . . . 5, 104
(AO, 569) Use of hyperref interferes with column balancing of last page 5
(AO, 569) execute the after-last-shipout procedures from within the safety of the output routine 5
(AO, 571) Interface \set@footnotewidth for determining the set width of footnotes 5
(AO, 571) class file must set \splittopskip; fine tune \skip\footins; \footnoterule defined in terms of \skip\footins . . . 5, 86, 91, 123
(AO, 572) Independent footnote counter for title block. Abstract footnote counter shared with body. 5
(AO, 572) \@makefntext and \frontmatter@makefntext must be defined harmoniously 5, 105
(AO, 573) arrange to load lineno after any other packages. 5
(AO, 575) the default for journal prstper is longbibliography 5, 118
(AO, 576) In .bst files, remove support for the annote field 5, 106
widetext@grid: (AO) fine-tune spacing above and below widetext 71
4.1o
\@bibdataout@aps: (AO, 580) Control .bst at run time. 64, 119
(AO, 580) Provide a document class option to turn off production of eprint field in bibliography. 64
\@bibdataout@rmp: (AO, 580) Control .bst at run time. . . . 132
\@endnotetext: (AO, 579) Endnote shall comprise their own BibTEX entry type: @FOOTNOTE. 63
\bibAnnote: (AO, 549) Remove patch to natbib, which is now at version 8.31a 54
(AO, 578) accommodate the possible space character preceding \BibitemShut. 54
\eprint@enable@sw: (AO, 580) Provide a document class option to turn off production of eprint field in bibliography. . . 20
\present@bibnote: (AO, 575) Automatically incorporate the (BibTEX-generated) .bbl into an explicit thebibliography . 58
\thebibliography@nogroup: (AO, 575) Automatically incorporate the (BibTEX-generated) .bbl into an explicit thebibliography 65

General: (AO, 549) Remove patch to natbib, which is now at version 8.31a 5
(AO, 575) Automatically incorporate the (BibTEX-generated) .bbl into an explicit `thebibliography` . . 5
(AO, 578) accommodate the possible space character preceding `\BibitemShut`. . . 5, 56
(AO, 579) Endnote shall comprise their own BibTEX entry type: @FOOTNOTE. . . . 5
(AO, 580) Control .bst at run time. 5
(AO, 580) Provide a document class option to turn off production of eprint field in bibliography. 5
(AO, 581) Handle case: merged references, with first ending in a stop character. 5, 56

4.1p

`\twocolumn@sw`: (AO, 583) Provide interface to `ltxgrid` `\onecolumn@grid@setup` and `\twocolumn@grid@setup` 21
General: (AO, 583) Provide interface to `ltxgrid` `\onecolumn@grid@setup` and `\twocolumn@grid@setup` 5
(AO, 584) Per MD, remove trailing space character from each journal abbreviation: it had caused an extraneous space in the .bbl 5, 94

4.1q

`\@bibdataout@aps`: (AO, 588) Only write REVTEX-specific BibTeX .bib data if the .bst style is set by REVTeX. 64
`\bibliographystyle`: (AO, 586) When .bbl is pasted into the document, prevent automatic bibliography inclusion. 56
(AO, 588) Only write REVTEX-specific BibTeX .bib data if the .bst style is set by REVTeX. 56
`\present@bibnote`: (AO, 586) When .bbl is pasted into the document, prevent automatic bibliography inclusion. 58
General: (AO, 586) When .bbl is pasted into the document, prevent automatic bibliography inclusion. 5
(AO, 588) Only write REVTEX-specific BibTeX .bib data if the .bst style is set by REVTeX. 5
`write@bibliographystyle`: (AO, 588) Only write REVTEX-specific BibTeX .bib data if the .bst style is set by REVTeX. 58

4.1r

General: (AO, 595) Provide `\lovname` along with other List of Videos definitions. 5, 48

4.1s

General: (PHO) Adapt patches to `\document` and `\enddocument` to the 2020-10-01 LATEX release. 5

Index

Symbols

\(. 1559
\) 1559
\, ... 865, 869, 873, 877
.aux 12, 35, 59
.bbl 106, 126
.bst 106, 126
.dtx 6
.rtx . . 11, 13, 26, 31, 32, 93, 114
.rty 11, 78
.sty 32
\@@end 218, 3161
\@@footnotetext 1527, 1531
\@@ontopof 2067–2070, 2073
\@@par 2696
\@FMN@list 1445, 1607
\@LN@LLerror 1970–1972
\@LN@LLerror@ltx . . . 1963, 1972
\@LN@LLerror@org . . . 1955, 1970
\@LN@parpgbrk 77
\@LN@parpgbrk 1977
\@Roman 1109
\@TBN@opr 1444
\@affils@sw 37
\@afterheading 946, 954
\@afterindentfalse 924
\@appendixcntformat 2935, 3309
\@author@parskip 2683
\@auxout . . 765, 1577, 3136, 3351
\@begindocumenthook 21
\@beginparpenalty 1011
\@bibdataout 63, 64
\@bibdataout . 1546, 1555, 1567, 1570, 3125, 3340
\@bibdataout@aps 119, 132
\@bibdataout@aps . . 1565, 3123, 3339
\@bibdataout@init 119
\@bibdataout@init . . 1565, 3123
\@bibdataout@rev 59
\@bibdataout@rev . . 1468, 1569, 3123
\@bibdataout@rmp 3339
\@bibitemShut . 1357, 1358, 1366, 1367, 1414, 1417, 1420
\@biblabel 132
\@bibstop 1354, 1363
\@bibstyle 1407, 1466, 1467, 2953, 3139, 3337
\@booleanfalse 263, 267, 274, 282, 287, 293, 295, 296, 301, 304, 351, 352, 354, 355, 363, 365, 366, 368, 370, 375, 376, 378, 400, 401, 405, 411, 413, 414, 419, 420, 432, 433, 441, 452–454, 458, 459, 555, 557, 558, 581, 584, 1408, 1642, 2633, 2904, 2953, 3057, 3368, 3375
\@booleantrue 255, 256, 258, 259, 270, 275, 284, 290, 298, 303, 305, 350, 353, 362, 364, 367, 369, 374, 377, 399, 404, 412, 418, 422, 426, 431, 440, 452, 454–457, 554, 556, 572, 573, 576–578, 582, 583, 916, 1407, 1650, 1651, 1873, 1877, 2634, 3117, 3122, 3145, 3338
\@caption@fignum@sep 44
\@caption@fignum@sep . . . 1059, 1073, 3332, 3336
\@cite 59
\@citea 53
\@citea . . 1336, 1339, 1341, 1346, 1350
\@citex 59
\@citex 1490
\@clubpenalty 3005
\@ctrerr 2587
\@currentHref 2978
\@currentlabel 1448
\@currenvir 1662
\@currext 31
\@currext 599, 610, 623, 637
\@currname 31

\@currname . . . 599, 610, 623, 637
\@dblfloat 1025, 1106, 1188
\@dblfloatplacement 1698, 1704
\@dblfpbot 2253, 2479
\@dblfpsep 2252, 2478
\@dblfptop 2251, 2477
\@depth 232, 234, 1780, 2022
\@doendnote 63
\@dottedtocline 1028
\@ehb 563
\@empty 37, 59
\@endnotelabel . 1537, 1548, 1549
\@endnotesinbib 64, 65
\@endnotesinbib 1583
\@endnotesinbibliography . . 64
\@endnotesinbibliography 1583
\@endnotetext 62, 63
\@endnotetext . . 1538, 1543, 3042
\@endnotetext@note 62
\@endpage 35
\@endparpenalty 1012
\@endpetrue 1801
\@evenfoot . . 693, 710, 721, 730, 750, 760, 2729
\@evenhead . . 694, 711, 718, 727, 752, 758, 2721
\@firstofone . . 1058, 2099, 2115
\@floatboxreset 1120
\@floatplacement . . . 1697, 1703
\@fltovf 29
\@fltovf 559
\@fltstk 29
\@fltstk 559
\@flushglue 2648, 2649, 2653, 2658, 2659, 2661, 2906, 3174, 3175, 3177, 3183, 3184, 3186
\@fnsymbol 94, 95
\@fnsymbol 2567
\@fontswitch 1830, 1831
\@footnotemark 65
\@footnotemark 1062, 1523
\@footnotemark@gobble . . . 1047, 1061
\@footnotetext 1531, 1755
\@for 600, 611, 624, 638
\@fpbot 2250, 2476
\@fpsep 2249, 2475
\@fptop 2248, 2474
\@gobble@leavemode@uppercase 2695, 2699
\@gobble@opt@i 1063, 1065
\@gobble@tw@ 2863, 2865
\@gobblethree 1639, 1665
\@gtempa 18
\@halignto 1235, 1252
\@hang@from 2757
\@hang@froms 1325
\@hangfrom 2770, 2826, 3277
\@hangfrom@ 101, 124
\@hangfrom@appendix 2935, 3309
\@hangfrom@section 42
\@hangfrom@section 2770, 2937, 3277, 3310
\@hangfrom@section@preprintsty 2826
\@hangfroms@appendix 2935, 3309
\@hangfroms@section 1325, 2771, 2938, 3278
\@height . . . 232, 234, 1775, 2022
\@highpenalty 1010
\@idxitem 3017, 3023
\@if@empty 1433, 2943, 2946, 3201, 3315, 3318, 3322
\@ifdim 1043, 2077
\@ifl@aded 521, 530
\@ifl@aded@LaTeX 521, 530
\@ifl@t@r 526, 535
\@ifl@t@r@LaTeX 526, 535
\@ifl@ter 525, 534
\@ifl@ter@LaTeX 525, 534
\@ifmmode 2593
\@ifnextchar 1063, 1473
\@ifnotrelax 245, 601, 612, 625, 639, 1225
\@ifnum 595, 735, 742, 927, 936, 1338, 1339, 1609, 1667–1670, 1998–2000, 2739, 3076, 3377
\@ifpackagelater . 524, 533, 542
\@ifpackagelater@LaTeX 524, 533

\@ifpackageloaded 522, 531, 541, 656, 1224, 1974
\@ifpackageloaded@LaTeX .. 522, 531
\@ifstar . 1091, 1166, 1215, 1720
\@ifundefined 60
\@ifundefined 25
\@ifvmode 2696, 3202
\@ifx 466, 477, 1357, 1366, 1402, 1477, 1493, 1500, 1514, 1970, 3142
\@ifx@empty .. 1058, 1322, 1414, 1417, 1420, 1430, 1607
\@ifxundefined 307, 462, 473, 498, 507, 517, 614, 628, 642, 663, 670, 683, 856, 859, 863, 867, 871, 875, 881, 884, 888, 892, 896, 900, 1199, 1466, 1975, 2138–2145, 2592, 3159, 3244, 3247, 3251, 3255, 3259, 3263
\@itempenalty 1013
\@journal 13, 79, 93, 120
\@journal ... 473, 475, 477, 478, 482–486, 628, 631, 665, 670, 672, 677, 784, 1986, 3159
\@journal@default 79
\@journal@default .. 1987, 3030
\@keys@name 1853
\@latex@error 560
\@latex@warning 566
\@let@token 59
\@let@token 1487, 1493
\@linenumberpar 77
\@linenumberpar 1977
\@listI .. 1681, 2164, 2265, 2321, 2385, 2491, 3087, 3095, 3107, 3233
\@listi 51
\@listi .. 1371, 1681, 1682, 2164, 2172, 2185, 2321, 2328, 2340, 2385, 2393, 2406, 3087, 3095, 3107, 3233
\@listii 2272, 2496
\@listiii 2280, 2502
\@listiv 2289, 2508
\@listv 2294, 2511
\@listvi 2299, 2514
\@lowpenalty .. 1008, 1011–1013
\@make@capt@title . 1041, 1048, 1057
\@makecaption 1029, 3325
\@makefnmark . 1070, 1100, 1256, 2917, 2930
\@makefnmark@cite 1320
\@makefnmark@latex 1100
\@makefntext 1256, 2910
\@medpenalty 1009
\@minipagefalse 1051
\@mmm 1414, 1417, 1420
\@mparswitchfalse 374
\@mparswitchtrue 375
\@mpfn ... 1459, 1521, 1609, 2928
\@mpfootins 1018
\@mpmakefntext 1066
\@ne 51, 55
\@nobreaktrue . 1327, 2966, 3065, 3360
\@oddfoot 693, 710, 720, 729, 749, 759, 2722, 2729
\@oddhead 695, 712, 719, 728, 751, 757, 2715, 2721
\@onlinecite 57
\@onlinecite 1423
\@ontopof 2043, 2060–2063, 2064
\@options 1990
\@outputpage 21
\@pacs@name 1853
\@parboxrestore 1099
\@parse@class@options 636
\@parse@class@options@ 31
\@parse@class@options@ ... 598, 1986, 1988
\@parse@class@options@journal 622
\@parse@class@options@society 31
\@parse@class@options@society 598, 1984
\@parse@version 527, 536
\@parse@version@LaTeX . 527, 536
\@part 73
\@part 925, 926

\@pkgextension 523, 532
\@pkgextension@LaTeX . 523, 532
\@pnumwidth 2851
\@pointsize 18, 33, 37, 79, 84, 87, 89, 115
\@pointsize 257, 312–315, 642, 645, 683–685, 690, 1988, 3076
\@pointsize@default . . . 33, 79
\@pointsize@default 1989, 3031
\@preprint 2718
\@process@journal . . . 659, 1987
\@process@pointsize . 659, 1989
\@process@society . . . 659, 1985
\@ptionlist 31
\@ptionlist . . 599, 610, 623, 637
\@ptsize 18
\@seccntformat 2756, 3268
\@secpenalty 2869, 2890
\@sectioncntformat . 2939, 3311
\@setfontsize 2159, 2167, 2180, 2193, 2196, 2199, 2202, 2205, 2208, 2211, 2316, 2324, 2336, 2348, 2351, 2354, 2357, 2360, 2363, 2366, 2380, 2388, 2401, 2414, 2417, 2420, 2423, 2426, 2429, 3079, 3082, 3090, 3102
\@setsize 3228
\@society . 13, 31, 32, 78, 92, 120
\@society 462, 464, 466, 467, 663, 665, 667, 677, 690
\@spart 925, 948
\@sptoken 59
\@sptoken 1493
\@startsection 956, 965, 974, 983, 992, 2759, 2773, 2785, 2797, 2806, 2815, 2828, 2840, 3270, 3280, 3288, 3296, 3304
\@subsectioncntformat 42
\@tempa 461, 463, 464, 466, 467, 472, 474, 475, 477, 478, 599, 600, 610, 611, 623, 624, 637, 638, 1476, 1490, 2017, 2029–2032, 2150, 2155, 2156, 2307, 2312, 2313, 2371, 2376, 2377, 2520, 2525, 2526, 3152, 3157, 3158
\@tempskipa . . 3174, 3177, 3183, 3186
\@textcite 57
\@textcite 1424
\@textsuperscript . . 1268, 2685
\@thefnmark 1269, 1320, 1522, 1528, 1531, 1534, 1537, 2686
\@tocrmarg 2852
\@totalleftmargin . 2631, 3179, 3187, 3198, 3221
\@twosidefalse 372
\@twosidetrue 372
\@undefined . 315, 482, 665, 844, 846, 848, 850, 852, 854
\@unexpandable@protect . . 1561
\@width 232, 234, 2022
\@xendnote 1533
\@xfloat@prep 46
\@xfloat@prep 1098
\^ 1562
_ 73
\| 2575
00readme.txt 6
10pt document class option . 4, 33, 84, 135
11pt document class option . 4, 33, 87, 90, 135
11pt.rtx 87
12pt document class option . 4, 33, 89, 90, 135
12pt.rtx 89

␣ 135, 136, 138, 139
\␣ 45, 186, 1314, 1395, 1965, 2537–2552, 2554–2565, 2698, 2917, 2930, 2946, 2952, 3000, 3318, 3322, 3324, 3363

A

\abovecaptionskip . 1029, 1031, 1036, 3327

\abovedisplayshortskip 2162, 2170, 2183, 2319, 2326, 2338, 2383, 2391, 2404, 3085, 3093, 3105, 3231
\abovedisplayskip 2160–2163, 2168, 2169, 2181, 2182, 2317–2320, 2325, 2333, 2337, 2345, 2381, 2382, 2389, 2390, 2402, 2403, 3083–3086, 3091–3094, 3103–3106, 3229–3232
abstract environment 73
\abstractname 73
\abstractname . . 1846, 2611, 3210
\Accepted@name 1858
acknowledgements environment 40
acknowledgments environment 74
\acknowledgments@sw . 906, 916, 3057
\acknowledgmentsname 74
\acknowledgmentsname 907, 911, 1849
\addcontentsline 62
\addcontentsline . 911, 929, 931, 2977
\address 1863
\addtocontents . 1719, 2857, 2859
\adjust@abstractwidth . . . 2620, 2622, 2703, 2710
\affiliation 1863
\aftergroup . . 1451, 1490, 1645, 1651
\agt 2045
\allow@breaking@tables . . . 260, 261, 265
\Alph 793, 864, 1724, 3252
\alph 787, 872, 1716, 3260
\alt 2045
\altaddress 1864
\altaffiliation 19
\altaffiliation 1864
\altaffilletter@sw 353
\altprecsim . . . 2046, 2048, 2141
\altsuccsim . . . 2045, 2047, 2140
\amsfonts 491
amsfonts document class 11, 37, 82
amsfonts document class option 11, 27
\amsmath 509
amsmath document class 11, 30, 81
amsmath document class option 27
\amssymb 500
amssymb document class 11, 37, 81
amssymb document class option 11, 27
\andname 1852
\ao 2537
\ap 2538
\apj 2540
\apl 2539
\appdef 85
\appdef 223, 251, 306, 349, 371, 387, 390, 393, 394, 406, 415, 425, 428, 434, 442, 488, 497, 506, 515, 518, 520, 529, 586, 594, 656, 769, 776, 779, 1084, 1087, 1098, 1099, 1120, 1132, 1135, 1163, 1198, 1208, 1211, 1223, 1235, 1246, 1252, 1339, 1372, 1512, 1565, 1603, 1677, 1689, 1822, 1933, 1951, 1954, 1969, 1981, 2213, 2434, 2453, 2591, 2635, 2954, 2958, 2997, 3002, 3038, 3058, 3069, 3075, 3123, 3141, 3225, 3309, 3354, 3369
\appendix 1709, 1719, 2935, 3309
\appendixesname 73
\appendixesname 1847
\appendixname . 1847, 2952, 3322, 3324
\appendixontrue 1711
\aprop 2544
aps document class option . . 4, 11, 92, 120
aps.rtx 13, 33, 92, 120
aps.sty 46
aps10pt.rtx 84
apsrev.bst 106
apsrev.dbj 109, 111, 112
apsrmp.bst 106, 126
apsrmp.dbj 111, 112, 130

apsrmp.rtx 118–120
\arabic 437, 785, 868, 876, 889, 893, 897, 901, 1001, 1448, 1715, 3256, 3264
\array@default 266, 1234
\array@row@pre . 1242, 1243, 1247
\array@row@pre@default . . 1242, 1247
\array@row@pre@float 1243, 2905
\array@row@pst . 1244, 1245, 1248
\array@row@pst@default . . 1244, 1248
\array@row@pst@float 1245, 2905
\array@row@rst 1246
\arraycolsep 1014
\arrayrulewidth 1016
article document class . . 11, 51
\assp 2543
\AtBeginDcoument 21
\AtBeginDocument 12, 51, 60, 63, 64, 78
\AtEndDocument 12, 22, 27
\AtEndDocument 1472
\AtEndOfClass 12
auguide.tex 5
\author 37
author-year document class option 22
\authoryear@sw . 22, 65, 112, 132
\authoryear@sw . 399, 1585, 2953, 3338
\auto@bib 65, 66
\auto@bib 349, 1606
\auto@bib@empty 1427, 1451, 1606
\auto@bib@innerbib 58, 67
\auto@bib@innerbib 1429, 1447, 1606

B

balancelastpage document class option 17
\balancelastpage@sw . 297, 1764
\baselineskip . . . 232, 234, 2055, 2651, 2963, 3062, 3182
\baselinestretch 1007, 1257, 2455, 2457, 2734, 2911, 2923
\Bbb 82
\Bbb 2102
\bbox 1938
\begin 12
\bell 2541
\belowcaptionskip . 1030, 1032, 1055, 3325, 3334
\belowdisplayshortskip 2163, 2171, 2184, 2320, 2327, 2339, 2384, 2392, 2405, 3086, 3094, 3106, 3232
\belowdisplayskip 2161, 2169, 2182, 2318, 2333, 2345, 2382, 2390, 2403, 3084, 3092, 3104, 3230
\bf 937, 940, 950, 1826, 2877, 2892
\bib@device . . . 2964, 2972, 3063
\bibAnnote 1353, 1639
\bibAnnoteFile 1638
\bibdata 57
\bibdata@app 62
\bibdata@app . . 1540, 2957, 3042
\bibdata@ext 62
\bibdata@ext 1540, 1567
\bibfield 109, 129
\bibfield 1630
\bibfnamefont 106, 126
\bibfont 3002
\bibhang 3354
\bibinfo 76, 109, 129
\bibinfo 1631, 1931
\bibitem 20, 58, 66, 67, 109, 119, 129, 133
\bibitem 1643
\bibitem@NoStop 1356, 1365, 1411
\bibitem@set 67
\bibitem@set 1606
\bibitem@Stop . . 1355, 1364, 1410
\bibitem@sw 1642, 1645, 1649–1651
\bibitemContinue . . . 1411, 1416
\bibitemContinue@Stop . . . 1410, 1419

\bibitemNoStop 1356, 1365, 1413, 1635
\BibitemOpen 1633
\BibitemShut 54, 56
\BibitemShut . 1353, 1402–1404, 1637
\bibitemShut . 1357, 1358, 1366, 1367
\BibitemShut@ltx . . . 1361, 1404
\bibitemStop . . 1355, 1364, 1634
\bibliography 65, 66
\bibliography . . 1425, 1621, 1657
\bibliography@latex 1425, 1431, 1434, 1436
\bibliographystyle . 12, 56, 58, 59, 106, 126
\bibliographystyle . 1376, 1406
\bibliographystyle@latex 1376, 1406, 1467
\bibliographystyle@sw 56
\bibliographystyle@sw . . . 1407, 1408, 1468
\bibnamefont 106, 126
bibnotes document class option 19, 115, 116
\bibnumfmt 20, 55
\bibnumfmt 1378
\bibpreamble . . 1378, 2972, 3354
\bibpunct 51, 132
\bibpunct 2954, 3037, 3354
\bibsection 53
\bibsection . . 1378, 2958, 3059, 3354
\bibsep 2972, 3354
\bibstyle 59
\Big 2119, 2123
\big 2121, 2125
\Bigg 2118, 2122
\bigg 2120, 2124
\Bigglb 2118
\bigglb 2120
\Biggrb 2122
\biggrb 2124
\Biglb 2119
\biglb 2121
\Bigrb 2123
\bigrb 2125
\bm 1920, 1921, 1931, 1939
bm document class 11
\boldmath 15
\boldmath . . 246–248, 1910–1913
book document class 11
\botrule 1232
\bottomfraction 803
\byrevtex 2723, 2731
byrevtex document class option 28
\byrevtex@sw 28, 37
\byrevtex@sw 554, 2731

C

\c@figure 1077
\c@float@type 1199
\c@footnote 120
\c@NAT@ctr 53, 65
\c@NAT@ctr 1337, 1339
\c@page 68
\c@page . . . 764, 1676, 1690, 2603
\c@secnumdepth . . . 699, 705, 735, 742, 927, 936, 3011, 3074
\c@table 1109
\c@video 1191
\cal 1830
\case 1886
\cdots 2043
\centering 1099, 2610, 2650, 2660, 2681, 2694, 2767, 2781, 2793, 2823, 2836, 2848, 3209
\change@journal . 460, 2528–2536
\change@society . . 460, 482–486, 603, 649
\changes 62–195
\chapter 60, 61
\checkindate 264, 718, 719, 727, 728, 749, 750, 2726
\citation 64, 119, 132
\citation 1577, 3136, 3351
\cite . . . 51, 53, 59, 112, 132, 133
\cite 3354
cite document class 11, 36, 59, 60
\citealp 51, 115
\citealpnum 51

citeautoscript document class option 59, 60
\citeautoscript@sw . . 362, 1513
\citenamefont 106, 127
\citep 133
\citep 3366
\citet 51, 52
\citeyear 1301, 1399
\class@amsfonts 37
\class@amsfonts . . 492, 495, 498
\class@amsmath . . . 510, 513, 517
\class@amssymb 37
\class@amssymb . . . 501, 504, 507
\class@documenthook 12, 21, 65, 68, 78
\class@documenthook . 387, 393, 587, 1084, 1208, 1512, 1565, 1603, 1689, 1954, 1969
\class@enddocumenthook . 12, 22
\class@enddocumenthook . . . 349, 394, 518, 1087, 1135, 1211
\class@info 246, 463, 474, 1403, 1971, 2006, 2157, 2314, 2378, 2527, 3033, 3036, 3046, 3049, 3052, 3055, 3115, 3120, 3163
\class@name 6
\class@name 18, 217
\class@warn 279, 310, 467, 478, 543, 664, 671, 685, 1581, 2008, 3144, 3160, 3371
\class@warn@end 1866, 1872, 1876, 1881, 1920, 1939, 1943, 1948
classes.dtx 37
classes.dtx document class . . 34
\classname 34, 85, 155, 173, 177, 190
\classoption . . . 76–78, 91, 168
\cleaders 1786, 1798
\clear@document 390, 769
\cleardoublepage 21
\clearpage 12, 22, 45, 46
\clearpage 391, 392, 395
\clearpage@ltx 391, 392
\clo@ 95
\clo@groupedaddress 2597, 3164, 3193
\close@column 22, 69
\close@column . . 392, 1727, 1811
\close@column@grid 70
\close@column@grid . 1751, 1811
clsguide.tex 78
\clubpenalty 3005
⟨*code specific to the josaa*⟩ placeholder 13
\colrule 1231, 1881, 1882
\columnsep 15
\columnsep 407, 1735, 2235, 2461, 3010
\columnseprule . 2236, 2462, 3009
\columnwidth 1177, 1735
\compose@footnotes 1808
\compose@footnotes@two . . 1808
compress document class option 133
\copy 2083, 2129, 2130, 2132
\copyrightname 1851
\corresponds 81
\corresponds 2036
\count@ 53
\count@ . . 1338, 1339, 2737, 2739, 2754
\crcr 2057, 2747
\cs 63, 74, 75, 81–85, 90, 93, 101, 124, 127, 129, 131, 133, 135–137, 139–141, 144, 147–149, 151–153, 157, 162, 164, 166, 167, 169, 170, 175, 181, 182, 185, 190, 194, 195
\csname 27, 31, 53, 59
\csname 26, 245, 247, 248, 544, 601, 604, 612, 613, 625, 627, 639, 641, 650, 680, 1082, 1083, 1114, 1115, 1159, 1160, 1163, 1203, 1204, 1225, 1279, 1287, 1295, 1459, 1500, 1508–1511, 1609, 2756, 2928, 2952, 3268, 3324
\curr@envir 1691, 1692
\CurrentOption 600–604,

611–613, 624, 625, 627, 638, 639, 641, 648–650
custom-bib document class .. 32, 106, 126

D

\dagger 2571, 2577, 2582
\date 74
\date 40
\Dated@name 1858
\dateinRH@sw 255, 263, 264
\dblfloatpagefraction 38
\dblfloatpagefraction 809
\dblfloatsep 2246, 2472
\dbltextfloatsep ... 2247, 2473
\dbltopfraction 808
dcolumn document class 50
\ddagger 2572, 2578, 2583
\dddot 81
\dddot 2038, 2138
\DeclareBoldMathCommand ... 83
\DeclareMathSizes .. 3097–3099
\DeclareOldFontCommand . 1823–1829
\DeclareOption 33, 79
\DeclareRobustCommand 1273, 1281, 1289, 1423, 1424, 1830, 1831, 1892, 1906, 1919, 2015, 2035–2039, 2042, 2045, 2046, 2049–2052, 2060–2063, 2086, 2094, 2102, 2110, 2593
\def@after@address 3188
\def@after@address@empty 3188
\descriptionlabel 832, 838
\dimen@ .. 1785, 1786, 1797, 1798, 2240, 2241, 2466, 2467, 2623, 2624, 2626, 2628, 2629, 3240, 3241
\displaystyle . 1896, 1910, 2029, 2067
\do 600, 611, 624, 638
\do@if@floats .. 1085, 1130, 1209
\do@output@cclv 770
\DocInput 10
document class
amsfonts 11, 37, 82
amsmath 11, 30, 81
amssymb 11, 37, 81
article 11, 51
bm 11
book 11
cite 11, 36, 59, 60
classes.dtx 34
custom-bib 32, 106, 126
dcolumn 50
geometry 15, 68, 116
graphicx 11
hyperref ... 11, 49, 140, 141
latex2e 81
lineno 30, 77, 139–141
listings 60
longtable 11, 14
ltxdoc 10
ltxfront 14
ltxgrid 3, 14, 21, 27, 29, 36, 70, 142
ltxutil 14, 25
mathtime 117
mcite 36, 55
multicol 11, 36, 135
natbib 11, 12, 20, 36, 51–57, 59, 60, 78, 112, 115, 132, 133
overcite 11
revtex4 1, 13, 84, 87, 89, 92, 120
revtex4-1 1
textcase 26
times 117
document class option
10pt 4, 33, 84, 135
11pt 4, 33, 87, 90, 135
12pt 4, 33, 89, 90, 135
amsfonts 11, 27
amsmath 27
amssymb 11, 27
aps 4, 11, 92, 120
author-year 22
balancelastpage 17
bibnotes 19, 115, 116

byrevtex 28
citeautoscript 59, 60
compress 133
draft 24
endfloats 45, 49
eprint 20
eqsecnum 12, 24, 43
floatfix 29
flushbottom 23
footinbib 118
galley 22, 37
groupauthors 136
groupedaddress 121
hypertext 32, 140
josaa 13
letterpaper 19
longbibliography 20
ltxgridinfo 29
mcite 133
newabstract 30
nobalancelastpage 17
noeprint 20
nofloats 47
nolongbibliography 20
nomerge 30
nopreprintnumbers 17
numerical 22
oldabstract 30
onecolumn 21, 37
oneside 21
osa 13
outputdebug 29
per 4, 118
pra 4, 115
prb 4, 115, 116, 118
prc 4, 116
prd 4, 116
pre 4, 116
preprint 16, 96
preprintnumbers 17
prl 4, 116, 118
prstab 4, 118
raggedbottom 23
rmp 4, 5, 118, 120
secnumarabic 24, 123
showpacs 16
sort 51
sort\&compress 51
super 59
superbib 116
superscript 60
superscriptaddress . . . 121
twocolumn 17, 21
twocolumngrid 70
twoside 21
document environment . 6, 12, 132
\document@inithook 12, 78
\document@inithook 223, 251, 371, 656, 779, 1132, 1198, 1223, 2591
\documentclass 78
\documentstyle 13
\documentstyle 214
\doublerulesep . 1017, 2908, 2909
\dp 1785, 1797, 2076
\draft 1871, 1872
draft document class option . . 24
\draft@sw 24, 37
\draft@sw 428, 1873
driver 6
\ds@letterpaper 345

E

\edef 213, 599, 610, 623, 637, 1448
\email 19
\emergencystretch . . 2257, 2483
\emph 1641
\endacknowledgments 920
\endcsname 59
\endcsname 26, 245, 247, 248, 544, 601, 604, 612, 613, 625, 627, 639, 641, 650, 680, 1082, 1083, 1114, 1115, 1159, 1160, 1163, 1203, 1204, 1225, 1279, 1287, 1295, 1459, 1500, 1508–1511, 1609, 2756, 2928, 2952, 3268, 3324
endfloats document class option 45, 49
\endgraf 238
\endinput 2151, 2308, 2372, 2521, 3153

\endNAT@thebibliography . 1450
\endnote 1533
\endnote@ext 62
\endnote@ext 1540
\endnote@relax 62, 63
\endnote@relax 1545, 1556
\endtabular@hook 1222
\endthebibliography 58
\endthebibliography 1869
\endthebibliography@nogroup 1664
\endwrite@float 1141, 1146
\ensuremath 2568
\env 183
environment
abstract 73
acknowledgements 40
acknowledgments 74
document 6, 12, 132
figure . 3, 43, 45, 46, 48, 73
longtable 47
table 3, 46–48, 73
tabular 16
thebibliography . . . 51, 55, 58, 64, 65, 67, 73, 106, 126, 141, 142
thebibliography@nogroup 67
theindex 73
video 3, 48, 49
widettext 71
environments:
figure 1021
rtx@thebibliography . 1442
ruledtabular 1222
table 1102
video 1184
widetext@galley 1735
widetext@grid 1769
\EOS 1636
\eprint 134
\eprint 1931, 3380
eprint document class option . 20
\eprint@enable@sw . . . 367, 1573
\eqnum 1947
eqsecnum document class option 12, 24, 43
\eqsecnum@sw 24, 37
\eqsecnum@sw 434
\errhelp 213
\errmessage 217
\evensidemargin 15
\evensidemargin 2216, 2218, 2222, 2437, 2441
\everymath 1896–1899, 1910–1913
\expandafter 59
\ext@figure 1080
\ext@table 1112
\ext@video 1192

F

\f@size 1898, 1899
\f@ur 2075, 2077–2079, 2081–2083, 2466
\false@sw 19, 20, 56, 119
\false@sw 1091, 1166, 1215, 1645, 2001, 2593
\fboxrule 1020
\fboxsep 1019
figure (environment) 1021
figure environment 3, 43, 45, 46, 48, 73
\figurename 73
\figurename 1081, 1842
\figuresname 73
\figuresname 1843
file
.aux 12, 35, 59
.bbl 106, 126
.bst 106, 126
.dtx 6
.rtx 11, 13, 26, 31, 32, 93, 114
.rty 11, 78
.sty 32
00readme.txt 6
11pt.rtx 87
12pt.rtx 89
␣ 135, 136, 138, 139
aps.rtx 13, 33, 92, 120
aps.sty 46
aps10pt.rtx 84
apsrev.bst 106
apsrev.dbj . . . 109, 111, 112

apsrmp.bst 106, 126
apsrmp.dbj . . . 111, 112, 130
apsrmp.rtx 118–120
auguide.tex 5
classes.dtx 37
clsguide.tex 78
driver 6
fleqn.clo 24
hyperref.dtx 49
hyperref.sty 6
ltxdoc.sty 6
ltxdocext.sty 6
ltxfront.dtx 28, 30
ltxgrid.dtx 15
ltxutil.dtx 65, 103
makebst.tex 106, 126
myarticle.rty 78
myarticle.tex 78
natbib 126
natbib.cfg 51
options 14
osa.rtx 13
osajnl.rtx 26
README 5
revtex2 46
template.aps 5
template.rty 78
\file . . . 56, 58, 60, 92, 142, 1686, 1687
\FL 1923
\fleqn 449
fleqn.clo 24
\float@link . . . 1058, 1074, 1075
floatfix document class option 29
\floatp@sw 25, 37
\floatp@sw 452, 1091, 1166, 1215
\floatpagefraction 38
\floatpagefraction 806
\floats@sw . 25, 37, 43, 45–47, 49
\floats@sw 267, 452, 1122
\floatsep 2243, 2469
\flushbottom 416
flushbottom document class option 23
\flushing 1046, 1067, 3329
\fname@video 1193, 1197
\fnum@figure 1081
\fnum@table 1113
\fnum@video 1197
footinbib document class option 118
\footinbib@sw . 19, 37, 53, 61, 65, 119
\footinbib@sw . . 350, 1584, 1608, 3122, 3143, 3145, 3368
\footins 15
\footins . 2238, 2240, 2464, 2466, 3238, 3240
\footnote 37, 65
\footnote 1047, 1888
\footnotemark 1889
\footnoterule . . 2239, 2465, 3239
\footnotesep . . 2237, 2463, 3237
\footnotesize 2179, 2180, 2335, 2336, 2400, 2401, 2702, 2709, 3217, 3382
\footnotetext 1890
\footskip 15
\footskip 2232, 2451
\force@deferlist@sw . 556, 562, 568
\fp@proc@H 261
\fp@proc@h 260
\fps@figure 1078
\fps@table 1110
\fps@video 1195
\FR 1924
\frac 1886, 1887
\frak 82
\frak 2086
\frontmatter@above@affilgroup 121
\frontmatter@above@affilgroup 2655, 3190
\frontmatter@above@affiliation 121
\frontmatter@above@affiliation 2657, 3191
\frontmatter@above@affiliation@script 121

\frontmatter@above@affiliation@script 2657, 3192
\frontmatter@abstractfont 2617, 3216
\frontmatter@abstractheading 2607, 3206
\frontmatter@abstractwidth 2616, 2623, 2638
\frontmatter@affiliationfont 121
\frontmatter@affiliationfont . . . 2639, 2668, 3181
\frontmatter@authorbelow 2689
\frontmatter@authorformat 2647, 3172
\frontmatter@collaboration@above 2671
\frontmatter@footnote 37
\frontmatter@footnote@produce 19
\frontmatter@footnote@produce 346, 3037, 3056
\frontmatter@footnote@produce@endnote 346, 3037, 3056
\frontmatter@footnote@produce@footnote 19
\frontmatter@footnote@produce@footnote 347, 348
\frontmatter@footnotetext 1755
\frontmatter@keys@format 2708
\frontmatter@makefnmark . 2683
\frontmatter@makefntext . 2922
\frontmatter@PACS@format 2700
\frontmatter@postabstractspace 3223
\frontmatter@preabstractspace 3223
\frontmatter@RRAP@format 2692, 3194
\frontmatter@setup . 2677, 3165
\frontmatter@thefootnote . 120
\frontmatter@thefootnote 1460
\frontmatter@title@above 2680, 3169
\frontmatter@title@below 2680, 3169
\frontmatter@title@format 2680, 3169
\frontmatterverbose@sw . . . 583
\ftype@figure . . 1079, 1082, 1083
\ftype@table . . 1111, 1114, 1115
\ftype@video . . 1196, 1203, 1204
\futurelet 1487

G

\g@addto@macro 1524
\g@bblefirsttoken . 1278, 1286, 1294, 1304
galley document class option 22, 37
\galley@outdent 1735, 1817
\galley@sw 22
\galley@sw 402, 1816, 2625
\GenericInfo 204
\GenericWarning 2152, 2309, 2373, 2522, 3154
geometry document class . 15, 68, 116
\GetFileInfo 31
\glb@settings 1900, 1914
\glossary 62
\glossary 1557
graphicx document class 11
groupauthors document class option 136
\groupauthors@sw 37
groupedaddress document class option 121
\gtrsim 2045, 2143

H

\hb@xt@ . . 1052, 1070, 1260, 1773, 1779, 1794, 2020, 2078, 2081, 2082, 2723, 2879, 2916, 2929, 2973, 2974, 2979
\headheight 15
\headheight 2228, 2447
\heading@cr . 718, 719, 727, 728, 747, 1040
\headsep 15
\headsep 2229, 2448
\hline . . . 1230–1232, 2908, 2909

\hoffset 15
\homepage 19
\href 1058
\hspace 52
\ht 1785, 1797, 2019, 2076, 2079, 2083
\Huge 2210, 2211, 2365, 2366, 2431
\huge . 940, 950, 2207, 2208, 2362, 2363, 2428, 2429, 2431
\Hy@raisedlink 1457, 2928
\hyper@anchorend . . 1457, 2928, 2991
\hyper@anchorstart 1457, 2928, 2978
hyperref document class . 11, 49, 140, 141
hyperref.dtx 49
hyperref.sty 6
hypertext document class option 32, 140
\hypertext@enable@ltx . 655, 656

I

\ialign 2057
\if 1314
\if@compatibility 212
\if@filesw 762, 1576, 3135, 3350
\if@mparswitch 15, 21
\if@reversemargin 15, 21
\if@twocolumn 15
\if@twoside 15, 21
\ifappendixon 1708
\IfFileExists 602, 648
\ifmmode 1894, 1908
\ifNAT@super 20
\ifNAT@swa 1309
\ignorespaces . . 747, 1770, 2878, 3203, 3336, 3383
\immediate 765, 1149, 1151, 1546, 1567, 1570, 1577, 3125, 3136, 3340, 3351
\incompatible@package . 780–782
\index 62
\index 1557
\indexname 73
\indexname 1841, 3013
\indexspace 3029
\input 24
\InputIfFileExists . . 680, 1982
\interlinepenalty 935, 949
\intextsep 2245, 2471
\iovs 2546
\it 1827, 2639, 2669
\item . . 814, 822, 828, 1454, 1747, 3017
\itemindent 813, 821, 837, 1388, 1741
\itemsep . . 813, 2176, 2189, 2269, 2278, 2287, 2331, 2343, 2397, 2410, 2493, 2500, 2506
\itshape . . 980, 989, 1827, 2792, 2803, 2847

J

\j@nk 1667–1670
\jcp 2547
\jmo 2548
\jobname 62, 119
\josa 2549
\josaa 2550
josaa document class option . . 13
\josab 2551
⟨*journal-specific setup*⟩ placeholder 36
\journalname 1850
\jpp 2552
\jqe 2542

L

\l@ 134
\l@@sections 103
\l@@sections . 2887, 2895, 2898, 3389, 3392, 3395
\l@f@section 2889
\l@figure 1028, 1117, 1207
\l@paragraph 2900, 3398
\l@part 103
\l@part 2869
\l@section 2862, 2863, 2867, 2884, 3386
\l@section@saved . . . 2862, 2867
\l@subparagraph 2901, 3399

\l@subsection 2894, 3391
\l@subsubsection . . 2897, 3394, 3397
\l@table 1117
\l@video 1207
\label 35, 62
\label 1449, 1557
\labelenumi 784
\labelenumii 786
\labelenumiii 789
\labelenumiv 792
\labelitemi 795
\labelitemii 796
\labelitemiii 797
\labelitemiv 798
\labelsep . 833, 1387, 1678, 1680, 2271, 2275, 2283, 2292, 2297, 2302, 2495, 2497, 2503, 2509, 2512, 2515
\labelwidth 837, 1386, 1680, 2274, 2275, 2282, 2283, 2291, 2292, 2296, 2297, 2301, 2302, 2497, 2503, 2509, 2512, 2515
\lambda 2029–2032
\lambdabar 2015
\LARGE . . . 2204, 2205, 2359, 2360, 2425, 2426
\Large 937, 2201, 2202, 2356, 2357, 2422, 2423, 3170
\large 2198, 2199, 2353, 2354, 2419, 2420, 2610, 2681, 2877, 3078, 3079, 3209
\lastbox 68
\lastbox 2743
\lastpage@putlabel 761
\lastskip 1479
\LaTeX 128, 195, 246
latex2e document class 81
\leaders . 1774, 1781, 2981, 2983, 2985, 2987
\leftarrow 2062
\leftmargin 814, 822, 828, 837, 1679, 1680, 1742, 2173, 2186, 2266, 2273, 2281, 2290, 2295, 2300, 2328, 2340, 2394, 2407, 2491, 2496, 2502, 2508, 2511, 2514
\leftmargini 1679, 2173, 2186, 2259, 2266, 2328, 2340, 2394, 2407, 2485, 2491
\leftmarginii . 2260, 2273, 2274, 2486, 2496, 2497
\leftmarginiii 2261, 2281, 2282, 2487, 2502, 2503
\leftmarginiv . 2262, 2290, 2291, 2488, 2508, 2509
\leftmarginv . 2263, 2295, 2296, 2489, 2511, 2512
\leftmarginvi . 2264, 2300, 2301, 2490, 2514, 2515
\leftrightarrow 2060
\leftskip 68
\leftskip 2628, 2631, 2912, 2915, 2916, 2924, 2927, 2929, 3176, 3179, 3185, 3187, 3197, 3198, 3219, 3221
\lengthcheck@sw 23, 37
\lengthcheck@sw 420, 3070, 3077
\lesssim 2045, 2142
\let 51, 59, 60
\let@environment 1123–1128, 1155–1157, 1374, 1375, 1656, 1809, 1813, 1928
letterpaper document class option 19
\linelabel 77
\linelabel 1957, 1965
lineno document class . . . 30, 77, 139–141
\linenumbers 77
\linenumbers . . 590, 1957, 1965
\linenumbers@sw 585
\linenumbersep 589
\lineskip 1005, 2056
listings document class 60
\listoffigures 73
\listoffigures 1027
\listoftables 73
\listoftables 1116
\listofvideos 1206

\listparindent . . . 813, 820, 821, 1389, 1740
\loarrow 2060
\lofname 73
\lofname 1838
longbibliography document class option 20
\longbibliography@sw 20
\longbibliography@sw 364, 3117, 3128, 3343
\longtable 1158
longtable document class 11, 14
longtable environment 47
\lotname 73
\lotname 1839
\lovname 1194
\lower 2040, 2054
\LT@cols 228
\LT@makecaption 225, 227
\LT@makecaption@rtx . . 225, 227
\LT@mcol 228
\LTcapwidth 231
\ltx@footmark . . 1588, 1594, 1598
\ltx@footmark@latex 1594, 1598
\ltx@footnote@pop 1597
\ltx@footnote@push . 1586, 1593
\ltx@foottext . . 1589, 1595, 1599
\ltx@foottext@latex 1595, 1599
\ltx@no@footnote 1757
ltxdoc document class 10
ltxdoc.sty 6
ltxdocext.sty 6
ltxfront document class 14
ltxfront.dtx 28, 30
ltxgrid document class 3, 14, 21, 27, 29, 36, 70, 142
ltxgrid.dtx 15
\ltxgrid@foot@info@sw . 573, 578
\ltxgrid@info@sw 571
ltxgridinfo document class option 29
\ltxu@dotsep 2854, 3385
ltxutil document class . . 14, 25
ltxutil.dtx 65, 103

M

\mag 15
\make@footnote@endnote 65
\make@footnote@endnote . . 1583, 1604
\makeatletter 24
\makeatother 27
makebst.tex 106, 126
\makelabel 838
\MakeLowercase 488
\MakeTextUppercase . . . 100, 124
\MakeTextUppercase 734, 2699, 2770, 2771, 2826, 3277, 3278
\maketitle 43
\MakeUppercase 488, 698
\marginparpush 2254, 2480
\marginparsep 15
\marginparsep 2226, 2445
\marginparwidth 15
\marginparwidth 2219, 2223, 2438, 2442
\mark@envir 1692
\markright 62
\mathbb 82
\mathbb . . 2105, 2107, 2112, 2115, 2116, 2145
\mathbf 1826
\mathcal 1830
\mathchoice . . 1895, 1909, 2028, 2066
\mathclose 2136
\mathfrak 82
\mathfrak 2089, 2091, 2096, 2099, 2100, 2144
\mathit 1827
\mathletters 1942
\mathnormal 1831
\mathopen 2135
\mathord . 2043, 2060–2063, 2079, 2083
\mathpalette 2049, 2050
\mathparagraph . 2574, 2580, 2585
\mathrel 2049, 2050
\mathring 81
\mathring 2037

\mathrm 1823
\mathsection . . 2573, 2579, 2584
\mathsf 1824
mathtime document class . . . 117
\mathtt 1825
\maxdimen 3011, 3074
\mbox 1300, 1902, 1916
mcite document class 36, 55
mcite document class option . 133
\mediumtext 1926
\MessageBreak 544, 545
\mini@note 1519
\mini@notes 1519, 1532
\minipagefootnote@foot . . 1730, 1761
\minipagefootnote@init . . 1728, 1752
\mit 1831
\moveleft 68
\moveright 68
\mtt 2545
multicol document class . 11, 36, 135
myarticle.rty 78
myarticle.tex 78

N

\narrowtext 1925
\nat 2553
\NAT@@citetp 59
\NAT@@citetp 1515
\NAT@@close 53
\NAT@@close 1346
\NAT@bibitem@cont 1409
\NAT@BibitemShut . . . 1353, 1402
\NAT@biblabel 132
\NAT@bibsetnum 1378
\NAT@bibsetup 1378
\NAT@citenum 1299
\NAT@citesuper 52, 59
\NAT@citesuper . 1377, 1477, 1514
\NAT@citeyear 1301, 1399
\NAT@cmprs 51, 113
\NAT@cmprs 3378
\NAT@conj 1339, 1341, 1352
\NAT@def@citea 53, 133
\NAT@def@citea 1331
\NAT@def@citea@box 53
\NAT@def@citea@box 1333
\NAT@def@citea@close 53
\NAT@def@citea@close . . . 1332
\NAT@mbox 53
\NAT@mbox 1300, 1350
\NAT@merge 30, 51, 55, 133
\NAT@merge 593, 1378, 3377
\NAT@separator 1336
\NAT@set@cites 51, 132
\NAT@sort 51, 112, 113
\NAT@space 1302, 1336, 1339, 1341
\NAT@spacechar 1302
\NAT@swatrue 1320
\NAT@thebibliography . . . 1443
natbib 126
natbib document class 11, 12, 20, 36, 51–57, 59, 60, 78, 112, 115, 132, 133
natbib.cfg 51
\NATx@bibnumfmt 359, 1396
\NATx@bibsetnum 1379, 1382
\NATx@bibsetup 1384, 1392
newabstract document class option 30
\newblock 1378, 2972, 3354
\newbox . . 1082, 1114, 1203, 1803, 1804
\newcolumntype 1226
\newif 21
\newif 1708
\newlabel 765
\newlinechar 1562
\newwrite 1555
\noalign 1880, 2908, 2909
nobalancelastpage document class option 17
noeprint document class option 20
nofloats document class option 47
nolongbibliography document class option 20
nomerge document class option 30
nopreprintnumbers document class option 17

\normalfont 796, 833, 962, 971, 980, 989, 998, 1269, 1313, 1456, 1823–1829, 2678, 2686, 2766, 2780, 2792, 2803, 2812, 2822, 2835, 2847, 3166
\normallineskip 1006
\normalsize 123
\normalsize 989, 998, 2035, 2158, 2159, 2315, 2316, 2379, 2380, 2803, 2812, 3081, 3082, 3101, 3102, 3227, 3228, 3305
\notesname 73
\notesname 1836
\numbername 1856
numerical document class option 22

O

\obsolete@command . . 1923–1926
\oc 2554
\oddsidemargin 15
\oddsidemargin 2215, 2217, 2221, 2436, 2440
\ol 2555
oldabstract document class option 30
\oneapage 1093, 1168, 1217
onecolumn document class option 21, 37
\onecolumn@grid@setup 384
\onecolumngrid 1753, 1765, 1783, 2600
\onecolumngrid@pop 1164, 1182, 2969, 3018, 3020
\onecolumngrid@push 1161, 1175, 2961, 3012
oneside document class option 21
\onlinecite 51
\onlinecite . . . 1400, 1423, 3040
\open@column@mlt 1701
\open@column@one 1695
\open@column@two 21
\open@column@two 1694
\open@onecolumn 1694
\open@twocolumn 382, 1700
\openone 2035
\openout 63
\openout 1567
\OptionNotUsed 661
options 14
osa document class option 13
osa.rtx 13
osajnl.rtx 26
outputdebug document class option 29
\outputdebug@sw 571
\overcirc 81
\overcirc 2036
overcite document class 11
\overdots 81
\overdots 2036
\overfullrule 429
\overstar 2060

P

\p@enumii 788
\p@enumiii 791, 794
\p@enumiv 794
\p@paragraph . . . 873, 898, 3261
\p@section 861, 886, 3249
\p@subparagraph . 877, 902, 3265
\p@subsection . . . 865, 890, 3253
\p@subsubsection 869, 894, 3257
\PackageError 1956
\PackageWarning 1964
\PackageWarningNoLine . . . 2014
\pacs 3168
\PACS@warn 3168
\pagenumbering 68
\pagenumbering 799
\pageref 1558
\pagestyle 96
\paperheight 15, 37
\paperheight 316
\paperwidth 15, 37
\paperwidth 316
\par 77
\parbox 231
\parindent 934, 948, 986, 995, 1068, 1258, 1740, 1741, 2256, 2482, 2619, 2704, 2711,

2800, 2809, 2873, 2913, 2925, 3015, 3220, 3274, 3284, 3292, 3300, 3304
\parsep 822, 1391, 1743, 2175, 2176, 2188, 2189, 2267, 2277, 2278, 2285, 2330, 2331, 2342, 2343, 2396, 2397, 2409, 2410, 2491, 2499, 2500, 2505
\parshape 68
\parskip . 2255, 2481, 2652, 2674, 2681, 2705, 3016, 3178
\part 922
\partname 73
\partname 937, 1836
\partopsep 2258, 2286, 2484, 2505
per document class option . 4, 118
\phantomsection 910, 2976
\pl 2556
\place@bibnumber 20, 37, 55, 119
\place@bibnumber 356, 1397, 3043, 3139, 3142
\place@bibnumber@inl 360, 3139
\place@bibnumber@sup 119
\place@bibnumber@sup 357, 360, 3043, 3142
placeholder
⟨*code specific to the josaa*⟩ 13
⟨*journal-specific setup*⟩ . . . 36
\post@absbox 1977
\ppname 1855
\pra 2557
pra document class option . 4, 115
\prb 2558
prb document class option . 4, 115, 116, 118
\prc 2559
prc document class option . 4, 116
\prd 2560
prd document class option . 4, 116
\pre 2561
pre document class option . 4, 116
\pre@bibdata 62, 64
\pre@bibdata . 1430, 1434, 1436, 1441, 1567, 2957, 3042
\prec 2046
\precsim 2045, 2141
\prep@absbox 1976
\prep@math@patch 1789
\prepdef 53
\prepdef . . 392, 1158–1160, 1346, 2935
\preprint 17, 99
\preprint 2736, 2741, 2746
preprint document class option 16, 96
\preprint@count 2736, 2754
\preprint@cr 2746, 2753
\preprint@hlist 2741, 2755
\preprint@sw 17, 37
\preprint@sw 304, 2717
preprintnumbers document class option 17
\preprintsty@sw . 16, 17, 22, 37, 70, 96, 97
\preprintsty@sw . . 256, 269, 307, 405, 1814, 2608, 2633, 2636, 2665, 2672, 2725, 3173, 3207, 3226
\present@bibnote 58
\present@bibnote 1442
\preserve@LaTeX 516, 520
\print@float . 1093, 1095, 1168, 1170, 1217, 1219
\print@toc 1027, 1116, 1206, 2858
\printendnotes 61, 64, 73
\printendnotes 1580
\printfigures 45, 73
\printfigures 1088, 1090
\printtables 22, 47, 73
\printtables 1136, 1153
\printvideos 49
\printvideos 1212, 1214
\prl 2562
prl document class option . 4, 116, 118
\ProcessOptions 26, 31
\produce@preprints . 2718, 2732
\produce@RRAP 3200
\protectdef@boldmath . 244, 252
\protected@write 63
\protected@xdef 1522

\providecommand 775, 1629, 1934–1936
\providecommand@j@nk 1629, 1666
\ProvidesClass 13
\ProvidesFile 93
\ProvidesFile 5–9, 12
\ProvidesPackage 6, 13
\ProvidesPackage 10
prstab document class option . 4, 118
\ps@article 717, 2644
\ps@article@final 717
\ps@headings 692
\ps@myheadings 692
\ps@preprint 717, 2637
\ps@titlepage 2714
\pspie 2564
\Published@name 1858
\punct@RRAP 2698

Q

\quad 700, 706, 718, 719, 727, 728, 749, 750, 2726, 2756, 3203

R

raggedbottom document class option 23
\raggedcolumn@sw 412, 2904
\raise ... 2019, 2079, 2083, 2132
README 5
\Received@name 1858
\RecordChanges 29
\ref 1382, 1558
\references 1867
\refname 73
\refname . 1322, 1326, 1840, 2977, 3359
\relax 59, 60, 115
\renewenvironment 2598
\replace@command .. 1863, 1864, 1886–1890, 2036–2038
\replace@environment 918
\RequirePackage 26
\RequirePackage 21, 23, 26, 489, 492, 501, 510, 588, 777, 1373, 1952, 3071
\reserved@a 213, 216
\restore@LaTeX 529, 540
\REV@ 74
\REV@bbox 1906
\REV@bm 1919, 1932
\REV@boldclose . 2122–2125, 2136
\REV@boldopen .. 2118–2121, 2135
\rev@citealp 51
\rev@citealp 1273, 1400
\rev@citealpnum 51, 52
\rev@citealpnum 1273, 3040
\rev@citemark 1533, 1588
\rev@citet 51
\rev@citet 1273, 1401
\REV@dddot 2042, 2138
\rev@endtext 1536, 1589
\REV@gtrsim 2050, 2143
\REV@lesssim 2049, 2142
\REV@mathbb 2145
\REV@mathfrak .. 2094, 2110, 2144
\REV@pmb 2126, 2135, 2136
\REV@precsim 2048
\REV@succsim 2047
\REV@text 1892, 1931
\REV@triangleq 2039, 2139
\Revised@name 1858
\revsymb@inithook .. 1954, 2137
\REVSYMB@warn . 2014, 2087, 2095, 2103, 2111
\revtex 41, 45, 54, 193
revtex2 46
revtex4 document class 1, 13, 84, 87, 89, 92, 120
revtex4-1 document class 1
\rightarrow 2063
\rightskip 68
\rm 1823
\rmp 2563
rmp document class option .. 4, 5, 118, 120
\roarrow 2060
\robust@boldmath 244
\Roman .. 857, 860, 882, 885, 3245, 3248
\rotatebox 1181
\rtx@@citetp 59

\rtx@@citetp 1473, 1515
\rtx@apspra 3032
\rtx@apsprb 3035, 3116
\rtx@apsprc 3045
\rtx@apsprd 3048
\rtx@apspre 3051
\rtx@apsprl 3054
\rtx@apsprstab 3119
\rtx@apsprstper 3114
\rtx@bibsection 1321, 1378
\rtx@citesuper 1308, 1377
\rtx@citex 59
\rtx@citex 1473
\rtx@def@citea 53
\rtx@def@citea 1330
\rtx@def@citea@box 53
\rtx@def@citea@box 1330
\rtx@def@citea@close . . . 1330
\rtx@do@substyle . 675, 679, 688
\rtx@fin@day . 1996, 2000, 2006, 2008
\rtx@fin@month 1995, 1999, 2006, 2008
\rtx@fin@warn 1997
\rtx@fin@year . 1994, 1998, 2006, 2008
\rtx@require@packages . . 26, 57
\rtx@require@packages 487, 488, 497, 506, 515, 776, 1372, 1951, 1981, 1991
\rtx@swap@citea 51, 53
\rtx@swap@citea 1277, 1285, 1298, 1330
\rtx@swap@citenum . . 1293, 1297
rtx@thebibliography (environment) 1442
ruledtabular (environment) 1222
\runinaddress@sw 37

S

\samepage 1045, 2706, 2712
\save@note 1519
\sbox 232, 1039
\sc 1829
\scriptscriptstyle 1899, 1913, 2032, 2069, 2070
\scriptsize 46
\scriptsize . . 1119, 2192, 2193, 2347, 2348, 2413, 2414
\scriptstyle . 1898, 1912, 2031, 2067–2069
\scshape 1829
secnumarabic document class option 24, 123
\secnums@arabic 24
\secnums@arabic 446, 855
\secnums@rtx 24, 123
\secnums@rtx . . . 448, 855, 3243
\section 101, 124
\section 54, 907, 955, 1326, 2640, 2758, 3013, 3269, 3359
\section@preprintsty 2640, 2814
\sectionmark 697, 714, 723, 732, 754
\select@column@grid 21
\select@column@grid . . 379, 388
\set@colht 1696, 1702
\set@footnotewidth 1756, 1787, 1807
\set@footnotewidth@two . . 1756, 1787, 1807
\set@linepenalties 77
\set@linepenalties . 1975, 1976
\set@listindent 1706
\set@listindent@ 1706
\set@page@grid 1805, 1822
\set@table@environments . 1121, 1133
\set@tocdim@pagenum 2871
\setfloatlink 1074
\setup@hook 11, 14, 68, 79, 83, 85, 96, 97
\setup@hook 222, 306, 390, 406, 415, 425, 428, 434, 442, 594, 1677, 1822, 1933, 1992, 2213, 2434, 2453, 2635, 2954, 2958, 2997, 3002, 3038, 3058, 3069, 3075, 3141, 3225, 3354, 3369
\setup@secnums 24, 39
\setup@secnums . . . 443, 446, 448

\sf 1824
\sf@size 1898
\sffamily 1824, 3166, 3272, 3282, 3290
\shipout 35
\showKEYS@sw 16, 37
\showKEYS@sw 259, 283
showpacs document class option 16
\showPACS@sw 16, 37
\showPACS@sw 258, 283
\sim 2045, 2046, 2057
\sjqe 2565
\skip 15
\skip@ 1479, 2648, 2653, 2658, 2661, 2875, 2878, 2980, 2982, 2984, 2986, 2988
\sl 1828
\slantfrac 1887
\small 46, 90
\small 962, 971, 980, 1038, 1118, 2035, 2166, 2167, 2323, 2324, 2387, 2388, 2618, 2669, 2693, 2735, 2766, 2780, 2792, 2822, 2835, 2847, 3004, 3089, 3090, 3182, 3196, 3272, 3282, 3290, 3298, 3330
sort document class option . . . 51
sort\&compress document class option 51
\spacefactor . . 1414, 1417, 1420
\splittopskip 2231, 2450
\squeezetable 46
\squeezetable 1118
\ssf@size 1899
\stepcounter 1521
\string 214, 215, 246, 310, 765, 1149, 1151, 1403, 1577, 1581, 1872, 1876, 1881, 1920, 1939, 1948, 1957, 1965, 1971, 2088, 2089, 2096, 2104, 2105, 2112, 2857, 2859, 3136, 3168, 3351
\subitem 3025
\subparagraph . . 991, 2805, 3303
\subsection 964, 2641, 2772, 3279
\subsection@preprintsty . 2641, 2814
\subsectionmark . . 703, 715, 724, 740, 755
\substyle@ext 602, 648, 660, 667, 680, 2149, 2306, 2370, 2519, 3151
\substyle@post . . . 602, 648, 659, 667, 680, 3140, 3337
\subsubitem 3027
\subsubsection . 973, 2642, 2784, 3287
\subsubsection@preprintsty 2642, 2814
\succ 2045
\succsim 2045, 2140
super document class option . . 59
\super@cite@check . . 1487, 1492
\super@cite@end 1473
\super@cite@let 1473
\super@cite@swap 59
\super@cite@swap 1473
superbib document class option 116
superscript document class option 60
superscriptaddress document class option 121
\switch@longtable 224

T

\tabbingsep 1678
\tabcolsep 1015
table (environment) 1102
table environment . . 3, 46–48, 73
\table@hook 46
\table@hook 1118
\tableft@skip . . 1236, 1237, 1249
\tableft@skip@default . . . 1236, 1249
\tableft@skip@float 1237, 2905
\tableline 1879, 1881, 1882, 1884
\tablename 73
\tablename 1113, 1844
\tablenote 1888
\tablenotemark 1889
\tablenotetext 1890

\tableofcontents 73
\tableofcontents 52, 2856
\tablesname 73
\tablesname 1845
\tablewrite 1149, 1151
\tabmid@skip . . 1238, 1239, 1250
\tabmid@skip@default 1238, 1250
\tabmid@skip@float . 1239, 2905
\tabright@skip . 1240, 1241, 1251
\tabright@skip@default . . 1240, 1251
\tabright@skip@float 1241, 2905
tabular environment 16
\tabular@hook 1222
\tag 1948
\tally@box@size@sw . . . 426, 772
template.aps 5
template.rty 78
\tensor 2060
\test@amsmath@ver 518, 538
\test@bbl@sw 1606
\TeX 38, 41, 183, 186, 2731
\text 1931
\textasteriskcentered 797
\textbf 1640
\textbullet 795
textcase document class 26
\textcite 51, 133
\textcite 1401, 1423
\textendash 796
\textfloatsep 2244, 2470
\textfraction 805
\textheight 15
\textheight . . 1177, 2233, 2452, 3112
\textheight@sw 581
\TextOrMath 95
\TextOrMath 2592, 2593
\textperiodcentered 798
\textstyle 1897, 1911, 2030, 2068
\textsuperscript 360, 1313, 1455, 3039
\texttt 132, 135, 150
\textwidth 15
\textwidth 407, 408, 1176, 2234, 2460, 2623, 2638, 2964
\thanks 19
\thanks 35, 38
\thebibliography 1867
thebibliography environment 51, 55, 58, 64, 65, 67, 73, 106, 126, 141, 142
\thebibliography@nogroup 1606
thebibliography@nogroup environment 67
\thebibliogrphy 58
\theenumi 784, 785, 788, 791
\theenumii 786, 787, 791
\theenumiii 789, 790, 794
\theenumiv 792, 793
\theequation 1000
\theequation@prefix 437, 1001, 1003, 1718, 1722
\thefigure 1076
\thefootnote 19
\thefootnote 1587, 2596
\thefootnote@latex 2596
\theHvideo 1205
theindex environment 73
\thempfn . 1522, 1587, 1596, 1600
\thempfn@latex 1596, 1600
\thepage 68
\thepage . 694, 695, 711, 712, 718, 719, 727, 728, 749, 750, 765, 1676, 2725
\theparagraph 852, 871, 872, 877, 896, 897, 901, 3259, 3260, 3265
\thepart . 844, 856, 857, 881, 882, 929, 937, 3244, 3245
\thesection 700, 735, 846, 859, 860, 865, 869, 873, 877, 884, 885, 889, 1718, 1721, 1724, 3247, 3248, 3253, 3257, 3261, 3265
\thesubparagraph . 854, 875, 876, 900, 901, 3263, 3264
\thesubsection . . . 706, 742, 848, 863, 864, 869, 873, 877, 888, 889, 893, 1715, 3251, 3252, 3257, 3261, 3265
\thesubsubsection 850,

867, 868, 873, 877, 892, 893, 897, 1716, 3255, 3256, 3261, 3265
\thetable 1108
\thevideo 1190
\thispagestyle 2602, 3014
\thr@@ 30
\thr@@ 1398, 1670, 3240
\tighten 1875, 1876
\tightenlines@sw 23, 37
\tightenlines@sw 418, 1877, 2454
times document class 117
\tiny 264, 2195, 2196, 2350, 2351, 2416, 2417
\title 33
\title@column 69
\title@column 1727, 1810
\title@column@grid . 1751, 1810
\titleblock@produce 120
\titlepage 2598
\titlepage@sw 25, 37, 96
\titlepage@sw 457, 2634
\toc@@font 134
\toc@@font 3381
\toc@post 134
\toc@post 2903, 3401
\toc@post@auto 2903, 3401
\toc@pre 134
\toc@pre 2902, 3400
\toc@pre@auto 2902, 3400
\tocdepth@munge 2857, 2861
\tocdepth@restore . . 2859, 2866
\tocdim@min 2885, 3387
\tocleft@ 2884, 3386
\tocleft@pagenum 2874
\tocname 73
\tocname 1837
\today 72
\today 264, 1832
\topfraction 801
\topmargin 15
\topmargin 2227, 2446
\toprule 1230
\topsep . . 1381, 1390, 1739, 2174, 2187, 2268, 2276, 2284, 2287, 2329, 2341, 2395, 2408, 2492, 2498, 2504, 2506
\topskip . 2230, 2231, 2449, 2450
\total@text 772
\traceoutput 579
\translation 1632
\triangle 2040
\triangleq 81
\triangleq 2036, 2139
\trigger@float@par . 1158, 1159
\true@sw . 1091, 1166, 1215, 1305, 1610, 1618, 1645, 1998–2000, 2593
\tt 1825
\ttfamily 1825
\tw@ 55
\twocolumn 114
twocolumn document class option 17, 21
\twocolumn@grid@setup 381
\twocolumn@sw 21, 37, 70
\twocolumn@sw . . . 275, 376, 1806, 2599
\twocolumngrid 68
\twocolumngrid 1760, 1766, 1800, 2605
twocolumngrid document class option 70
twoside document class option 21
\twoside@sw 21, 37, 85
\twoside@sw . . . 370, 2214, 2435

U

\undefined 18, 21, 36, 37
\unhbox 1052, 2879
\unskip 232, 234, 747, 833, 1311, 1362, 1480, 1721, 2696, 2878, 3203
\unvbox 77
\url 22, 49, 1931
\usepackage 11, 27, 78

V

\vbox 1176, 1628, 1771, 1793, 2054, 3328
\ver@amsmath.sty 27

\ver@amsmath@prefer . 510, 542, 545, 553
\vereq 2049, 2050, 2053
video (environment) 1184
video environment 3, 48, 49
\voffset 15
\volumename 1857
\vr 2566
\vrule . 232, 234, 1775, 1780, 2022
\vss 2749
\vtop 2733

W

\wastwocol@sw 2599, 2605
\widetext@bot . 1779, 1793, 1794, 1797, 1798, 1804
widetext@galley (environment) 1735
widetext@grid (environment) 1769
\widetext@outdent . 1736, 1744, 1817
\widetext@top . 1771, 1785, 1786, 1803
widettext environment 71
\write 765, 1149, 1151, 1546, 1570, 1577, 3125, 3136, 3340, 3351
\write@@float 1139, 1144
\write@bibliographystyle . . 59
\write@bibliographystyle 1465, 1465, 1470, 1472
\write@column@totals 775

X

\xpt 3228

Z

\z@ 51, 133
\z@skip . . 1739, 2681, 2705, 2879, 3178